

Table des matières/*Table of contents*

Avant-propos	V
Table des abréviations	XIII

Patent Transactions. Limited regulation in the multilateral legal framework and diverse legislation and practice at the country level

Marco M. Aleman

I. Introduction	1
II. Types of Patent Technology Transactions Involving Patents	2
III. The International Legal Framework	3
IV. The current agenda	4
V. Key Issues for International Patent Transactions	5
A. Assignment of Patent Rights	6
1. The line between inventorship and ownership	7
2. Joint inventions	8
3. Formalities required to effect assignment of patent rights	9
B. Licensing of Patents	10
1. Formalities required	10
2. Standing of exclusive licensees to enforce a patent	11
C. Security interests over patent rights	12
D. Other issues to consider in international patent transactions	13
VI. Conclusion	14

International Technology Transactions from a Development Perspective

Christoph Spennemann

I. Introduction	15
II. Formal and informal means of technology transfer and their role in the development process	16
III. The role of contractual transactions in facilitating developing countries' access to technology	18
A. <i>ELEA</i> in Argentina	19
B. <i>Beximco Pharmaceuticals Ltd</i> in Bangladesh	20
C. <i>Tecnoquímicas</i> in Colombia	20

D. SEAA in Ethiopia	22
E. <i>Quality Chemicals</i> in Uganda	23
F. Lessons from the case studies	24
IV. The limitations of the licensing approach	25
A. The UNCTAD draft International Code of Conduct on the Transfer of Technology	27
B. The TRIPS Agreement	28
V. Conclusions	30

International IP transactions: arguments for developing a UN standard

Mark Anderson

I. Introduction	33
II. International nature of IP transactions, and their increasing importance in international trade	35
III. Patchy and inconsistent treatment of IP transactions in national and international IP laws	37
A. Assignments	39
B. Licences	40
C. Co-ownership	42
IV. Why does it matter?	43
A. Dealing with the issues in the licence agreement; poor quality of licence templates	43
B. First example – pass on the benefit of the licence to licensee’s customers	45
C. Second example – pass on obligations to new owners of the licensed IP	46
V. Comparison with laws on the sale of goods	49
VI. Need for international approach to IP transactional law	51

IT Agreements – from software to cloud services

Philippe Gilliéron

I. Typology	53
A. Proof of concept (PoC)	53
B. Software agreements	54
C. Cloud based agreements	54
D. Professional services agreements	55
E. Digital agreements	55

II.	Structure	55
III.	Software agreements (on premises)	57
	A. General remarks	57
	B. License	57
	C. Support	59
	D. Escrow	60
IV.	Cloud based agreements	61
	A. General remarks	61
	B. License	61
	C. Support	63
	D. Escrow	65
	E. Data protection and security	66
V.	Professional services agreements	67
	A. General Remarks	67
	B. Contract structure	67
	C. New products	68
	D. Customization of existing products	69
VI.	Digital services agreements	70
VII.	Conclusion	72

**Accords de technologie et droit de la concurrence: de
l'approche plus économique à la saisie par l'abus de
position dominante**

Adrien Alberini

I.	Introduction	73
II.	Réglementation en matière d'accords de technologie	77
	A. Aperçu des règles applicables	77
	B. Changement de paradigme	79
III.	Notion d'accord de technologie	80
	A. Véritables accords de technologie?	80
	B. Qualification autonome et distinctions	82
	C. Contexte économique et structure de marché	83
IV.	Restrictions intratechnologiques: approche formaliste	84
	A. Notion et approche	84
	B. Restrictions en matière de territoires et de clients	85
V.	Restrictions de l'incitation à innover: approche plus économique	89
	A. Notion et approche	89
	B. Rétrocessions des améliorations	90

XII Table des matières/*Table of contents*

C. Interdiction d'effectuer de la recherche et développement	92
D. Non-contestation des droits de propriété intellectuelle	93
VI. Une saisie par l'abus de position dominante?	97
A. Du refus de contracter aux termes FRAND	97
B. Engagement FRAND: focus initial sur le processus de négociation .	100
C. Evolution vers les conditions de la licence et le niveau des redevances	101
VII. Conclusions	106