



EURISLAM

EURISLAM Codebook Survey-data (WP-III)

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Dissemination Level

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| PU | Public | X |
| PP | Restricted to other programme participants (including the Commission Services) | |
| RE | Restricted to a group specified by the consortium (including the Commission Services) | |
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EURISLAM is a European comparative research project funded in the 7th Framework Programme for Research – Social Science and Humanities of the European Commission. Answers were sought to the questions how different traditions of identity, citizenship, and church-state relations have affected European immigration countries' incorporation of Islam, and what the consequences are of these approaches for interactions between migrants, their offspring, and the receiving society?



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1 General information

1.1 Introduction

The aim of the EURISLAM research project is to provide a systematic analysis of cross-national differences and similarities in countries' approaches to the cultural integration of immigrants in general and Muslims in particular. The countries studied in the research project are Belgium, France, Germany, The Netherlands, Switzerland and the United Kingdom. The core research question can be formulated as follows: 'How have different traditions of national identity, citizenship and church-state relations affected European immigration countries' incorporation of Islam, and what are the consequences of these approaches for patterns of cultural distance and interaction between Muslim immigrants and their descendants, and the receiving society?' In order to answer this question, policy differences are related to cross-national variation in cultural distance and interaction between Muslims and the receiving society population. Three more specific research questions have been designed which are the focus in 7 different Work packages of the EURISLAM research project (see 1.2 Global Study Design). The different methodologies used in the Work packages are later combined in the research project, allowing for a triangulation of research findings and a combination of quantitative and qualitative insights.¹

In Work package 3 of the EURISLAM project a survey questionnaire has been developed which enabled a study of the individual characteristics of Muslim immigrants. This survey is designed to answer one of the three specific research questions used in this project: 'To what extent do we find differences across immigration countries in cultural distance and patterns of interaction between various Muslim immigrant groups and the receiving society population?' On the one hand, we focussed on attitudes, norms, and values, particularly those relating to democratic norms, gender relations and family values, ethnic, religious, and receiving society identification, and attitudes towards relations across ethnic and religious boundaries. On the other hand, the study looked at cultural and religious resources and practices, such as language proficiency, adherence to various religious practices (e.g., attendance of religious services or wearing of a headscarf), interethnic and interreligious partnerships and marriages, the frequency and quality of interethnic and interreligious relationships with neighbours, friends, and colleagues, and memberships in social and political organisations of the own ethnic and religious group as well as of the receiving society. Both types of questions have been asked – of course where relevant in an adapted format – with regard to members of the dominant ethnic group of the receiving society, because, obviously, cultural distance and interactions are determined by the perceptions, attitude, and practices at both ends of the relationship. All these variables were gathered by way of a survey in each of the countries of a number of selected Muslim immigrant groups, as well as a sample of receiving society ethnics. The data of this survey is now published together with this Codebook.

The survey is designed to capture aspects of individual attitudes and behaviour of cultural interaction with the host society. Existing surveys that have focussed on cultural identification and practices have been examined, and build on insights and best practices of these surveys a battery of specifically relevant questions has been developed.

1.2 Global Study Design

As stated earlier the central research question of the EURISLAM research project is: 'How have different traditions of national identity, citizenship, and church-state relations affected European immigration countries' incorporation of Islam, and what are the consequences of these approaches for patterns of cultural distance and interaction between Muslim immigrants and their descendants, and the receiving society?'

Regarding our dependent variable, cultural distance and interactions between Muslims and the receiving society population, we distinguish four aspects:

- Language competencies as a precondition for communication across cultural boundaries. The idea here is clear. Sharing the same language promotes communication across group boundaries and enhances mutual identification.

¹ Refer to www.eurislam.eu for a full description of the EURISLAM project and the Final report including all findings.

- Mutual identification and acceptance as a basis for solidarity across cultural and religious groups. Identifying as members of the same political entity promotes the notion of common interest and thus develops solidarity across groups.
- Shared core norms and values as a basis for democracy in a culturally diverse society. Each democracy assumes a common core of democratic values, although there is some controversy over the content and interpretation of this core, which may include the equality of men and women; the separation of church and state and the freedom of speech and association.
- Bridging social capital (social networks and trust) as a basis for social cohesion across cultural groups. As Granovetter has argued, network ties that reach outside the own social group (so-called 'weak ties') are also important for individuals' access to scarce information and resources, such as job opportunities. Others, however, have emphasised the role of support networks of the own ethnic group in facilitating immigrants' socio-economic participation.

We elaborate our core research question into three more specific questions:

I. What are the differences between European immigration countries in how they deal with cultural and religious differences of immigrant groups in general, and of Muslims in particular?

This question has two aspects. First, the more formal aspect of legislation and jurisprudence, which we will address by way of gathering a systematic set of cross-national indicators using secondary sources (work package 1). Secondly, in addition to formal law and jurisprudence, cultural relations are also affected importantly by how conceptions of national identity, citizenship, church-state relations, and the position of Islam in relation to these, are framed and contested in the public sphere. These more informal understandings of national and European identity and ways of dealing with cultural differences will be investigated by way of a content analysis of debates in the mass media on Islam and the integration of Muslim immigrants (work package 2).

II. To what extent do we find differences across immigration countries in cultural distance and patterns of interaction between various Muslim immigrant groups and the receiving society population?

On the one hand, we will focus here on attitudes, norms, and values, particularly those relating to democratic norms, gender relations and family values, ethnic, religious, and receiving society identification, and attitudes towards relations across ethnic and religious boundaries. On the other hand, we will look at cultural and religious resources and practices, such as language proficiency, adherence to various religious practices (e.g., attendance of religious services or wearing of a headscarf), interethnic and interreligious partnerships and marriages, the frequency and quality of interethnic and interreligious relationships with neighbours, friends, and colleagues, and memberships in social and political organisations of the own ethnic and religious group as well as of the receiving society. Both types of questions will also be asked – of course where relevant in an adapted format – with regard to members of the dominant ethnic group of the receiving society, because, obviously, cultural distance and interactions are determined by the perceptions, attitude, and practices at both ends of the relationship. All these variables will be gathered by way of a survey in each of the countries of a number of selected Muslim immigrant groups, as well as a sample of receiving society ethnics (work package 3). As noted earlier only the survey data which is a product of Work Package 3 is the focus of this Codebook.

III. To what extent can cross-national differences in cultural distance and patterns of interethnic and interreligious interaction be explained by the different approaches that immigration countries have followed towards the management of cultural difference in general, and Islam in particular?

This crucial question about the causal mechanisms linking policies to outcomes will be addressed from different angles, triangulating a variety of methods. First, multivariate analyses of the survey data will establish to what extent cross-national differences on our various socio-cultural variables (see above under point II) persist when controlling for individual-level background characteristics, such as gender, age, level of education, labour market position, and timing of immigration (work package 4). Moreover, these analyses can establish to what extent these cross-national differences are stable across Muslim groups from various countries of origin, or whether there are specific interaction effects between destination and source countries of immigration. The survey data will also be used to analyse the issue of the relation between cultural and socio-economic integration.

In addition to these analyses of our survey data, we will address the question of causal mechanisms in a more detailed, fine-grained way by organising focus groups with members of transnational immigrant families, whose members live in two or more of the immigration countries included in our study. This part of our research can be seen as a quasi-experiment, in which groups of people who are from a very similar background but who have ended up in different immigration contexts are systematically compared (work package 5). Finally, we want to get further purchase on the causal linkages between policies and outcomes by conducting semi-structured interviews with two crucial groups of stakeholders: policy-makers and leaders of Muslim organisations. This also includes an in-depth analysis of the policy processes, which result in specific policy outcomes (work package 6). In addition to being part of our data gathering effort, these interviews will also serve as a part of our dissemination strategy (work package 8).

The countries studied in the EURISLAM project are Belgium, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the UK.

1.3 Funding

EURISLAM is a European comparative research project funded in the 7th Framework Programme for Research – Social Science and Humanities of the European Commission.

2 Sampling information, Response and Design

2.1 Survey research design

The survey has been designed to capture aspects of individual attitudes and behaviour of cultural interaction with the host society. We have designed our survey in accordance with some of the few existing surveys that have focussed on cultural identification and practices of minorities (e.g. Modood et al 1997, Swyngedouw et al 1999). We build on the insights of such studies to develop a body of relevant questions that focuses on attitudes, norms and values, in particularly those relating to democratic norms, gender relations and family values, ethnic, religious, European and receiving society identification, and on attitudes towards relations across ethnic and religious boundaries. We will further look at cultural and religious resources and practices, such as language proficiency, adherence to various religious practices (e.g., attendance of religious services or wearing of a headscarf), interethnic and interreligious partnerships and marriages, the frequency and quality of interethnic and interreligious relationships with neighbours, friends, and colleagues, and memberships in social and political organisations of the own ethnic and religious group as well as of the receiving society.

2.2 Sampling and sampling frame

The EURISLAM project has focused on the six numerically largest destination countries for people originating from predominantly Muslim countries up until the 1980's. In their state of the art report on Muslims in Europe Buijs & Rath (2002) have estimated that these receiving countries are in descending order of magnitude; France, Germany, The United Kingdom, The Netherlands, Belgium, and Switzerland. In addition to having received relatively many immigrants from countries with a Muslim majority, these countries are further interesting because they have dealt with the influx of immigrants in very different ways (see for example Brubaker 1992, Favell 1998, Koopmans & Statham 1999, Fennema & Tillie 2004, Penninx et al. 2004, Laurence & Vaisse 2006).

For example, the United Kingdom and The Netherlands have both long been (and to some extent still are) characterized by a multicultural approach to immigrant integration, which is relatively forthcoming towards group demands and to some extent actively promoting the organisation and institutionalisation of immigrant communities along ethnic and racial lines. Compared to The Netherlands (Entzinger, 2003), the accent in the British approach (Rex, 1997, Modood et al. 2006) has traditionally been more heavily on equality of socio-economic opportunities and less on cultural issues. These different approaches combine with different traditions of church-state relations in both countries. The Anglican Church and the Church of Scotland enjoy certain exclusive privileges as state churches, whereas the Dutch model of religious pluralism grants funding to a wider base of religious institutions (Lijphart 1984).

Germany and Switzerland are examples of countries that have long adhered to more strongly ethnic conceptions of the nation, meaning that it has traditionally been more difficult for immigrant individuals to obtain equal citizenship rights and gain official recognition and support for their cultural distinctiveness. In both countries, immigrants have long been seen primarily as labour hands, and integration efforts therefore focused especially on the labour market (Joppke 1996, Thranhardt 2000, d'Amato 2005). Apart from these similarities, the interaction between the state and religious institutions has been different in Germany and Switzerland. In Switzerland, this interaction leans more towards a French-style form of *laïcité*, which propagates a distinct separation of church and state. In contrast, the German state actively recognizes and supports Christian and Jewish denominations, but does not extend the same privileges to other faith denominations, including Islam.

France is known for its adherence to a republican view on immigrant integration, which entails easy access to equal citizenship rights for immigrants as individuals, but avoidance by the state of official recognition or facilitation of group differences. Integration is viewed primarily as a problem of socio-economic integration, and promoting socio-economic equality is seen as the best way to integrate immigrants culturally. As indicated, the strict separation of church and state under the French notion of *laïcité* dictates religious neutrality in the public domain (Favell 1998, Césari 1997, Leveau et al. 2001, Kastoryano 2006). Belgium, finally, combines two different approaches, which draw on the French and the Dutch models described above. In the northern region of Flanders a more multicultural and pillarized approach, oriented towards the Dutch model can be observed, while in the southern region of Wallonia, an approach more similar to the French model can be found (Martiniello 2003, Jacobs 2004, Jacobs & Rea 2005).

It should be noted that the trends described above are dominant traditions and approaches in each of our countries studied. These are not set in stone, and have in some cases undergone important changes in recent years (Brubaker 2003, Joppke & Morawska 2003). One example is Germany, which overhauled its

nationality legislation in 2000 and introduced a form of jus soli for immigrant children born in Germany (Joppke 2007).

Another example is the recent emphasis on linguistic and cultural assimilation in many European countries, including The Netherlands and the UK, which traditionally had been comparatively forthcoming towards cultural differences (Joppke 2007). Nevertheless there are persistent differences between our countries under study in the way they deal with immigrants of specific cultural, ethnic or religious groups, on both the level of the individual and the collective.

In addition to countries under study, it is also important to elaborate a little and justify our particular choice of Muslim groups under study. It goes without saying that the Muslims living in Europe can for most purposes not be treated as a homogeneous group. For some European Muslims, different migration backgrounds will play an important role in separating them from other Muslims, but for others, different streams and schools of thought within Islam might be more important than ethnicity or country of origin. Perhaps especially for a domestically born and bred second and third generation and those who convert to Islam without having a Muslim family background, faith and issues of religiosity could easily become more important than ethnic or cultural background. Because we are primarily interested in the study of our six countries as countries of immigration, the EURISLAM research focuses first and foremost on the migration background of resident Muslim minorities.

If we consider all migrants from predominantly Muslim countries that have migrated in significant numbers to our countries of destination, the following seven immigrant groups are available as potential groups under study: Moroccans, Algerians, Tunisians, Turks, Pakistanis, Bangladeshi, and Muslims from the former Yugoslavia (primarily from Bosnia, Kosovo, and Macedonia). These countries can be clustered in four regions that are linguistically and culturally distinct: the Maghreb (Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia), Turkey, the former Yugoslavia, and the Indian subcontinent (Pakistan and Bangladesh). Including one country from each of these four regions is advantageous, because it could be claimed that cultural attitudes and practices that are ascribed to Islam must in fact be attributed to non-religious cultural factors. Including one case from each region will thus allow us to test whether any differences across immigration countries in patterns of incorporation of Muslim immigrants are stable across these otherwise culturally distinct groups. Table 2.2 shows the number of immigrants from these countries of origin that live in our six destination countries. The OECD figures in the table do not include people of foreign descent born in the destination country who hold the nationality of the country of residence, as is the case for virtually the whole second generation in the United Kingdom and France, and for a sizeable part of that generation in Belgium and The Netherlands. The Swiss and German data are affected by this phenomenon to a much lesser extent, because in these countries only a minority of the second generation has obtained citizenship. Thus, the figures presented here should be taken as a rough approximation, which under-estimates our population of interest, and does so in some countries more than in others.

Table 2.2: Immigrants from various source countries in our six destination countries

(Foreign nationals plus nationals born in the respective source country, 1999-2002; x1000)

| | NL | DE | CH | UK | BE | FR |
|--------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Turks | 182 | 1999 | 59 | 54 | 71 | 179 |
| Moroccans | 156 | 80 | 9 | 12 | 117 | 710 |
| Algerians | 4 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 15 | 1247 |
| Tunisians | 4 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 341 |
| Pakistanis | 11 | 37 | 2 | 321 | 4 | 12 |
| Bangladeshi | 1 | 6 | 1 | 154 | 1 | 2 |
| Ex-Yugoslavs | 54 | 719 | 273 | 48 | 21 | 78 |

Source: OECD²

Table 2.2 indicates that the size of these immigrant groups varies strongly across the destination countries. It should be noted that these figures from the OECD table exclude a second generation holding citizenship. For our comparative purposes, we need to choose groups that are present in sufficient numbers in as many countries as possible. This is especially important in view of the opportunity to be able to draw large enough samples in each of the countries. As the table shows, Turkish-origin immigrants are present in sizeable numbers in all six immigration countries. Of the three Maghrebian groups, Moroccans are the most evenly spread across the countries, whereas numbers of Algerians and Tunisians are in some countries so low as to make the drawing of a survey sample practically unfeasible. The two

² For DE only foreign nationals (for more detail: www.oecd.org/dataoecd/18/23/34792376.xls)

groups from the Indian subcontinent are both spread very unevenly, with a strong concentration in the United Kingdom, but Pakistanis are also present in somewhat larger numbers outside the UK. The case of Muslims from the former Yugoslavia, finally, is the most difficult, because for this (former) country we only have figures for all immigrants taken together, which will mostly be non-Muslim Serbs, Croats, and other non-Muslim ethnic groups. Of the population of former Yugoslavia, 17.6% were classified in the country's ethnic statistics as "Muslim". To obtain estimates for the population of ex-Yugoslav Muslims, the figures for all former Yugoslavs in Table 1.1a should therefore approximately be divided by a factor of six. Taking this into account, it seems most feasible to study Turks, Moroccans, Pakistanis, and former Yugoslav Muslims as four groups from distinct cultural and geographic regions of origin.

2.3 Selection of persons

The Muslim sample was constituted by making use of the following procedure: first, through an onomastic method (name recognition method), a sampling frame was constituted making use of digital phone book records (including both land lines as cellular phones), aimed at identifying people of Moroccan, Turkish, Pakistani and Ex-Yugoslav origin. Subsequently these people were phoned up by a polling agency in each country and screened whether they had indeed the aforementioned national origins and were themselves Muslims or of Muslim descent.

Given the fact that statistical categories and possibilities to rely on official registries differ greatly across our countries of study, the most viable method to draw a sample is to use the surname- sampling method, using online telephone directories as a source. Surname-based sampling from phone directories has proven to be an efficient and representative method for the study of immigrant populations (Granato 1999, Humpert & Scheiderheinze 2000, Salentin 1999). To give an example, Berger et al (2004) have used this method to sample people originating from Turkey using name stems such as Öz or Yil. Like the Turks, the other three groups we intend to study can be identified by typical names or stems of names. Typical names of people of Muslim origin from Bosnia are for instance Ibrahimovic, Begovic, and Kusturica, names from Kosovo indicating Muslim origins include Ibrahimaj and Rugova.

2.4 Sampling size (first and second wave)

Table 2.4 provides information about the realised sample sizes in the different countries and for the different groups. In total 7714 people were interviewed: 1188 in The Netherlands (NL), 1418 in Germany (DE), 1247 in Switzerland (CH), 1485 in the United Kingdom (UK), 1191 in Belgium (BE) and 1185 in France (FR). In each country we had the aim of interviewing 385 members of the national majority group (predominantly non-Muslims) and 250 or 150 Muslims of each of the ethnic minority groups. In countries where this ethnic minority group is sizeable, 250 people were interviewed, and if it concerns a small group the sample was limited to 150 people. The aim was to strike a balance between cost-effectiveness, minimal sample size requirements and information on all ethnic groups in our six participating countries. Due to the low response for the Turkish and Marroccan group in Switzerland, the Turkish group in Germany and the Ex-Ygoslavian, Turkish, Marroccan and Pakistani group in the United Kingdom a second wave sample has been conducted. This is done according the same procedure as the first sample but specifcly targeted to increase the cases for the several small sample sizes of the different groups. Both the first and the second wave survey data have been integrated into the dataset. In all countries data-collection was subcontracted to professional polling agencies.

Table 2.4: Sample sizes for Muslim groups and ethnic majority non-Muslim comparison group

| | BE | CH | DE | FR | UK | NL | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| National majority | 388 | 384 | 390 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 2317 |
| Ex-Yugoslavian | 152 | 250 | 255 | 150 | 200 | 151 | 1158 |
| Turkish | 253 | 281 | 355 | 250 | 350 | 250 | 1739 |
| Moroccan | 254 | 182 | 256 | 250 | 200 | 250 | 1392 |
| Pakistani | 144 | 150 | 162 | 150 | 350 | 152 | 1108 |
| TOTAL | 1191 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 | 7714 |

2.5 Sampling response

We can note that the rates of successful phone calls leading to a useable interview are overall low. As an example, the success rate of phone interviewing in Belgium was highest among the Turkish group (20,5%) and the national majority control group (19,8%), followed by the ex-Yugoslav group (15,6%). Among Moroccans and the Pakistani groups the success rate was much lower, 11,4% and 7,3%

respectively. For the Pakistani group this is mainly due to the large number of non-useable phone numbers, while for the Moroccan group this is mainly due to refusal rate. If we calculate the response rate on the basis of successful contacts with people falling within the population sample frames (i.e. eligible contacts), the response rates are 52% for the national majority group in Belgium, 47,8% for the ex-Yugoslav group, 41,2% for the Moroccan origin group, 30,5% for the Pakistani origin group and 55,7% for the Turkish origin group. Those people who refused were asked a follow up question why they refused and almost all of them noted they either had no time or where not interested. Similar patterns were observed in the other participating countries with a noticeable exception in the United Kingdom. The response rates in the UK are much higher because a fee of 5 GBP was given per succesfull interview.

Table 2.5 Response and non-response rates in the six participating countries by origin (first and second wave)

| | BE | CH | CH (2nd) | DE | DE (2nd) | FR | NL | UK | UK (2nd) | Total |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| National majority group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numbers dialled | 1946 | 7793 | | 5106 | | 7547 | 8325 | 1116 | | 31833 |
| Eligible (Successful interview) (in %) | 19,8 | 4,9 | | 7,6 | | 5,1 | 4,6 | 34,5 | | 12,8 |
| Eligible, non-interview (Refusal) (in %) | 32,2 | 33,7 | | 48,2 | | 41,2 | 26,6 | 57,4 | | 39,9 |
| Unknown eligibility/ not eligible (Incorrect number/ Screened out/ No contact) (in %) | 48 | 61,4 | | 44,1 | | 53,7 | 68,8 | 8,1 | | 47,3 |
| Response rate (eligible contacts) (in %) | 52 | 38,6 | | 55,9 | | 46,3 | 31,2 | 91,9 | | 52,7 |
| Ex-Yugoslav group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numbers dialled | 749 | 1926 | | 6328 | | 978 | 2441 | 451 | 652 | 13525 |
| Eligible (Successful interview) (in %) | 15,6 | 13 | | 4 | | 15,3 | 6,2 | 33,3 | 7,7 | 13,6 |
| Eligible, non-interview (Refusal) (in %) | 32,2 | 37,2 | | 21 | | 21,3 | 20,2 | 39,5 | 31,9 | 29 |
| Unknown eligibility/ not eligible (Incorrect number/ Screened out/ No contact) (in %) | 52,2 | 49,8 | | 75 | | 63,4 | 73,6 | 27,3 | 60,4 | 57,4 |
| Response rate (eligible contacts) (in %) | 47,8 | 50,2 | | 25 | | 36,6 | 26,4 | 72,7 | 39,6 | 42,6 |
| Turkish group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numbers dialled | 1247 | 2242 | 269 | 2944 | 1200 | 1734 | 3657 | 512 | 424 | 14229 |
| Eligible (Successful interview) (in %) | 20,5 | 11,2 | 11,5 | 8,6 | 8,4 | 14,4 | 6,8 | 48,8 | 23,6 | 17,1 |
| Eligible, non-interview (Refusal) (in %) | 35,2 | 45 | 24,2 | 29,9 | 28,3 | 29,7 | 31,3 | 20,1 | 38,9 | 31,4 |
| Unknown eligibility/ not eligible (Incorrect number/ Screened out/ No contact) (in %) | 44,3 | 43,8 | 64,3 | 61,5 | 63,3 | 55,9 | 61,9 | 31,1 | 37,5 | 51,5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Response rate (eligible contacts) (in %) | 55,7 | 56,2 | 35,7 | 38,5 | 36,8 | 44,1 | 38,1 | 68,9 | 62,5 | 48,5 |
| Moroccan group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numbers dialled | 2247 | 3988 | 269 | 5897 | | 3588 | 3524 | 433 | 330 | 20276 |
| Eligible (Successful interview) (in %) | 11,4 | 3,8 | 11,9 | 4,3 | | 7 | 7,1 | 34,6 | 15,2 | 11,9 |
| Eligible, non-interview (Refusal) (in %) | 29,8 | 18 | 12,6 | 18,7 | | 13,4 | 30,1 | 20,8 | 36,7 | 22,5 |
| Unknown eligibility/ not eligible (Incorrect number/ Screened out/ No contact) (in %) | 58,8 | 78,3 | 75,5 | 76,9 | | 79,7 | 62,8 | 44,6 | 48,2 | 65,6 |
| Response rate (eligible contacts) (in %) | 41,2 | 21,7 | 24,5 | 23,1 | | 20,3 | 37,2 | 55,4 | 51,8 | 34,4 |
| Pakistani group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Numbers dialled | 1247 | 1742 | | 3456 | | 1456 | 1947 | 484 | 350 | 10682 |
| Eligible (Successful interview) (in %) | 7,3 | 8,6 | | 4,7 | | 10,3 | 7,8 | 51,7 | 28,6 | 17 |
| Eligible, non-interview (Refusal) (in %) | 23,2 | 21 | | 16,1 | | 18,4 | 27,7 | 24,8 | 40,9 | 24,6 |
| Unknown eligibility/ not eligible (Incorrect number/ Screened out/ No contact) (in %) | 69,4 | 70,4 | | 79,2 | | 71,3 | 64,5 | 23,6 | 30,6 | 58,4 |
| Response rate (eligible contacts) (in %) | 30,5 | 29,6 | | 20,8 | | 28,7 | 35,5 | 76,4 | 69,4 | 41,6 |

2.6 Organisation

All consortium members were involved in the preparation of the questionnaire in which particular attention has been given to the issue of cross-cultural validity (Jowell et al, 2007). Data was collected by polling agencies and cleaned and integrated into a common database by ULB with assistance of IMES. Due to limited resources and at the participating institutions in this study and efficiency arguments it has been decided to subcontract the survey in each country. As we failed to find a polling agency capable of doing the survey in all participating countries, the survey is subcontracted by different polling stations in the different countries (see Table 2.6).

Table 2.6 List of subcontracted polling stations in the examined countries

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Belgium | TNS/ Université Libre de Bruxelles (GERME) |
| France | DemoSCOPE |
| Germany | Sozialwissenschaftliches Umfragezentrum GmbH |
| The Netherlands | Bureau Veldkamp |
| Switzerland | DemoSCOPE |
| United Kingdom | Ethnic Focus |

2.7 The questionnaires

Taken into account budget constraints and market prices a common fixed core for the questionnaire of 17,5 minutes has been used. Unfortunately due to budget limitations it was not possible to use the long questionnaire in the Netherlands and France. The survey has been conducted using a standard computer assisted telephone interviewing procedure (CATI) with online accessible questionnaires and data storage

(using PHPSurveyor). The survey questionnaire was available in both the language of the host society and those of the countries or regions of origin of the respective immigrant groups. The interviewers were bilingual speaking both the language of the host society and the national or regional language of the interviewee, who were given the opportunity to choose the language of preference at the beginning of the interview. The complete English questionnaires used in this study can be referred to in the appendix.

2.8 Quality of the sample

Due to high costs a dressed down or *short* version of the questionnaire was used in France and The Netherlands, and not all variables are therefore comparable over the six countries. In addition, an error found in the questionnaire used for interviewing in the United Kingdom is likely to cause a bias in the response to some questions. In questions pertaining to national identity and identification an error was made in asking the interviewee to what degree they felt or identified with being English. This is likely to cause a bias in the answering because English is a very specific identity that should have been replaced in the questionnaire with the more neutral British identity since natives primarily identify themselves as English, whereas minorities identify themselves mostly as British. Another strange observation in the British survey data is that the Muslim groups seem to consist of only religious Muslims, i.e. all respondents with a Muslim background in the UK, i.e. immigrants from Muslim countries and their offspring, claim to identify not only culturally but also religiously with Islam. All these issues infringe on the overall quality of the survey data. Therefore extra notice has to be given in using specific variables in the survey data. In the data file all variables labelled with a [L] all are made using the long version of the questionnaire and therefore contain data of *all* six countries. Variables labelled with a [S] are used in the short version of the questionnaire, or miss observation from one or more countries.

2.9 Data processing and cleaning

Data was collected by polling agencies and cleaned and integrated into a single database by ULB with assistance of IMES. Most of the cleaning process of the dataset comprehended the integration of the different datasets (4 language versions of the questionnaire have been used) into an all-encompassing dataset. The English questionnaire is used as basis for the dataset. The dataset has furthermore been cleaned from invalid observations by resetting them to missing, e.g. values which fall outside the valid labels. This has been the case in some specific cases but not a considerable number, and are probably the cause of faulty data entry. String values have remained intact, and therefore may contain 'invalid' values. All variable category values and labels have been uniformized. Finally all variable names and labels have been renamed for easier and more coherent identification.

2.10 Privacy protection measures

Various variables containing postal code and other geographic data (for example place of residence information) have been dropped in the public datafile in order to protect the privacy of individual respondents. This measurement prevents easy identification (by postal code) of (some of) the individual respondents. However, they do not guarantee that individual respondents in the public survey-datafile of the study cannot be identified. It is understood that everyone who uses the survey data of the EURISLAM study, will refrain from efforts to identify individual respondents for other than strictly scientific purposes, and from disclosing any identifying information about individual respondents.

2.11 Structure of the dataset

The dataset is structured in 7 blocks and each group of questions is paired under a common dominator. In total there are 7720 cases and 315 variables from which 26 dummy variables which indicate the group names.

2.12 Data files

The EURISLAM survey data is available as a set of two related public documentation files. The first file is this codebook (.pdf), the second file is the dataset available as a STATA file (.dta). These documentation files can be obtained from the Data Archiving and Networked Services; <https://easy.dans.knaw.nl>

3 Documentation of variables

3.1 Added variables

The dataset of the EURISLAM study has been enriched with various extra variables. These variables do not replace any of the original information, but they have been added to the data file for convenience:

- 1) The variable 'income' is a recoded variable based on the variables i1, i2, i3, i4, i5, i6 and i7. First the answers of respondents on their net. household income in variable i1 were recoded into 7 income categories, respondents who refused to answer this question but answered to the 'more or less than' questions in i2, i3, i4, i5, i6 and i7 were subsequently added to the variable income.
- 2) The variable 'edulvl3' recodes for all different countries the education levels into three broad categories; primary level, secondary level and tertiary level. These three levels are based and recoded according to the ISCED 1997 mapping levels³ into;
 - Primary level: ISCED level 0, 1
 - Secondary level: ISCED level 2, 3, 4
 - Tertiary level: ISCED level 5, 6, 7
- 3) Several variables are split into a variable for respondents of migrant origin and respondents of native origin. In order to have an easy view of the total observations of both group a new variable is created which is a merge of both variables and contains all observations of both (e.g. the OTHER ORIGIN). The following variables are generated this way:
 - emp4 [S] How many close colleagues of OTHER ORIGIN
 - emp6 [S] How many employees of OTHER ORIGIN
 - emp7 [S] How many customers of OTHER ORIGIN
 - nemp9 [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of OTHER ORIGIN
 - nemp12 [S] How many close colleagues were of OTHER ORIGIN
 - nemp14 [S] How many employees were of OTHER ORIGIN
 - nemp15 [S] How many customers were of OTHER ORIGIN
 - pda1 [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on values they teach children
 - pda2 [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role men/women in household
 - pda3 [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role religion in society
 - pda4 [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage
 - pda5 [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on freedom of speech
 - rel2 [L] How often do you go to a place of worship?
 - rel4 [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim/Christian/Jew?
 - rel5 [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim/Christian/Jew?
 - att1 [L] Opinion neighbour of OTHER ORIGIN
 - att2 [S] Opinion boss of OTHER ORIGIN
 - att3 [L] Opinion attitude towards interethnic marriage
 - son1 [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN?
 - son2 [L] How many good friends of OTHER ORIGIN?
 - son3 [L] How many people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN?
 - son4 [L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of OTHER ORIGIN?
 - son7 [L] How many people in association(s) are of OTHER ORIGIN?
 - dis1 [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by OTHER ORIGIN
 - dis3a [S] Opinion Muslims/non-Muslims (want us to/ should) give up way of life

³ For more information on ISCED mapping levels consult;
<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/ISCEDMappings/Pages/default.aspx>

3.2 Guide to the documentation of variables

Several codes are used to label variables in order to clarify the contents of the variables (see table 3.1).

Table 3.2 List of variable codes used to label variables in the dataset

| Code | Denotation |
|------------------------|--|
| [CURRENCY] | [Euro/CHF/GBP] |
| [Other/STRING] | Other answer containing string content |
| [REFUSED ANSWER] | Respondent refused to answer |
| BE, CH, DE, FR, UK, NL | Country code abbreviations; BE (Belgium), CH (Switzerland), DE (Germany), FR (France), UK (United Kingdom), NL (the Netherlands) |
| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | <ex-Yugoslavia/Morocco/Pakistan/Turkey> |
| HOST-COUNTRY | <Belgium/France/Germany/the Netherlands/Switzerland/the United Kingdom> |
| MIGRANT ORIGIN | <Bosnian/Kosovo-Albanian/Macedonian/Montenegrin/Maroccan/Pakistani/Serb/Turk> |
| NATIONAL LANGUAGE | <Dutch/English/French/German> |
| ORIGIN | <Belgian/British/Dutch/French/German/Swiss> |
| OTHER ORIGIN | Other ethnic origin (Belgian/British/Dutch/French/German/Swiss or Muslim) |
| [S] | Stands for 'short questionnaire', which entails this variable is missing data of the Netherlands and France and or another country |
| [L] | Stands for 'long questionnaire', which entails this variable contains data of all six countries |

The variables are clustered in seven different blocks, these blocks are maintained from the original questionnaire and group the variables which go together. The original labels of the variables contained the entire original question as asked in the questionnaire. For clarity and usability these labels have been shortened or clarified. The original questions used in the questionnaires which form the base of all variables can still be consulted in the appendix of this codebook.

Every group of variables is marked in the dataset by a dummy variable with the name of the group. All variables belonging to the same group start with the same abbreviation. Users should pay extra attention using variables starting with a [S] label. These variables are made using the short questionnaire, which entails data for some countries is not available.

Block 1: Socio-demographic variables (Part I)

Intro

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| id | [L] Unique case ID |
| second_wave | [L] Second wave survey data |
| country | [L] Host country |
| group | [L] Ethnic group |
| gender | [L] Gender |

Origin

| | |
|-------|--|
| ori1 | [L] Birth year |
| ori2 | [L] Country of birth |
| ori2b | [L] Country of birth [Other/STRING] |
| ori3 | [L] Age when coming to HOST-COUNTRY |
| ori4 | [L] Country of birth father |
| ori4b | [L] Country of birth father [Other/STRING] |
| ori5 | [L] Father ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY? |
| ori6 | [L] Age father when coming to HOST-COUNTRY |
| ori7 | [L] Country of birth mother |
| ori7b | [L] Country of birth mother [Other/STRING] |
| ori8 | [L] Mother ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY? |
| ori9 | [L] Age mother when coming to HOST-COUNTRY |

Religious denomination

| | |
|------|----------------------------------|
| red1 | [L] Religious faith denomination |
|------|----------------------------------|

red1b [L] Religious faith denomination [Other/STRING]
red2 [L] If Islamic which branch?
red2b [L] If Islamic which branch? [Other/STRING]
red3 [L] Religious faith denomination mother
red3b [L] Religious faith denomination mother [Other/STRING]
red4 [L] If Islamic mother which branch?
red4b [L] If Islamic mother which branch? [Other/STRING]
red5 [L] Religious faith denomination father
red5b [L] Religious faith denomination father [Other/STRING]
red6 [L] If Islamic father which branch?
red6b [L] If Islamic father which branch? [Other/STRING]

Partnership

par1 [L] Marital status
par2 [L] Divorced/widowed/single have a partner?
par3 [L] Partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent?
par3b [L] Partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent? [Other/STRING]
par3c [S] Partner of ORIGIN descent?
par3d [L] Partner of ORIGIN descent? [Other/STRING]
par4 [L] Partner born in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN?
par4b [S] Partner born in HOST-COUNTRY?
par5 [L] Approximate year immigration of partner to HOST-COUNTRY
par6 [L] Religious denomination of partner
par6b [L] Religious denomination of partner [Other/STRING]
par7 [L] If Islamic partner which branch?
par7b [L] If Islamic partner which branch? [Other/STRING]

Citizenship

cit1 [L] Citizen of Bangladesh
cit2 [L] Citizen of Belgium
cit3 [L] Citizen of Bosnia-Herzegovina
cit4 [L] Citizen of Croatia
cit5 [L] Citizen of France
cit6 [L] Citizen of the Netherlands
cit7 [L] Citizen of Germany
cit8 [L] Citizen of India
cit9 [L] Citizen of Morocco
cit10 [L] Citizen of Montenegro
cit11 [L] Citizen of Pakistan
cit12 [L] Citizen of Serbia
cit13 [L] Citizen of Switzerland
cit14 [L] Citizen of Turkey
cit15 [L] Citizen of United Kingdom
cit16 [L] Citizen of Algeria
cit17 [L] Citizen of Tunisia
cit18 [L] Citizen of Slovenia
cit19 [L] Citizen of Macedonia
cit20 [L] Citizen of Kosovo
cit21 [L] Citizen of Vojvodina
cit22 [L] Citizen of other country
cit22b [L] Citizen of other country [Other/STRING]
cit23 [L] Citizen of [Don't Know]
cit24 [L] Citizen of [REFUSED ANSWER]

Education

edu1 [S] Attended school or kindergarten between the age of 4 and 5
edu2 [S] Attended pre-school or kindergarten in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?
edu3 [L] Attended primary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?
edu4 [L] Attended secondary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?

| | |
|---------|--|
| edu5 | [L] Highest education attained in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN |
| edu6UK | [L] Highest education level attained in the United Kingdom |
| edu6DE | [L] Highest education level attained in Germany |
| edu6Deb | [L] Highest education level attained in Germany [Other/STRING] |
| edu6BE | [L] Highest education level attained in Belgium |
| edu6CH | [L] Highest education level attained in Switzerland |
| edu6NL | [L] Highest education level attained in the Netherlands |
| edu6FR | [L] Highest education level attained in France |
| edu7 | [L] Vocational education Germany |
| edu8a | [L] How many classmates at primary/secondary school of ORIGIN |
| edu8b | [S] How many Muslim classmates at primary/secondary school |
| eduvl3 | [L] Highest education level attained [Broad ISCED levels] |

Employment

| | |
|-------|---|
| emp1 | [L] Has paid work for more than 12 hours per week |
| emp2 | [L] Partner has paid work for more than 12 hours per week |
| emp3 | [L] Employee, owns business or works freelance |
| emp4 | [S] How many close colleagues of OTHER ORIGIN |
| emp4a | [S] How many close colleagues of ORIGIN |
| emp4b | [S] How many close colleagues are Muslim |
| emp5 | [S] Has employees |
| emp6 | [S] How many employees of OTHER ORIGIN |
| emp6a | [S] How many employees of ORIGIN |
| emp6b | [S] How many employees are Muslim |
| emp7 | [S] How many customers of OTHER ORIGIN |
| emp7a | [S] How many customers of ORIGIN |
| emp7b | [S] How many customers are Muslim |

Employment (not-working)

| | |
|---------|--|
| nemp8 | [L] Reason not doing paid work or work less than 12 hours per week |
| nemp9 | [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of OTHER ORIGIN |
| nemp9a | [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of ORIGIN |
| nemp9b | [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students who are Muslim |
| nemp10 | [L] Had paid work in HOST-COUNTRY for more than 12 hours per week |
| nemp11 | [L] Last work employee, own a business or work freelance |
| nemp12 | [S] How many close colleagues were of OTHER ORIGIN |
| nemp12a | [S] How many close colleagues were of ORIGIN |
| nemp12b | [S] How many close colleagues were Muslim |
| nemp13 | [S] Had employees? |
| nemp14 | [S] How many employees were of OTHER ORIGIN |
| nemp14a | [S] How many employees were of HOST-COUNTRY? |
| nemp14b | [S] How many employees were Muslim? |
| nemp15 | [S] How many customers were of OTHER ORIGIN |
| nemp15a | [S] How many customers were of HOST-COUNTRY? |
| nemp15b | [S] How many customers were Muslim? |

Block 2: Perceived distance to outgroup

Perceived distance attitude

| | |
|-------|--|
| pda1 | [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on values they teach children |
| pda1a | [S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on values they teach children |
| pda1b | [S] Perceived attitude Muslim on values they teach children |
| pda2 | [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role men/women in household |
| pda2a | [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role men/women in household |
| pda2b | [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role men/women in household |
| pda3 | [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role religion in society |
| pda3a | [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role religion in society |
| pda3b | [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role religion in society |
| pda4 | [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage |

| | |
|-------|--|
| pda4a | [S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage |
| pda4b | [S] Perceived attitude Muslim on sexual abstinence before marriage |
| pda5 | [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on freedom of speech |
| pda5a | [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on freedom of speech |
| pda5b | [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on freedom of speech |

Block 3: Cultural norms, values, identities and behaviour

Democracy

| | |
|-------|--|
| dem1a | [S] Opinion freedom of speech in public space |
| dem1b | [L] Opinion separation church and state |
| dem2 | [S] Opinion strong authoritarian state leader |
| dem3a | [L] Opinion democracies can't maintain order |
| dem3b | [L] Opinion unless problems democracy is better than alternative |

Identity

| | |
|-----|--|
| id1 | [L] See yourself as a person of HOST-COUNTRY? |
| id2 | [L] Proud of being a person of HOST-COUNTRY? |
| id3 | [L] See yourself as a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN? |
| id4 | [L] Proud of being a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN? |
| id5 | [L] Permanently living migrants are member of HOST-COUNTRY |
| id6 | [L] Regarded by ORIGIN as member of HOST-COUNTRY |

Language

| | |
|-------|--|
| lan1 | [L] Mother tongue of father |
| lan1b | [L] Mother tongue of father [Other/STRING] |
| lan2 | [L] Mother tongue of mother |
| lan2b | [L] Mother tongue of mother [Other/STRING] |
| lan3a | [L] How often problem with conversation in parents' language |
| lan3b | [L] How often problem with conversation in mother's language |
| lan3c | [L] How often problem with conversation in father's language |
| lan4 | [L] How often problem with conversation in NATIONAL LANGUAGE |
| lan5a | [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with friends? |
| lan5b | [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with children? |
| lan5c | [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with partner? |
| lan5d | [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with siblings? |
| lan6 | [L] In which language do you read newspapers or watch television? |
| lan7 | [L] Most read newspaper in parents' mother tongue [Other/STRING] |
| lan8 | [L] Most watched television channel in parents' mother tongue [Other/STRING] |

Family and gender

| | |
|------|--|
| fg1a | [L] Opinion university education more important for boy than girl |
| fg1b | [L] Opinion men make better political leaders than woman |
| fg1c | [L] Opinion bringing disgrace to family reputation is worst thing |
| fg1d | [S] Opinion children should never contradict parents |
| fg1e | [S] Opinion teach children obedience and respect for authority is most important |
| fg1f | [S] Opinion children should take parents into their home when needed |
| fg1g | [L] Opinion making parents' proud is one of most important goals in life |
| fg1h | [L] Opinion young woman should choose who they want to marry themselves |
| fg2 | [L] Opinion men should have more right to a job than woman |
| fg3a | [S] Opinion divorce |
| fg3b | [L] Opinion abortion |
| fg3c | [L] Opinion homosexuality |
| fg3d | [L] Opinion sex before marriage |
| fg4a | [L] Who should take care of children in a household? |
| fg4b | [L] Who should do the routine household chores in a household? |
| fg4c | [L] Who should earn money in a household? |

Religion

| | |
|-------|---|
| rel1 | [L] How often do you pray? |
| rel2 | [L] How often do you go to a place of worship? |
| rel2a | [L] How often do you go to the mosque or other place of worship? |
| rel2b | [L] How often do you go to the church or other place of worship? |
| rel2c | [L] How often do you go to the synagogue or other place of worship? |
| rel3a | [L] Shows religious beliefs by covering hair |
| rel3b | [L] Shows religious beliefs by wearing religious symbols |
| rel3c | [L] Expresses religious beliefs by abstaining from drinking alcohol |
| rel3d | [L] Expresses religious beliefs by following dietary rules |
| rel3e | [L] Expresses religious beliefs by observing holy days |
| rel4 | [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim/Christian/Jew? |
| rel4a | [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim? |
| rel4b | [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Christian? |
| rel4c | [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Jew? |
| rel5 | [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim/Christian/Jew? |
| rel5a | [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim? |
| rel5b | [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Christian? |
| rel5c | [S] To what extent are you proud of begin a Jew? |
| rel6a | [S] Opinion we can learn from Muslim/Western culture |
| rel6b | [S] Opinion Western countries/Muslims trying to destroy Islam/Western culture |
| rel6c | [S] Opinion people in the west/Muslims have no respect of Muslim/Western values |
| rel6d | [S] Opinion way people live in the West don't go together with way Muslims live |

Block 4: Opinions on policies towards religion

Policies towards religion

| | |
|-------|--|
| pol1a | [L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing Christian symbols in public schools |
| pol1b | [L] Opinion construction of minarets should be allowed on ORIGIN territory |
| pol1c | [L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing a veil in public schools |
| pol1d | [L] Opinion offer Christian religious education in public schools |
| pol1e | [L] Opinion offer Muslim religious education in public schools |
| pol2 | [L] Knows the local Muslim representative council |
| pol3 | [L] Approves actions of the local Muslim representative council |
| pol4 | [L] Religious views represented in the local Muslim representative council |
| pol5 | [L] Should COUNTRY OF ORIGIN have a role in local Muslim representative council? |

Block 5: Attitudes toward intergroup contact

Attitudes intergroup contact

| | |
|-------|---|
| att1 | [L] Opinion neighbour of OTHER ORIGIN |
| att1a | [L] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim neighbour |
| att1b | [L] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim neighbour |
| att2 | [S] Opinion boss of OTHER ORIGIN |
| att2a | [S] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim boss |
| att2b | [S] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim boss |
| att3 | [L] Opinion attitude towards interethnic marriage |
| att3a | [L] Opinion ORIGIN marriage close relative with Muslim |
| att3b | [L] Opinion MORGANT-ORIGIN marriage close relative with non-Muslim |
| att4 | [S] Opinion hypothetical employ Muslim or non-Muslim? |
| att5a | [S] Opinion will not go to birthday party/marriage of Muslim/Non-Muslim |
| att5b | [S] Opinion I try to avoid places with a lot of Muslims/Non-Muslims |

Block 6: Intergroup contact, social networks and discrimination

Social Networks

| | |
|-------|--|
| son1 | [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN? |
| son1a | [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of ORIGIN? |
| son1b | [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood are Muslim? |

| | |
|-------|---|
| son2 | [L] How many good friends of OTHER ORIGIN? |
| son2a | [L] How many good friends are of ORIGIN? |
| son2b | [L] How many good friends are Muslim? |
| son3 | [L] How many people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN? |
| son3a | [L] How many people in neighbourhood are of ORIGIN? |
| son3b | [L] How many people in neighbourhood are Muslim? |
| son4 | [L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of OTHER ORIGIN? |
| son4a | [L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of ORIGIN? |
| son4b | [S] Family members married or cohabitating with Muslims? |
| son5 | [L] Meet how often with other non-close relatives? |
| son6 | [L] Joined an association where other people are met? |
| son7 | [L] How many people in association(s) are of OTHER ORIGIN? |
| son7a | [L] How many people in association(s) are of ORIGIN? |
| son7b | [L] How many people in association(s) are Muslim? |

Discrimination

| | |
|--------|--|
| dis1 | [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by OTHER ORIGIN |
| dis1a | [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by people of ORIGIN |
| dis1b | [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by Muslims |
| dis2a | [S] Perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN |
| dis2b | [S] MIRGRANT ORIGIN perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN |
| dis2c | [S] Perceived discrimination Muslims living in HOST-COUNTRY |
| dis3a | [S] Opinion Muslims/non-Muslims (want us to/ should) give up way of life |
| dis3a1 | [S] Opinion Muslims want us to give up way of life |
| dis3a2 | [S] Opinion non-Muslims should give up their way of life |
| dis3b | [S] Opinion in HOST-COUNTRY Islam is talked about in negative way |
| dis3c | [S] Opinion in times of crisis everybody should stick together Muslim or not |
| dis3d | [S] Opinion society is better off if Muslims and non-Muslims work together |

Block 7: Socio-demographic variables (Part II)

Place of residence

| | |
|------|---|
| plr2 | [S] Rate income situation in neighbourhood as |
|------|---|

Partnership 2

| | |
|------|--|
| pts1 | [L] Partner lived in HOST-COUNTRY when getting married |
| pts2 | [L] Who chose marriage partner? |

Education parents

| | |
|------|---|
| pre1 | [L] Highest obtained education level father |
| pre2 | [L] Highest obtained education level mother |

Household

| | |
|-------|--|
| hh1 | [L] How many children? |
| hh2 | [S] How many siblings? |
| hh3 | [L] How many people live permanently in household including respondent |
| hh4a | [L] Does partner live in household? |
| hh4b | [L] Do parent(s) live in household? |
| hh4c | [L] Do parent(s)-in-law live in household? |
| hh4d | [L] Do grandparents live in household? |
| hh4e | [L] Do other children of respondent or partner/spouse live in household? |
| hh4f | [L] Do other children live in household? |
| hh4g | [L] Do brother(s)/sister(s) (in-law) live in household? |
| hh4h1 | [L] Do others live in household? |
| hh4h2 | [L] Do others live in household? [Other/STRING] |

Political participation

| | |
|------|---|
| pp1a | [S] Allowed to vote in national elections |
| pp1b | [S] Did vote in last national election |

pp2DE [L] Party voted for in last national election DE
 pp2CH [L] Party voted for in last Eidgenössischen Wahlen CH
 pp2UK [L] Party voted for in last national election UK
 pp2BE [L] Party voted for in last federal election BE
 pp2NL [L] Party voted for in last national election NL
 pp2FR [S] Party voted for in last national election FR
 pp2o [L] Party voted for in last national election [Other/STRING]

Income

inc [L] Monthly net household income (all inclusive) [in CURRENCY]
 inc1 [L] Total net household income per month after taxes
 inc2 [L] Total net household income more or less than 1500 [CURRENCY]
 inc3 [L] Total net household income more or less than 750 [CURRENCY]
 inc4 [L] Total net household income more or less than 500 [CURRENCY]
 inc5 [L] Total net household income more or less than 2500 [CURRENCY]
 inc6 [L] Total net household income more or less than 4000 [CURRENCY]
 inc7 [L] Total net household income more or less than 6000 [CURRENCY]

Relatives in EU

rela1 [S] Do you have relatives in other European countries?
 rela2a [L] Do you have relatives in Belgium?
 rela2b [L] Do you have relatives in France?
 rela2c [L] Do you have relatives in the Netherlands?
 rela2d [L] Do you have relatives in Germany?
 rela2e [L] Do you have relatives in Switzerland?
 rela2f [L] Do you have relatives in United Kingdom?
 rela2g [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [Other]
 rela2h [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [Other/STRING]
 rela2j [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [DON'T KNOW]
 rela2i [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [REFUSED ANSWER]

Interview

int1 [L] Would like to participate in future studies
 int2 [S] Language interview was conducted in
 int3 [S] How well did respondent understand language of HOST-COUNTRY
 int4 [S] How well did respondent understand language of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

3.3 List of variables

INTRO

Variable name: **id**
 Variable label: **[L] Unique case ID**
 Questionnaire name: N/A
 Unique identifier values ascending from 1 to 7720

Variable name: **second_wave**
 Variable label: **[L] Second wave survey data**
 Questionnaire name: N/A

| [L] Second wave survey data | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. First wave | 1197 | 1184 | 1317 | 1185 | 1185 | 1188 |
| 1. Second wave | 0 | 63 | 101 | 0 | 300 | 0 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **country**
 Variable label: **[L] Host country**
 Questionnaire name: N/A

| | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **group**
 Variable label: **[L] Ethnic group**
 Questionnaire name: Screening

| [L] Ethnic group | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Native Origin | 388 | 384 | 390 | 385 | 385 | 385 |
| 2. Yugoslavian | 152 | 250 | 255 | 150 | 200 | 151 |
| 3. Turkish | 253 | 281 | 355 | 250 | 350 | 250 |
| 4. Moroccan | 254 | 182 | 256 | 250 | 200 | 250 |
| 5. Pakistani | 144 | 150 | 162 | 150 | 350 | 152 |
| Total | 1191 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **gender**
 Variable label: **[L] Gender**
 Questionnaire name: 'What is the gender of the respondent?'

| [L] Gender | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Male | 597 | 684 | 719 | 558 | 763 | 594 |
| 2. Female | 600 | 563 | 699 | 627 | 722 | 594 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

ORIGIN

Variable name: **ori1**
 Variable label: **[L] Birth year**
 Questionnaire name: 01
 Birth year of respondents ranging from 1915 to 1993 with a total of 7693 values

Variable name: **ori2**

Variable label: **[L] Country of birth**

Questionnaire name: O2

| [L] Country of birth | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Bangladesh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Belgium | 587 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Bosnia-Herzegovina | 29 | 30 | 36 | 48 | 62 | 83 |
| 4. Croatia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 5. France | 3 | 4 | 0 | 597 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Netherlands | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 552 |
| 7. Germany | 3 | 1 | 657 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 8. India | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| 9. Morocco | 136 | 152 | 179 | 177 | 137 | 184 |
| 10. Montenegro | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 7 |
| 11. Pakistan | 117 | 131 | 122 | 100 | 173 | 109 |
| 12. Serbia | 15 | 20 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 13. Switzerland | 0 | 485 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Turkey | 187 | 230 | 263 | 166 | 240 | 190 |
| 15. United Kingdom | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 721 | 3 |
| 16. Algeria | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
| 17. Tunisia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18. Slovenia | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19. Macedonia | 9 | 45 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 2 |
| 20. Kosovo | 80 | 135 | 140 | 61 | 88 | 35 |
| 22. Other | 22 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 49 | 6 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1417 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **ori2b**

Variable label: **[L] Country of birth [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: O2

Other country of birth string values, 47 in total

Variable name: **ori3**

Variable label: **[L] Age when coming to HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: O3

Age when coming to HOST-COUNTRY ranging from 0 to 99, total 4115 values

Variable name: **ori4**

Variable label: **[L] Country of birth father**

Questionnaire name: 04

| [L] Country of birth father | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Bangladesh | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Belgium | 364 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Bosnia-Herzegovina | 31 | 32 | 53 | 53 | 62 | 84 |
| 4. Croatia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 5. France | 4 | 4 | 0 | 367 | 0 | 0 |
| 6. Netherlands | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 386 |
| 7. Germany | 2 | 4 | 391 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. India | 21 | 24 | 22 | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| 9. Morocco | 247 | 172 | 255 | 250 | 191 | 250 |
| 10. Montenegro | 3 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 12 |
| 11. Pakistan | 116 | 125 | 134 | 139 | 265 | 127 |
| 12. Serbia | 17 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 13 |
| 13. Switzerland | 0 | 365 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Turkey | 251 | 279 | 349 | 247 | 329 | 250 |
| 15. United Kingdom | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 442 | 0 |
| 16. Algeria | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 19. Macedonia | 11 | 44 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| 20. Kosovo | 80 | 148 | 175 | 68 | 0 | 37 |
| 22. Other | 41 | 17 | 9 | 23 | 166 | 8 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1414 | 1185 | 1485 | 1187 |

Variable name: **ori4b**

Variable label: **[L] Country of birth father [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: 04

Other country of birth father string values, 259 in total

Variable name: **ori5**

Variable label: **[L] Father ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: 05

| [L] Father ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 428 | 341 | 556 | 432 | 572 | 491 |
| 2. No | 405 | 541 | 470 | 386 | 471 | 311 |
| Total | 833 | 882 | 1026 | 818 | 1043 | 802 |

Variable name: **ori6**

Variable label: **[L] Age father when coming to HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: 06

Age father when coming to HOST-COUNTRY ranging from 0 to 99, total 2734 values

Variable name: **ori7**
 Variable label: **[L] Country of birth mother**
 Questionnaire name: 07

| [L] Country of birth mother | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Bangladesh | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Belgium | 380 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. Bosnia-Herzegovina | 30 | 35 | 57 | 51 | 63 | 84 |
| 4. Croatia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 5. France | 4 | 5 | 0 | 371 | 0 | 1 |
| 6. Netherlands | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 395 |
| 7. Germany | 5 | 12 | 419 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. India | 20 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 31 | 20 |
| 9. Morocco | 239 | 162 | 235 | 246 | 189 | 242 |
| 10. Montenegro | 6 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 11 |
| 11. Pakistan | 114 | 120 | 126 | 137 | 263 | 115 |
| 12. Serbia | 18 | 22 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| 13. Switzerland | 1 | 369 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14. Turkey | 249 | 278 | 349 | 249 | 326 | 248 |
| 15. United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 444 | 0 |
| 16. Algeria | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| 17. Tunisia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19. Macedonia | 11 | 45 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 2 |
| 20. Kosovo | 76 | 144 | 168 | 67 | 0 | 35 |
| 22. Other | 33 | 27 | 9 | 15 | 168 | 19 |
| Total | 1196 | 1247 | 1415 | 1184 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **ori7b**
 Variable label: **[L] Country of birth mother [Other/STRING]**
 Questionnaire name: 07
 Other country of birth mother string values, 257 in total

Variable name: **ori8**
 Variable label: **[L] Mother ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY?**
 Questionnaire name: 08

| [L] Mother ever lived in HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 418 | 333 | 506 | 431 | 572 | 474 |
| 2. No | 399 | 546 | 491 | 383 | 469 | 319 |
| Total | 817 | 879 | 997 | 814 | 1041 | 793 |

Variable name: **ori9**
 Variable label: **[L] Age mother when coming to HOST-COUNTRY**
 Questionnaire name: 09
 Age mother when coming to HOST-COUNTRY ranging from 0 to 99, total 2665 values

RELIGIOUS_DENOMINATION

Variable name: **red1**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination**

Questionnaire name: RD1

| [L] Religious faith denomination | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Protestant | 3 | 172 | 170 | 10 | 251 | 93 |
| 2. Roman Catholic | 273 | 141 | 132 | 251 | 55 | 109 |
| 3. Orthodox | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| 4. Jewish | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Islam / Muslim denomination | 774 | 832 | 994 | 785 | 1099 | 737 |
| 7. Buddhist | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 9. Atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination | 130 | 72 | 113 | 110 | 80 | 198 |
| 10. Other | 12 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 32 |
| Total | 1196 | 1244 | 1414 | 1164 | 1485 | 1175 |

Variable name: **red1b**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD1

Other religious faith dominations total of 47 string values

Variable name: **red2**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic which branch?**

Questionnaire name: RD2

| [L] If Islamic which branch? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Sunnite | 593 | 465 | 652 | 471 | 943 | 513 |
| 2. Shiite | 24 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 5 | 12 |
| 3. Alevi | 16 | 79 | 45 | 38 | 34 | 23 |
| 4. Sufi | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| 5. Ahmadiyya | 26 | 25 | 67 | 3 | 6 | 14 |
| 6. Other | 99 | 33 | 21 | 17 | 109 | 169 |
| Total | 764 | 622 | 807 | 540 | 1097 | 737 |

Variable name: **red2b**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic which branch? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD2

Other Islamic branche total of 166 string values

Variable name: **red3**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination mother**

Questionnaire name: RD3

| [L] Religious faith denomination mother | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Protestant | 4 | 184 | 219 | 14 | 276 | 121 |
| 2. Roman Catholic | 339 | 181 | 155 | 295 | 73 | 162 |
| 3. Orthodox | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| 4. Jewish | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 5. Islam / Muslim denomination | 780 | 837 | 1005 | 785 | 1094 | 758 |
| 7. Buddhist | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Sikh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination | 51 | 20 | 30 | 52 | 39 | 82 |
| 10. Other | 11 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 39 |
| Total | 1190 | 1241 | 1414 | 1154 | 1482 | 1169 |

Variable name: **red3b**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination mother [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD3

Other religious faith dominations mother total of 20 string values

Variable name: **red4**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic mother which branch?**

Questionnaire name: RD4

| [L] If Islamic mother which branch? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Sunnite | 605 | 472 | 662 | 476 | 932 | 534 |
| 2. Shiite | 21 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 16 | 16 |
| 3. Alevi | 17 | 85 | 47 | 39 | 35 | 26 |
| 4. Sufi | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| 5. Ahmadiyya | 26 | 25 | 68 | 5 | 6 | 14 |
| 6. Other | 95 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 105 | 57 |
| Total | 772 | 627 | 811 | 549 | 1094 | 653 |

Variable name: **red4b**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic mother which branch? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD4

Other Islamic branche mother total of 57 string values

Variable name: **red5**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination father**

Questionnaire name: RD5

| [L] Religious faith denomination father | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Protestant | 3 | 195 | 203 | 11 | 264 | 116 |
| 2. Roman Catholic | 317 | 151 | 147 | 284 | 63 | 152 |
| 3. Orthodox | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 4. Jewish | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Islam / Muslim denomination | 794 | 844 | 1021 | 789 | 1100 | 764 |
| 6. Hinduism | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. Sikh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination | 66 | 28 | 36 | 58 | 55 | 89 |
| 10. Other | 6 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 40 |
| Total | 1189 | 1240 | 1410 | 1148 | 1482 | 1164 |

Variable name: **red5b**

Variable label: **[L] Religious faith denomination father [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD5

Other religious faith dominations father total of 30 string values

Variable name: **red6**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic father which branch?**

Questionnaire name: RD6

| [L] If Islamic father which branch? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Sunnite | 617 | 481 | 673 | 480 | 933 | 538 |
| 2. Shiite | 21 | 16 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 14 |
| 3. Alevi | 15 | 85 | 47 | 39 | 33 | 28 |
| 4. Sufi | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| 5. Ahmadiyya | 26 | 24 | 66 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| 6. Other | 102 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 111 | 64 |
| Total | 786 | 631 | 823 | 551 | 1098 | 663 |

Variable name: **red6b**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic father which branch? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RD6

Other Islamic branche father total of 154 string values

PARTNERSHIP

Variable name: **par1**

Variable label: **[L] Marital status**

Questionnaire name: P1

| [L] Marital status | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Married | 775 | 824 | 921 | 717 | 851 | 755 |
| 2. Cohabiting/living with partner (unmarried) | 48 | 19 | 15 | 42 | 174 | 68 |
| 3. Divorced | 76 | 111 | 73 | 71 | 156 | 85 |
| 4. Widowed | 36 | 32 | 78 | 48 | 27 | 43 |
| 5. Single (never married) | 262 | 261 | 327 | 305 | 277 | 237 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1414 | 1183 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **par2**

Variable label: **[L] Divorced/widowed/single have a partner?**

Questionnaire name: P2

| [L] Divorced/widowed/single have a partner? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 67 | 133 | 133 | 92 | 141 | 45 |
| 2. No | 297 | 268 | 345 | 325 | 319 | 320 |
| Total | 364 | 401 | 478 | 417 | 460 | 365 |

Variable name: **par3**

Variable label: **[L] Partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent?**

Questionnaire name: P3.A

| [L] Partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 578 | 567 | 655 | 515 | 748 | 569 |
| 2. No of ORIGIN descent | 64 | 120 | 145 | 83 | 163 | 45 |
| 3. No, of other | 32 | 60 | 31 | 23 | 32 | 29 |
| Total | 674 | 747 | 831 | 621 | 943 | 643 |

Variable name: **par3b**

Variable label: **[L] Partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: P3.A

Other partner of MIGRANT ORIGIN descent string values, 181 in total

Variable name: **par3c**

Variable label: **[S] Partner of ORIGIN descent?**

Questionnaire name: P3.B

| [S] Partner of ORIGIN descent? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 282 | 270 | 329 | 293 | 303 | 0 |
| 3. No, of other | 32 | 54 | 18 | 23 | 35 | 77 |
| Total | 314 | 324 | 347 | 316 | 338 | 77 |

Variable name: **par3d**

Variable label: **[L] Partner of ORIGIN descent? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: P3.B

Other partner of ORIGIN descent string values, 169 in total

Variable name: **par4**

Variable label: **[L] Partner born in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: P4.A

| [L] Partner born in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 475 | 806 | 523 | 777 | 753 | 526 |
| 2. No | 106 | 145 | 56 | 77 | 94 | 43 |
| Total | 581 | 951 | 579 | 854 | 847 | 569 |

Variable name: **par4b**

Variable label: **[S] Partner born in HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: P4.B

| [S] Partner born in HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 3. DE | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 14 | 4 | 28 |
| 2. No | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| Total | 15 | 6 | 39 |

Variable name: **par5**

Variable label: **[L] Approximate year immigration of partner to HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: P5

Approximate year immigration of partner ranging from 1890 to 2011, 3322 in total

Variable name: **par6**

Variable label: **[L] Religious denomination of partner**

Questionnaire name: P6

| [L] Religious denomination of partner | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Protestant | 7 | 164 | 189 | 14 | 248 | 96 |
| 2. Roman Catholic | 264 | 191 | 173 | 251 | 65 | 107 |
| 3. Orthodox | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| 4. Jewish | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 5. Islam / Muslim denomination | 608 | 630 | 694 | 549 | 838 | 563 |
| 6. Hinduism | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 7. Buddhist | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 8. Sikh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9. Atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination | 91 | 50 | 102 | 86 | 87 | 157 |
| 10. Other | 11 | 23 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 28 |
| Total | 984 | 1068 | 1169 | 918 | 1249 | 961 |

Variable name: **par6b**

Variable label: **[L] Religious denomination of partner [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: P6

Other religious denomination of partner string values, 91 in total

Variable name: **par7**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic partner which branch?**

Questionnaire name: P7

| [L] If Islamic partner which branch? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Sunnite | 481 | 347 | 473 | 327 | 726 | 406 |
| 2. Shiite | 12 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 11 |
| 3. Alevi | 17 | 69 | 34 | 32 | 38 | 17 |
| 4. Sufi | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 5. Ahmadiyya | 19 | 17 | 49 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 6. Other | 66 | 26 | 12 | 15 | 74 | 121 |
| Total | 598 | 473 | 579 | 382 | 839 | 563 |

Variable name: **par7b**

Variable label: **[L] If Islamic partner which branch? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: P7

Other partner Islamic branch string values, 168 in total

CITIZENSHIP

Variable name: **cit1**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Bangladesh**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Bangladesh | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1121 | 1246 | 1418 | 1184 | 1435 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit2**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Belgium**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Belgium | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 126 | 1244 | 1417 | 1185 | 1434 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 1055 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 1181 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit3**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Bosnia-Herzegovina**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Bosnia-Herzegovina | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1112 | 1219 | 1375 | 1159 | 1369 | 1143 |
| 1. Mentioned | 11 | 28 | 43 | 26 | 66 | 45 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit4**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Croatia**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Croatia | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1246 | 1415 | 1184 | 1435 | 1187 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit5**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of France**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of France | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1120 | 1228 | 1416 | 263 | 1427 | 1186 |
| 1. Mentioned | 3 | 19 | 2 | 922 | 10 | 2 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1437 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit6**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of the Netherlands**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of the Netherlands | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1109 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 96 |
| 1. Mentioned | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1092 |
| Total | 1124 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit7**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Germany**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Germany | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1119 | 1242 | 491 | 1184 | 1432 | 1185 |
| 1. Mentioned | 4 | 5 | 927 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit8**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of India**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of India | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit9**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Morocco**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Morocco | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 982 | 1091 | 1263 | 986 | 1321 | 1001 |
| 1. Mentioned | 141 | 156 | 155 | 199 | 146 | 187 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1467 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit10**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Montenegro**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Montenegro | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1244 | 1415 | 1178 | 1435 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit11**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Pakistan**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Pakistan | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1062 | 1130 | 1362 | 1081 | 1199 | 1156 |
| 1. Mentioned | 95 | 117 | 56 | 104 | 236 | 32 |
| Total | 1157 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit12**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Serbia**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Serbia | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1112 | 1215 | 1398 | 1174 | 1435 | 1183 |
| 1. Mentioned | 13 | 32 | 20 | 11 | 0 | 5 |
| Total | 1125 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit13**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Switzerland**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Switzerland | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 442 | 1417 | 1182 | 1435 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 805 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit14**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Turkey**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Turkey | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 895 | 978 | 1168 | 991 | 1154 | 986 |
| 1. Mentioned | 229 | 269 | 250 | 194 | 281 | 202 |
| Total | 1124 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit15**

Variable label: **[L] Citizen of United Kingdom**

Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of United Kingdom | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1122 | 1242 | 1415 | 1184 | 281 | 1186 |
| 1. Mentioned | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1182 | 2 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1463 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit16**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Algeria**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Algeria | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1245 | 1418 | 1182 | 1435 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit17**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Tunisia**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Tunisia | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1246 | 1418 | 1184 | 1435 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit18**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Slovenia**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Slovenia | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit19**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Macedonia**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Macedonia | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1120 | 1203 | 1410 | 1180 | 1435 | 1186 |
| 1. Mentioned | 5 | 44 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 1125 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit20**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Kosovo**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Kosovo | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1100 | 1145 | 1308 | 1146 | 1361 | 1185 |
| 1. Mentioned | 40 | 102 | 110 | 39 | 74 | 3 |
| Total | 1140 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit21**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of Vojvodina**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of Vojvodina | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |
| Total | 1123 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit22**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of other country**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of other country | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1110 | 1216 | 1413 | 1183 | 1409 | 1177 |
| 1. Mentioned | 15 | 31 | 5 | 2 | 26 | 11 |
| Total | 1125 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1435 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit22b**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of other country [Other/STRING]**
 Questionnaire name: CIT
 Other citizen of other country string values, 48 values in total

Variable name: **cit23**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of [Don't Know]**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of [Don't Know] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1182 |
| 1. Mentioned | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **cit24**
 Variable label: **[L] Citizen of [REFUSED ANSWER]**
 Questionnaire name: CIT

| [L] Citizen of [REFUSED ANSWER] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1196 | 1245 | 1416 | 1184 | 1485 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

EDUCATION

Variable name: **edu1**
 Variable label: **[S] Attended school or kindergarten between the age of 4 and 5**
 Questionnaire name: ED1

| [S] Attended school or kindergarten between the age of 4 and 5 | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Yes | 841 | 753 | 764 | 706 |
| 2. No | 354 | 494 | 651 | 779 |
| Total | 1195 | 1247 | 1415 | 1485 |

Variable name: **edu2**

Variable label: **[S] Attended pre-school or kindergarten in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: ED2

| [S] Attended pre-school or kindergarten in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | 198 | 350 | 232 | 105 |
| 2. HOST-COUNTRY | 263 | 153 | 283 | 230 |
| 3. Neither nor | 17 | 11 | 5 | 5 |
| Total | 478 | 514 | 520 | 340 |

Variable name: **edu3**

Variable label: **[L] Attended primary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: ED3

| [L] Attended primary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | 454 | 608 | 604 | 411 | 552 | 419 |
| 2. HOST-COUNTRY | 303 | 197 | 374 | 325 | 386 | 295 |
| 3. Neither nor | 25 | 24 | 8 | 20 | 47 | 19 |
| 4. Never attended secondary school | 9 | 10 | 23 | 28 | 72 | 6 |
| 5. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN and HOST-COUNTRY | 21 | 24 | 18 | 16 | 43 | 64 |
| Total | 812 | 863 | 1027 | 800 | 1100 | 803 |

Variable name: **edu4**

Variable label: **[L] Attended secondary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: ED4

| [L] Attended secondary school in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN or HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | 336 | 481 | 436 | 327 | 365 | 315 |
| 2. HOST-COUNTRY | 369 | 267 | 460 | 378 | 481 | 406 |
| 3. Neither nor | 37 | 67 | 16 | 45 | 73 | 20 |
| 4. Never attended secondary school | 57 | 40 | 104 | 47 | 129 | 33 |
| 5. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN and HOST-COUNTRY | 12 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 52 | 29 |
| Total | 811 | 863 | 1028 | 800 | 1100 | 803 |

Variable name: **edu5**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education attained in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: ED5

| [L] Highest education attained in COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. No diploma | 35 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 103 | 59 |
| 2. Primary school | 115 | 165 | 170 | 95 | 211 | 133 |
| 3. Secondary school | 191 | 220 | 262 | 195 | 201 | 177 |
| 4. Higher non university education | 60 | 84 | 84 | 46 | 126 | 70 |
| 5. University education | 74 | 133 | 68 | 48 | 34 | 46 |
| Total | 475 | 643 | 627 | 429 | 675 | 485 |

Variable name: **edu6UK**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in the United Kingdom**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in the United Kingdom | 5. UK |
| 2. Didn't complete compulsory primary schooling | 2 |
| 3. Completed secondary education (GCSE level) | 179 |
| 4. Completed advanced secondary education (A levels) | 203 |
| 5. Completed post-secondary education, vocational training or professional training | 231 |
| 6. First phase of higher education (undergraduate) | 182 |
| 7. Second phase of higher education (postgraduate) | 121 |
| Total | 918 |

Variable name: **edu6DE**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in Germany**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in Germany | 3. DE |
| 1. Primar- bzw. Grundschule nicht abgeschlossen | 7 |
| 2. Primar- bzw. Grundschule abgeschlossen | 24 |
| 3. Hauptschulabschluss (Volksschulabschluss) | 230 |
| 4. Realschulabschluss (Mittlere Reife) | 282 |
| 5. Abschluss der Polytechnischen Oberschule 10. Klasse (vor 1965: 8. Klasse) | 13 |
| 6. Fachhochschulreife, den Abschluss einer Fachoberschule | 111 |
| 7. Allgemeine oder fachgebundene Hochschulreife/ Abitur (Gymnasium bzw. EOS, auch EOS mit Lehre) | 179 |
| Total | 846 |

Variable name: **edu6DEb**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in Germany [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: ED6

Other highest education level attained in Germany string values, 6 values in total

Variable name: **edu6BE**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in Belgium**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in Belgium | 1. BE |
| 0. N'a pas achevé? la scolarité obligatoire niveau primaire | 1 |
| 1. a Achevé l enseignement primaire | 27 |
| 2. a Achevé l enseignement secondaire inférieur professionne | 66 |
| 3. a Achevé l enseignement secondaire inférieur technique | 36 |
| 4. a achevé l enseignement secondaire inférieur général | 49 |
| 5. a Achevé le centre de ducation et de formationen alterna | 5 |
| 6. a Achevé l enseignement secondaire supérieur professionne | 1 |
| 8. a Achevé l enseignement secondaire supérieur général | 109 |
| 9. a Achevé l enseignement supérieur non-universitaire | 197 |
| 10. a Achevé l enseignement universitaire | 81 |
| 77. Refused | 2 |
| 88. Don't know | 5 |
| Total | 579 |

Variable name: **edu6CH**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in Switzerland**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in Switzerland | 2. CH |
| 1. Not completed compulsory education at primary school | 4 |
| 2. Completed compulsory education at primary school | 63 |
| 3. Compulsory education at secondary school | 265 |
| 4. Higher level at secondary school - collège - maturité | 155 |
| 5. Post secondary education or higher professional school | 86 |
| 6. First step at university education (bachelor) | 42 |
| 7. Second step at university education (master) | 42 |
| Total | 657 |

Variable name: **edu6NL**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in the Netherlands**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in the Netherlands | 6. NL |
| 1. Primary Education | 33 |
| 2. Junior vocational (LBO) | 135 |
| 3. Senior general secondary (HAVO) | 27 |
| 4. Pre-university (VWO) | 14 |
| 5. Senior secondary vocational (MBO) | 216 |
| 6. Higher professional (HBO) | 139 |
| 7. University (WO) | 50 |
| 8. Still in education | 26 |
| 77. Refused | 17 |
| Total | 657 |

Variable name: **edu6FR**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained in France**

Questionnaire name: ED6

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Highest education level attained in France | 4. FR |
| 1. Aucun diplôme | 30 |
| 2. Certificat d'études primaires | 58 |
| 3. Brevet, BEPC | 72 |
| 4. CAP, BEP | 176 |
| 5. Bac technique ou professionnel | 85 |
| 6. Bac général | 110 |
| 7. Bac + 2 ou niveau Bac + 2 (DUT, BTS, Instituteur, DEUG, diplômes paramédicaux ou sociaux) | 132 |
| 8. Diplôme de l'enseignement supérieur (2ème et 3ème cycle, grandes écoles) | 95 |
| Total | 758 |

Variable name: **edu7**

Variable label: **[L] Vocational education Germany**

Questionnaire name: ED7

| | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| [L] Vocational education Germany | 3. DE |
| 1. Keinen beruflichen Abschluss | 642 |
| 2. Beruflich-betriebliche Berufsausbildung (Lehre) | 382 |
| 3. Beruflich-schulische Ausbildung (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule) | 89 |
| 4. Ausbildung an einer Fachschule, Meister-, Technikerschule, Berufs-, Fachakademie | 87 |
| 5. Fachhochschulabschluss | 51 |
| 6. Hochschulabschluss | 144 |
| 7. Anderer beruflichen Abschluss | 16 |
| 77. Refused | 5 |
| 88. Don't know | 2 |
| Total | 1418 |

Variable name: **edu8a**

Variable label: **[L] How many classmates at primary/secondary school of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: ED8.A

| [L] How many classmates at primary/secondary school of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 108 | 36 | 77 | 69 | 122 | 136 |
| 2. The majority | 120 | 117 | 231 | 156 | 157 | 163 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 77 | 52 | 99 | 80 | 131 | 58 |
| 4. A minority | 51 | 54 | 43 | 57 | 92 | 62 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 19 | 13 | 120 | 2 | 22 | 12 |
| Total | 375 | 272 | 570 | 364 | 524 | 431 |

Variable name: **edu8b**

Variable label: **[S] How many Muslim classmates at primary/secondary school**

Questionnaire name: ED8.B

| [S] How many Muslim classmates at primary/secondary school | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2. The majority | 5 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 9 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 61 | 3 |
| 4. A minority | 47 | 60 | 43 | 129 | 135 | 36 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 319 | 307 | 340 | 206 | 169 | 251 |
| Total | 385 | 375 | 389 | 349 | 372 | 290 |

Variable name: **edulv13**

Variable label: **[L] Highest education level attained [Broad ISCED levels]**

Questionnaire name: ED6 [Generated variable]

| [L] Highest education level attained [Broad ISCED levels] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Primary level | 140 | 216 | 188 | 149 | 211 | 155 |
| 2. Secondary level | 425 | 666 | 730 | 607 | 693 | 477 |
| 3. Tertiary level | 395 | 293 | 417 | 311 | 436 | 280 |
| 4. Did never complete schooling/ still in education | 36 | 43 | 47 | 66 | 105 | 81 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 88. Don't know | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 998 | 1218 | 1382 | 1133 | 1445 | 1001 |

EMPLOYMENT

Variable name: **emp1**

Variable label: **[L] Has paid work for more than 12 hours per week**

Questionnaire name: EP1

| [L] Has paid work for more than 12 hours per week | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 659 | 813 | 765 | 609 | 725 | 675 |
| 2. No | 538 | 434 | 647 | 576 | 760 | 513 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1412 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **emp2**

Variable label: **[L] Partner has paid work for more than 12 hours per week**

Questionnaire name: EP2

| [L] Partner has paid work for more than 12 hours per week | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 468 | 612 | 575 | 499 | 621 | 492 |
| 2. No | 425 | 364 | 482 | 352 | 538 | 376 |
| Total | 893 | 976 | 1057 | 851 | 1159 | 868 |

Variable name: **emp3**

Variable label: **[L] Employee, owns business or works freelance**

Questionnaire name: EP3

| [L] Employee, owns business or works freelance | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Employee | 506 | 727 | 633 | 522 | 594 | 536 |
| 2. Owns business | 91 | 67 | 84 | 78 | 73 | 120 |
| 3. Freelance | 62 | 17 | 41 | 7 | 57 | 19 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 88. Don't know | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 659 | 811 | 764 | 607 | 724 | 675 |

Variable name: **emp4**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP4.A + EP4.B [Generated variable]

| [S] How many close colleagues of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 146 | 71 | 145 | 90 |
| 2. The majority | 129 | 141 | 172 | 106 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 75 | 137 | 98 | 131 |
| 4. A minority | 104 | 168 | 107 | 158 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 185 | 196 | 138 | 103 |
| Total | 639 | 713 | 660 | 588 |

Variable name: **emp4a**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP4.A

| [S] How many close colleagues of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 145 | 71 | 145 | 88 |
| 2. The majority | 127 | 140 | 170 | 103 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 69 | 132 | 98 | 95 |
| 4. A minority | 46 | 122 | 68 | 55 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 37 | 36 | 17 | 31 |
| Total | 424 | 501 | 498 | 372 |

Variable name: **emp4b**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues are Muslim**

Questionnaire name: EP4.B

| [S] How many close colleagues are Muslim | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2. The majority | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 6 | 5 | 0 | 36 |
| 4. A minority | 58 | 46 | 39 | 103 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 148 | 160 | 121 | 72 |
| Total | 215 | 212 | 162 | 216 |

Variable name: **emp5**

Variable label: **[S] Has employees**

Questionnaire name: EP5

| [S] Has employees | [L] Host country | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Yes | 38 | 30 | 55 | 53 |
| 2. No | 62 | 37 | 30 | 20 |
| Total | 100 | 67 | 85 | 73 |

Variable name: **emp6**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP6.A + EP6.B [Generated variable]

| [S]How many employees of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 4 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| 2. The majority | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 4 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| 4. A minority | 4 | 3 | 6 | 20 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 21 | 18 | 32 | 16 |
| Total | 37 | 30 | 55 | 52 |

Variable name: **emp6a**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP6.A

| [S]How many employees of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 4 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| 2. The majority | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 4 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| 4. A minority | 3 | 2 | 5 | 12 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 18 | 8 | 21 | 16 |
| Total | 33 | 19 | 43 | 44 |

Variable name: **emp6b**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees are Muslim**

Questionnaire name: EP6.B

| [S]How many employees are Muslim | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 4. A minority | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 3 | 10 | 11 | 0 |
| Total | 4 | 11 | 12 | 8 |

Variable name: **emp7**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP7.A + EP7.B [Generated variable]

| [S] How many customers of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 40 | 14 | 46 | 23 |
| 2. The majority | 46 | 20 | 25 | 18 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 28 | 8 | 14 | 35 |
| 4. A minority | 25 | 18 | 18 | 40 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 10 | 18 | 18 | 9 |
| Total | 149 | 78 | 121 | 125 |

Variable name: **emp7a**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP7.A

| [S]How many customers of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 40 | 14 | 46 | 23 |
| 2. The majority | 46 | 20 | 25 | 18 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 24 | 8 | 13 | 34 |
| 4. A minority | 12 | 8 | 5 | 12 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Total | 125 | 54 | 93 | 95 |

Variable name: **emp7b**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers are Muslim**

Questionnaire name: EP7.B

| [S]How many customers are Muslim | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 3. Approximately the half | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 4. A minority | 13 | 10 | 13 | 28 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 7 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| Total | 24 | 24 | 28 | 30 |

EMPLOYMENT_NOT_WORKING

Variable name: **nemp8**

Variable label: **[L] Reason not doing paid work or work less than 12 hours per week**

Questionnaire name: EP8

| [L] Reason not doing paid work or work less than 12 hours per week | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Housewife/ househusband [only if the other categories do not apply] | 97 | 117 | 150 | 120 | 200 | 128 |
| 2. Retired/ invalidity pensioner | 130 | 131 | 204 | 185 | 104 | 118 |
| 3. ill health/disability | 67 | 39 | 23 | 28 | 61 | 94 |
| 4. unemployed/ seeking work | 108 | 61 | 92 | 90 | 250 | 78 |
| 5. Student (full-time) | 105 | 62 | 127 | 110 | 110 | 91 |
| 6. Parental leave | 17 | 6 | 32 | 19 | 1 | 1 |
| 7. Caring for family member | 13 | 12 | 4 | 14 | 34 | 3 |
| Total | 537 | 428 | 632 | 566 | 760 | 513 |

Variable name: **nemp9**

Variable label: **[S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP9.A + EP9.B [Generated variable]

| [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 22 | 8 | 32 | 18 |
| 2. The majority | 20 | 15 | 38 | 27 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 15 | 6 | 25 | 30 |
| 4. A minority | 24 | 22 | 20 | 24 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 24 | 10 | 12 | 9 |
| Total | 105 | 61 | 127 | 108 |

Variable name: **nemp9a**

Variable label: **[S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP9.A

| [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 21 | 8 | 32 | 19 |
| 2. The majority | 19 | 15 | 38 | 23 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 13 | 6 | 25 | 22 |
| 4. A minority | 10 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Total | 65 | 51 | 116 | 88 |

Variable name: **nemp9b**

Variable label: **[S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students who are Muslim**

Questionnaire name: EP9.B

| [S] Talks regularly to how many fellow students who are Muslim | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2. The majority | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 2 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 4. A minority | 14 | 4 | 4 | 12 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 22 | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Total | 40 | 10 | 11 | 42 |

Variable name: **nemp10**

Variable label: **[L] Had paid work in HOST-COUNTRY for more than 12 hours per week**

Questionnaire name: EP10

| [L] Had paid work in HOST-COUNTRY for more than 12 hours per week | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 357 | 321 | 429 | 404 | 381 | 386 |
| 2. No | 181 | 113 | 216 | 172 | 378 | 127 |
| Total | 538 | 434 | 645 | 576 | 759 | 513 |

Variable name: **nemp11**

Variable label: **[L] Last work employee, own a business or work freelance**

Questionnaire name: EP11

| [L] Last work employee, own a business or work freelance | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Employee | 297 | 295 | 393 | 378 | 306 | 340 |
| 2. Own business | 28 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 28 | 34 |
| 3. Freelance | 32 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 12 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 88. Don't know | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 357 | 319 | 429 | 403 | 357 | 386 |

Variable name: **nemp12**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues were of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP12.A + EP12.B [Generated variable]

| [S] How many close colleagues were of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 71 | 20 | 63 | 58 |
| 2. The majority | 64 | 53 | 93 | 61 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 35 | 38 | 48 | 70 |
| 4. A minority | 33 | 65 | 53 | 79 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 114 | 112 | 153 | 43 |
| Total | 317 | 288 | 410 | 311 |

Variable name: **nemp12a**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues were of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP12.A

| [S] How many close colleagues were of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 71 | 20 | 63 | 56 |
| 2. The majority | 62 | 51 | 92 | 59 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 31 | 37 | 46 | 63 |
| 4. A minority | 17 | 49 | 35 | 42 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Total | 192 | 171 | 249 | 234 |

Variable name: **nemp12b**

Variable label: **[S] How many close colleagues were Muslim**

Questionnaire name: EP12.B

| [S] How many close colleagues were Muslim | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2. The majority | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 4 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 4. A minority | 16 | 16 | 18 | 37 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 103 | 98 | 140 | 29 |
| Total | 125 | 117 | 161 | 77 |

Variable name: **nemp13**

Variable label: **[S] Had employees?**

Questionnaire name: EP13

| [S] Had employees? | [L] Host country | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Yes | 14 | 10 | 10 | 18 |
| 2. No | 16 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| Total | 30 | 17 | 16 | 28 |

Variable name: **nemp14**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees were of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP14.A + EP14.B [Generated variable]

| [S] How many employees were of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. The majority | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 4. A minority | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| Total | 14 | 9 | 5 | 18 |

Variable name: **nemp14a**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees were of HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: EP14.A

| [S] How many employees were of HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 2. The majority | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 4. A minority | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 11 | 2 | 11 |

Variable name: **nemp14b**

Variable label: **[S] How many employees were Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: EP14.B

| [S] How many employees were Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 4. A minority | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Total | 3 | 7 | 5 | 7 |

Variable name: **nemp15**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers were of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: EP15.A + EP15.B [Generated variable]

| [S] How many customers were of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 2. The majority | 16 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 8 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| 4. A minority | 10 | 2 | 6 | 18 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 12 | 8 | 12 | 5 |
| Total | 54 | 19 | 31 | 44 |

Variable name: **nemp15a**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers were of HOST-COUNTRY?**

Questionnaire name: EP15.A

| [S] How many customers were of HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 2. The majority | 16 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 3. Approximately the half | 8 | 1 | 4 | 12 |
| 4. A minority | 5 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Total | 38 | 9 | 15 | 35 |

Variable name: **nemp15b**

Variable label: **[S] How many customers were Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: EP15.B

| [S] How many customers were Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 3. Approximately the half | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 4. A minority | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 person | 11 | 8 | 12 | 1 |
| Total | 16 | 10 | 16 | 9 |

PERCEIVED_DISTANCE

Variable name: **pda1**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on values they teach children**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_1) + PDA1.B_1) [Generated variable]

| [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on values they teach children | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 139 | 190 | 204 | 121 |
| 2. Quite similar | 355 | 323 | 324 | 395 |
| 3. Quite different | 363 | 380 | 445 | 563 |
| 4. Very different | 295 | 250 | 349 | 332 |
| Total | 1152 | 1143 | 1322 | 1411 |

Variable name: **pda1a**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on values they teach children**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_1)

| [S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on values they teach children | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 105 | 139 | 179 | 98 |
| 2. Quite similar | 241 | 240 | 249 | 330 |
| 3. Quite different | 229 | 266 | 322 | 328 |
| 4. Very different | 206 | 161 | 237 | 270 |
| Total | 781 | 806 | 987 | 1026 |

Variable name: **pda1b**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude Muslim on values they teach children**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.B_1)

| [S] Perceived attitude Muslim on values they teach children | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 34 | 51 | 25 | 23 |
| 2. Quite similar | 114 | 83 | 75 | 65 |
| 3. Quite different | 134 | 114 | 123 | 235 |
| 4. Very different | 89 | 89 | 112 | 62 |
| Total | 371 | 337 | 335 | 385 |

Variable name: **pda2**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role men/women in household**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_2) + PDA1.B_2) [Generated variable]

| [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role men/women in household | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 112 | 189 | 196 | 202 | 78 | 100 |
| 2. Quite similar | 304 | 303 | 295 | 231 | 247 | 334 |
| 3. Quite different | 351 | 344 | 378 | 325 | 653 | 357 |
| 4. Very different | 394 | 331 | 463 | 282 | 453 | 289 |
| Total | 1161 | 1167 | 1332 | 1040 | 1431 | 1080 |

Variable name: **pda2a**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role men/women in household**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_2)

| [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role men/women in household | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 106 | 167 | 185 | 173 | 70 | 92 |
| 2. Quite similar | 262 | 261 | 266 | 187 | 232 | 277 |
| 3. Quite different | 238 | 224 | 279 | 229 | 372 | 215 |
| 4. Very different | 184 | 161 | 253 | 141 | 372 | 149 |
| Total | 790 | 813 | 983 | 730 | 1046 | 733 |

Variable name: **pda2b**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role men/women in household**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.B_2)

| [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role men/women in household | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 6 | 22 | 11 | 29 | 8 | 8 |
| 2. Quite similar | 42 | 42 | 29 | 44 | 15 | 57 |
| 3. Quite different | 113 | 120 | 99 | 96 | 281 | 142 |
| 4. Very different | 210 | 170 | 210 | 141 | 81 | 140 |
| Total | 371 | 354 | 349 | 310 | 385 | 347 |

Variable name: **pda3**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role religion in society**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_3) + PDA1.B_3) [Generated variable]

| [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on role religion in society | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 81 | 127 | 98 | 126 | 51 | 66 |
| 2. Quite similar | 209 | 248 | 232 | 196 | 221 | 255 |
| 3. Quite different | 336 | 400 | 447 | 338 | 629 | 392 |
| 4. Very different | 512 | 363 | 508 | 338 | 523 | 330 |
| Total | 1138 | 1138 | 1285 | 998 | 1424 | 1043 |

Variable name: **pda3a**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role religion in society**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_3)

| [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on role religion in society | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 72 | 94 | 87 | 98 | 40 | 49 |
| 2. Quite similar | 156 | 202 | 188 | 132 | 206 | 173 |
| 3. Quite different | 221 | 286 | 342 | 240 | 455 | 251 |
| 4. Very different | 315 | 200 | 328 | 221 | 338 | 226 |
| Total | 764 | 782 | 945 | 691 | 1039 | 699 |

Variable name: **pda3b**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role religion in society**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.B_3)

| [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on role religion in society | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 9 | 33 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 17 |
| 2. Quite similar | 53 | 46 | 44 | 64 | 15 | 82 |
| 3. Quite different | 115 | 114 | 105 | 98 | 174 | 141 |
| 4. Very different | 197 | 163 | 180 | 117 | 185 | 104 |
| Total | 374 | 356 | 340 | 307 | 385 | 344 |

Variable name: **pda4**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_4) + PDA1.B_4) [Generated variable]

| [S] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 54 | 134 | 119 | 52 |
| 2. Quite similar | 173 | 218 | 171 | 215 |
| 3. Quite different | 275 | 287 | 292 | 355 |
| 4. Very different | 636 | 463 | 674 | 788 |
| Total | 1138 | 1102 | 1256 | 1410 |

Variable name: **pda4a**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_4)

| [S] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on sexual abstinence before marriage | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 38 | 104 | 104 | 48 |
| 2. Quite similar | 116 | 170 | 137 | 200 |
| 3. Quite different | 161 | 198 | 206 | 312 |
| 4. Very different | 464 | 317 | 496 | 465 |
| Total | 779 | 789 | 943 | 1025 |

Variable name: **pda4b**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived attitude Muslim on sexual abstinence before marriage**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.B_4)

| [S] Perceived attitude Muslim on sexual abstinence before marriage | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very similar | 16 | 30 | 15 | 4 |
| 2. Quite similar | 57 | 48 | 34 | 15 |
| 3. Quite different | 114 | 89 | 86 | 43 |
| 4. Very different | 172 | 146 | 178 | 323 |
| Total | 359 | 313 | 313 | 385 |

Variable name: **pda5**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on freedom of speech**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_5) + PDA1.B_5) [Generated variable]

| [L] Perceived attitude OTHER ORIGIN on freedom of speech | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 170 | 288 | 312 | 264 | 177 | 110 |
| 2. Quite similar | 367 | 346 | 341 | 305 | 298 | 363 |
| 3. Quite different | 364 | 304 | 409 | 303 | 519 | 391 |
| 4. Very different | 259 | 251 | 245 | 177 | 434 | 221 |
| Total | 1160 | 1189 | 1307 | 1049 | 1428 | 1085 |

Variable name: **pda5a**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on freedom of speech**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.A_5)

| [L] Perceived attitude ORIGIN on freedom of speech | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 144 | 232 | 284 | 207 | 164 | 92 |
| 2. Quite similar | 274 | 263 | 262 | 219 | 245 | 245 |
| 3. Quite different | 204 | 198 | 284 | 205 | 351 | 243 |
| 4. Very different | 169 | 138 | 144 | 105 | 283 | 152 |
| Total | 791 | 831 | 974 | 736 | 1043 | 732 |

Variable name: **pda5b**

Variable label: **[L] Perceived attitude Muslim on freedom of speech**

Questionnaire name: PDA1.B_5)

| [L] Perceived attitude Muslim on freedom of speech | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very similar | 26 | 56 | 28 | 57 | 13 | 18 |
| 2. Quite similar | 93 | 83 | 79 | 86 | 53 | 118 |
| 3. Quite different | 160 | 106 | 125 | 98 | 168 | 148 |
| 4. Very different | 90 | 113 | 101 | 72 | 151 | 69 |
| Total | 369 | 358 | 333 | 313 | 385 | 353 |

DEMOCRACY

Variable name: **dem1a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion freedom of speech in public space**

Questionnaire name: D1_1)

| [S] Opinion freedom of speech in public space | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 407 | 671 | 919 | 496 |
| 2. Agree | 499 | 331 | 404 | 535 |
| 3. Neither agree or disagree | 85 | 98 | 48 | 161 |
| 4. Disagree | 135 | 84 | 25 | 174 |
| 5. Disagree strongly | 61 | 49 | 11 | 109 |
| Total | 1187 | 1233 | 1407 | 1475 |

Variable name: **dem1b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion separation church and state**

Questionnaire name: D1_2)

| [L] Opinion separation church and state | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 182 | 197 | 213 | 204 | 120 | 77 |
| 2. Agree | 334 | 265 | 372 | 229 | 177 | 329 |
| 3. Neither agree or disagree | 165 | 220 | 223 | 235 | 314 | 226 |
| 4. Disagree | 237 | 257 | 335 | 159 | 403 | 318 |
| 5. Disagree strongly | 221 | 234 | 169 | 257 | 285 | 143 |
| Total | 1139 | 1173 | 1312 | 1084 | 1299 | 1093 |

Variable name: **dem2**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion strong authoritarian state leader**

Questionnaire name: D2

| [S] Opinion strong authoritarian state leader | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very good | 138 | 126 | 80 | 110 |
| 2. Fairly good | 357 | 255 | 165 | 153 |
| 3. Fairly Bad | 264 | 231 | 290 | 532 |
| 4. Very bad | 353 | 502 | 726 | 397 |
| Total | 1112 | 1114 | 1261 | 1192 |

Variable name: **dem3a**
 Variable label: **[L] Opinion democracies can't maintain order**
 Questionnaire name: D3_1)

| [L] Opinion democracies can't maintain order | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 99 | 146 | 53 | 173 | 98 | 54 |
| 2. Agree | 353 | 285 | 175 | 265 | 290 | 272 |
| 3. Disagree | 415 | 313 | 470 | 222 | 559 | 580 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 272 | 422 | 581 | 323 | 338 | 167 |
| Total | 1139 | 1166 | 1279 | 983 | 1285 | 1073 |

Variable name: **dem3b**
 Variable label: **[L] Opinion unless problems democracy is better than alternative**
 Questionnaire name: D3_2)

| [L] Opinion unless problems democracy is better than alternative | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 416 | 643 | 701 | 523 | 263 | 361 |
| 2. Agree | 560 | 419 | 455 | 310 | 783 | 613 |
| 3. Disagree | 122 | 93 | 94 | 117 | 214 | 113 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 46 | 29 | 34 | 84 | 46 | 18 |
| Total | 1144 | 1184 | 1284 | 1034 | 1306 | 1105 |

IDENTITY

Variable name: **id1**
 Variable label: **[L] See yourself as a person of HOST-COUNTRY?**
 Questionnaire name: ID1

| [L] See yourself as a person of HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 273 | 322 | 264 | 378 | 140 | 245 |
| 2. Strongly | 406 | 396 | 372 | 315 | 422 | 540 |
| 3. Somewhat | 330 | 342 | 397 | 269 | 583 | 257 |
| 4. Hardly | 71 | 62 | 102 | 70 | 152 | 56 |
| 5. Not at all | 106 | 105 | 266 | 135 | 170 | 53 |
| Total | 1186 | 1227 | 1401 | 1167 | 1467 | 1151 |

Variable name: **id2**
 Variable label: **[L] Proud of being a person of HOST-COUNTRY?**
 Questionnaire name: ID2

| [L] Proud of being a person of HOST-COUNTRY? | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very strongly | 264 | 330 | 200 | 107 |
| 2. Strongly | 385 | 392 | 346 | 356 |
| 3. Somewhat | 342 | 285 | 325 | 411 |
| 4. Hardly | 63 | 72 | 111 | 181 |
| 5. Not at all | 118 | 115 | 380 | 378 |
| Total | 1172 | 1194 | 1362 | 1433 |

Variable name: **id3**

Variable label: **[L] See yourself as a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: ID3

| [L] See yourself as a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 365 | 385 | 380 | 421 | 644 | 168 |
| 2. Strongly | 201 | 207 | 318 | 204 | 239 | 314 |
| 3. Somewhat | 133 | 167 | 226 | 108 | 197 | 216 |
| 4. Hardly | 22 | 51 | 69 | 31 | 14 | 43 |
| 5. Not at all | 23 | 40 | 29 | 23 | 2 | 32 |
| Total | 744 | 850 | 1022 | 787 | 1096 | 773 |

Variable name: **id4**

Variable label: **[L] Proud of being a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: ID4

| [L] Proud of being a person of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very strongly | 386 | 425 | 451 | 597 |
| 2. Strongly | 208 | 220 | 236 | 235 |
| 3. Somewhat | 100 | 121 | 169 | 223 |
| 4. Hardly | 19 | 32 | 50 | 20 |
| 5. Not at all | 32 | 41 | 61 | 8 |
| Total | 745 | 839 | 967 | 1083 |

Variable name: **id5**

Variable label: **[L] Permanently living migrants are member of HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: ID5

| [L] Permanently living migrants are member of HOST-COUNTRY | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 26 | 40 | 31 | 101 | 5 | 25 |
| 2. Strongly | 111 | 131 | 110 | 111 | 31 | 177 |
| 3. Somewhat | 167 | 158 | 183 | 109 | 208 | 133 |
| 4. Hardly | 45 | 23 | 38 | 20 | 81 | 19 |
| 5. Not at all | 32 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 60 | 5 |
| Total | 381 | 371 | 375 | 355 | 385 | 359 |

Variable name: **id6**

Variable label: **[L] Regarded by ORIGIN as member of HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: ID6

| [L] Regarded by ORIGIN as member of HOST-COUNTRY | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 101 | 114 | 93 | 104 | 33 | 96 |
| 2. Strongly | 216 | 252 | 196 | 187 | 142 | 233 |
| 3. Somewhat | 236 | 244 | 277 | 203 | 325 | 250 |
| 4. Hardly | 104 | 121 | 148 | 112 | 158 | 111 |
| 5. Not at all | 138 | 90 | 262 | 113 | 283 | 72 |
| Total | 795 | 821 | 976 | 719 | 941 | 762 |

LANGUAGE

Variable name: **lan1**

Variable label: **[L] Mother tongue of father**

Questionnaire name: L1

| | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| [L] Mother tongue of father | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Arabic | 119 | 50 | 76 | 122 | 4 | 59 |
| 2. Berber | 73 | 29 | 95 | 65 | 0 | 98 |
| 3. Bosnian | 33 | 33 | 59 | 54 | 72 | 60 |
| 4. Croatian | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| 5. English | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 7. French | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| 8. German | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 9. Moroccan-Arabic | 59 | 94 | 83 | 64 | 189 | 93 |
| 10. Punjabi | 55 | 22 | 81 | 27 | 209 | 57 |
| 11. Serbian | 7 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 5 |
| 12. Sindhi | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 13. Turkish | 233 | 215 | 325 | 232 | 348 | 227 |
| 14. Kurdish | 14 | 66 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 14 |
| 15. Urdu | 80 | 109 | 76 | 111 | 93 | 82 |
| 16. Albanian | 130 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 122 | 0 |
| 17. Pashto | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 36 | 0 |
| 18. Other, please specify | 0 | 227 | 31 | 85 | 0 | 57 |
| 19. Serbo-Croatian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| Total | 812 | 861 | 1028 | 796 | 1100 | 800 |

Variable name: **lan1b**

Variable label: **[L] Mother tongue of father [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: L1

Other mother tongue of father string values, 487 values in total

Variable name: **lan2**

Variable label: **[L] Mother tongue of mother**

Questionnaire name: L2

| | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| [L] Mother tongue of mother | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Arabic | 116 | 50 | 75 | 122 | 4 | 50 |
| 2. Berber | 72 | 26 | 90 | 65 | 0 | 102 |
| 3. Bosnian | 30 | 36 | 57 | 51 | 81 | 59 |
| 4. Croatian | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 5. English | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| 6. Dutch/Flemish | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 7. French | 9 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| 8. German | 0 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. Moroccan-Arabic | 54 | 90 | 75 | 67 | 182 | 90 |
| 10. Punjabi | 54 | 21 | 85 | 25 | 200 | 59 |
| 11. Serbian | 6 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 4 |
| 12. Sindhi | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13. Turkish | 233 | 212 | 324 | 230 | 348 | 226 |
| 14. Kurdish | 14 | 65 | 25 | 15 | 2 | 14 |
| 15. Urdu | 79 | 101 | 62 | 111 | 94 | 72 |
| 16. Albanian | 132 | 0 | 161 | 0 | 125 | 0 |
| 17. Pashto | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 |
| 18. Other, please specify | 0 | 234 | 30 | 87 | 0 | 61 |
| 19. Serbo-Croatian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 |
| Total | 812 | 862 | 1027 | 795 | 1100 | 799 |

Variable name: **lan2b**

Variable label: **[L] Mother tongue of mother [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: L2

Other mother tongue of mother string values, 497 values in total

Variable name: **lan3a**

Variable label: **[L] How often problem with conversation in parents' language**

Questionnaire name: L3.A

| [L] How often problem with conversation in parents' language | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Never | 539 | 460 | 685 | 560 | 940 | 531 |
| 2. Rarely | 85 | 44 | 130 | 42 | 52 | 83 |
| 3. Sometimes | 84 | 56 | 89 | 64 | 42 | 91 |
| 4. Often | 24 | 18 | 40 | 12 | 3 | 20 |
| 5. Always | 27 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 9 |
| Total | 759 | 585 | 955 | 687 | 1038 | 734 |

Variable name: **lan3b**

Variable label: **[L] How often problem with conversation in mother's language**

Questionnaire name: L3.B

| [L] How often problem with conversation in mother's language | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Never | 31 | 15 | 28 | 12 | 47 | 25 |
| 2. Rarely | 5 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 3. Sometimes | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| 4. Often | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 5. Always | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 43 | 20 | 46 | 19 | 56 | 40 |

Variable name: **lan3c**

Variable label: **[L] How often problem with conversation in father's language**

Questionnaire name: L3.C

| [L] How often problem with conversation in father's language | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Never | 32 | 14 | 27 | 9 | 3 | 35 |
| 2. Rarely | 3 | 8 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 3. Sometimes | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 8 |
| 4. Often | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| 5. Always | 8 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Total | 50 | 31 | 63 | 17 | 3 | 56 |

Variable name: **lan4**

Variable label: **[L] How often problem with conversation in NATIONAL LANGUAGE**

Questionnaire name: L4

| [L] How often problem with conversation in NATIONAL LANGUAGE | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Never | 394 | 511 | 479 | 519 | 714 | 409 |
| 2. Rarely | 153 | 129 | 201 | 68 | 140 | 137 |
| 3. Sometimes | 196 | 152 | 218 | 133 | 138 | 206 |
| 4. Often | 30 | 39 | 98 | 56 | 64 | 37 |
| 5. Always | 39 | 16 | 30 | 24 | 44 | 12 |
| Total | 812 | 847 | 1026 | 800 | 1100 | 801 |

Variable name: **lan5a**

Variable label: **[S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with friends?**

Questionnaire name: L5_1)

| [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with friends? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Always | 113 | 123 | 201 | 267 |
| 2. Often | 163 | 184 | 200 | 189 |
| 3. Sometimes | 245 | 193 | 239 | 246 |
| 4. Rarely | 117 | 111 | 134 | 128 |
| 5. Never | 158 | 220 | 183 | 270 |
| Total | 796 | 831 | 957 | 1100 |

Variable name: **lan5b**

Variable label: **[S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with children?**

Questionnaire name: L5_2)

| [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with children? | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Always | 196 | 206 | 244 | 135 |
| 2. Often | 187 | 157 | 199 | 152 |
| 3. Sometimes | 181 | 160 | 180 | 200 |
| 4. Rarely | 52 | 81 | 80 | 92 |
| 5. Never | 68 | 155 | 95 | 225 |
| Total | 684 | 759 | 798 | 804 |

Variable name: **lan5c**

Variable label: **[S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with partner?**

Questionnaire name: L5_3)

| [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with partner? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Always | 101 | 197 | 317 | 130 |
| 2. Often | 114 | 83 | 115 | 154 |
| 3. Sometimes | 187 | 122 | 136 | 182 |
| 4. Rarely | 102 | 85 | 90 | 110 |
| 5. Never | 186 | 268 | 183 | 289 |
| Total | 690 | 755 | 841 | 865 |

Variable name: **lan5d**

Variable label: **[S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with siblings?**

Questionnaire name: L5_4)

| [S] How frequently do you use NATIONAL LANGUAGE with siblings? | [L] Host country | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK |
| 1. Always | 169 | 158 | 271 | 259 | 264 |
| 2. Often | 151 | 129 | 182 | 132 | 189 |
| 3. Sometimes | 132 | 103 | 148 | 89 | 149 |
| 4. Rarely | 64 | 56 | 83 | 25 | 121 |
| 5. Never | 215 | 310 | 236 | 220 | 327 |
| Total | 731 | 756 | 920 | 725 | 1050 |

Variable name: **lan6**

Variable label: **[L] In which language do you read newspapers or watch television?**

Questionnaire name: L6

| [L] In which language do you read newspapers or watch television? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Always in Dutch/English/French/German | 200 | 355 | 316 | 349 | 272 | 264 |
| 2. Mostly in Dutch/English/French/German | 181 | 137 | 181 | 96 | 181 | 258 |
| 3. About equally often in Dutch/English/French/German and my parents' mother tongue | 272 | 260 | 322 | 231 | 343 | 205 |
| 4. Mostly my parents' mother tongue | 103 | 65 | 131 | 73 | 177 | 58 |
| 5. Always in my parents' mother tongue | 55 | 26 | 75 | 45 | 123 | 18 |
| Total | 811 | 843 | 1025 | 794 | 1096 | 803 |

Variable name: **lan7**

Variable label: **[L] Most read newspaper in parents' mother tongue [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: L7

Other most read newspaper in parent's mother tongue string values, 1780 values in total

Variable name: **lan8**

Variable label: **[L] Most watched television channel in parents' mother tongue [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: L8

Other most watches television channel in partens' mother tongue string values, 2244 values in total

FAMILY_GENDER

Variable name: **fg1a**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion university education more important for boy than girl**

Questionnaire name: FG1_1)

| [L] Opinion university education more important for boy than girl | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 63 | 58 | 31 | 45 | 14 | 30 |
| 2. Agree | 65 | 66 | 76 | 41 | 107 | 53 |
| 3. Disagree | 315 | 311 | 406 | 88 | 866 | 414 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 750 | 794 | 892 | 996 | 492 | 682 |
| Total | 1193 | 1229 | 1405 | 1170 | 1479 | 1179 |

Variable name: **fg1b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion men make better political leaders than woman**

Questionnaire name: FG1_2)

| [L] Opinion men make better political leaders than woman | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 72 | 107 | 103 | 116 | 80 | 34 |
| 2. Agree | 232 | 178 | 215 | 162 | 298 | 180 |
| 3. Disagree | 474 | 369 | 481 | 197 | 682 | 583 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 395 | 555 | 539 | 617 | 378 | 342 |
| Total | 1173 | 1209 | 1338 | 1092 | 1438 | 1139 |

Variable name: **fg1c**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion bringing disgrace to family reputation is worst thing**

Questionnaire name: FG1_3)

| [L] Opinion bringing disgrace to family reputation is worst thing | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 396 | 426 | 321 | 637 | 326 | 134 |
| 2. Agree | 363 | 299 | 401 | 263 | 514 | 293 |
| 3. Disagree | 271 | 285 | 383 | 111 | 541 | 476 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 158 | 187 | 265 | 131 | 85 | 215 |
| Total | 1188 | 1197 | 1370 | 1142 | 1466 | 1118 |

Variable name: **fg1d**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion children should never contradict parents**

Questionnaire name: FG1_4)

| [S] Opinion children should never contradict parents | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 193 | 130 | 107 | 144 |
| 2. Agree | 324 | 234 | 296 | 461 |
| 3. Disagree | 502 | 530 | 625 | 794 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 176 | 321 | 366 | 73 |
| Total | 1195 | 1215 | 1394 | 1472 |

Variable name: **fg1e**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion teach children obedience and respect for authority is most important**

Questionnaire name: FG1_5)

| [S] Opinion teach children obedience and respect for authority is most important | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 634 | 429 | 442 | 272 |
| 2. Agree | 432 | 496 | 604 | 553 |
| 3. Disagree | 88 | 177 | 258 | 539 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 41 | 112 | 85 | 100 |
| Total | 1195 | 1214 | 1389 | 1464 |

Variable name: **fg1f**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion children should take parents into their home when needed**

Questionnaire name: FG1_6)

| [S] Opinion children should take parents into their home when needed | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 423 | 413 | 532 | 306 |
| 2. Agree | 446 | 421 | 576 | 596 |
| 3. Disagree | 233 | 257 | 203 | 425 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 86 | 94 | 50 | 99 |
| Total | 1188 | 1185 | 1361 | 1426 |

Variable name: **fg1g**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion making parents' proud is one of most important goals in life**

Questionnaire name: FG1_7)

| [L] Opinion making parents' proud is one of most important goals in life | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 475 | 468 | 438 | 695 | 304 | 230 |
| 2. Agree | 505 | 407 | 540 | 335 | 421 | 531 |
| 3. Disagree | 170 | 230 | 317 | 84 | 682 | 317 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 41 | 121 | 99 | 48 | 32 | 66 |
| Total | 1191 | 1226 | 1394 | 1162 | 1439 | 1144 |

Variable name: **fg1h**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion young woman should choose who they want to marry themselves**

Questionnaire name: FG1_8)

| [L] Opinion young woman should choose who they want to marry themselves | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 810 | 1025 | 1044 | 1077 | 945 | 773 |
| 2. Agree | 300 | 179 | 303 | 70 | 466 | 340 |
| 3. Disagree | 61 | 21 | 42 | 14 | 51 | 33 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 22 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 12 |
| Total | 1193 | 1237 | 1408 | 1176 | 1478 | 1158 |

Variable name: **fg2**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion men should have more right to a job than woman**

Questionnaire name: FG2

| [L] Opinion men should have more right to a job than woman | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree | 289 | 301 | 286 | 276 | 180 | 141 |
| 2. Neither agree nor disagree | 103 | 133 | 193 | 107 | 340 | 99 |
| 3. Disagree | 799 | 783 | 917 | 752 | 936 | 914 |
| Total | 1191 | 1217 | 1396 | 1135 | 1456 | 1154 |

Variable name: **fg3a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion divorce**

Questionnaire name: FG3_1)

| [S] Opinion divorce | [L] Host country | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. 1 Never justifiable | 161 | 168 | 167 | 26 |
| 2. 2 | 36 | 21 | 35 | 30 |
| 3. 3 | 42 | 37 | 71 | 71 |
| 4. 4 | 50 | 37 | 35 | 100 |
| 5. 5 | 334 | 407 | 435 | 308 |
| 6. 6 | 79 | 65 | 89 | 210 |
| 7. 7 | 122 | 80 | 83 | 125 |
| 8. 8 | 106 | 95 | 88 | 175 |
| 9. 9 | 40 | 31 | 42 | 158 |
| 10. 10 Always justifiable | 212 | 246 | 331 | 273 |
| Total | 1182 | 1187 | 1376 | 1476 |

Variable name: **fg3b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion abortion**

Questionnaire name: FG3_2)

| [L] Opinion abortion | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. 1 Never justifiable | 432 | 401 | 509 | 392 | 195 | 334 |
| 2. 2 | 68 | 63 | 69 | 28 | 154 | 49 |
| 3. 3 | 62 | 68 | 88 | 37 | 173 | 67 |
| 4. 4 | 31 | 44 | 44 | 23 | 180 | 50 |
| 5. 5 | 221 | 265 | 346 | 221 | 406 | 187 |
| 6. 6 | 69 | 49 | 67 | 27 | 179 | 104 |
| 7. 7 | 78 | 60 | 56 | 35 | 119 | 114 |
| 8. 8 | 80 | 79 | 63 | 69 | 33 | 116 |
| 9. 9 | 26 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 11 | 17 |
| 10. 10 Always justifiable | 115 | 136 | 105 | 248 | 21 | 120 |
| Total | 1182 | 1185 | 1360 | 1101 | 1471 | 1158 |

Variable name: **fg3c**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion homosexuality**

Questionnaire name: FG3_3)

| [L] Opinion homosexuality | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. 1 Never justifiable | 501 | 420 | 526 | 476 | 617 | 255 |
| 2. 2 | 48 | 57 | 45 | 27 | 191 | 21 |
| 3. 3 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 35 | 138 | 30 |
| 4. 4 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 15 | 129 | 28 |
| 5. 5 | 162 | 184 | 202 | 160 | 144 | 152 |
| 6. 6 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 20 | 115 | 70 |
| 7. 7 | 74 | 36 | 40 | 36 | 10 | 102 |
| 8. 8 | 73 | 73 | 52 | 50 | 12 | 108 |
| 9. 9 | 40 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 1 | 48 |
| 10. 10 Always justifiable | 177 | 278 | 313 | 240 | 38 | 331 |
| Total | 1176 | 1172 | 1304 | 1076 | 1395 | 1145 |

Variable name: **fg3d**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion sex before marriage**

Questionnaire name: FG3_4)

| [L] Opinion sex before marriage | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. 1 Never justifiable | 419 | 276 | 456 | 370 | 292 | 255 |
| 2. 2 | 40 | 36 | 39 | 15 | 157 | 28 |
| 3. 3 | 39 | 44 | 39 | 27 | 131 | 31 |
| 4. 4 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 125 | 28 |
| 5. 5 | 159 | 187 | 228 | 184 | 132 | 153 |
| 6. 6 | 49 | 41 | 37 | 21 | 282 | 78 |
| 7. 7 | 86 | 54 | 47 | 41 | 57 | 122 |
| 8. 8 | 106 | 81 | 73 | 61 | 118 | 119 |
| 9. 9 | 54 | 37 | 36 | 23 | 17 | 47 |
| 10. 10 Always justifiable | 212 | 406 | 356 | 337 | 141 | 302 |
| Total | 1182 | 1185 | 1333 | 1096 | 1452 | 1163 |

Variable name: **fg4a**

Variable label: **[L] Who should take care of children in a household?**

Questionnaire name: FG4_1)

| [L] Who should take care of children in a household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Mostly the mother | 146 | 181 | 177 | 151 | 546 | 174 |
| 2. Mostly the father | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 11 |
| 3. Both equally | 1041 | 1054 | 1234 | 1028 | 900 | 998 |
| Total | 1196 | 1239 | 1414 | 1182 | 1472 | 1183 |

Variable name: **fg4b**

Variable label: **[L] Who should do the routine household chores in a household?**

Questionnaire name: FG4_2)

| [L] Who should do the routine household chores in a household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Mostly the mother | 278 | 219 | 346 | 209 | 724 | 217 |
| 2. Mostly the father | 11 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 20 | 5 |
| 3. Both equally | 904 | 1014 | 1053 | 965 | 736 | 961 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 99. Don't know | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1193 | 1247 | 1407 | 1185 | 1480 | 1183 |

Variable name: **fg4c**

Variable label: **[L] Who should earn money in a household?**

Questionnaire name: FG4_3)

| [L] Who should earn money in a household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Mostly the mother | 6 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 3 |
| 2. Mostly the father | 334 | 320 | 428 | 247 | 797 | 336 |
| 3. Both equally | 856 | 910 | 977 | 922 | 648 | 837 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| 99. Don't know | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1196 | 1247 | 1412 | 1185 | 1460 | 1176 |

RELIGION

Variable name: **rel1**

Variable label: **[L] How often do you pray?**

Questionnaire name: R1

| [L] How often do you pray? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Several times a day | 425 | 298 | 459 | 409 | 153 | 400 |
| 2. Once a day | 62 | 114 | 106 | 51 | 119 | 82 |
| 3. Once or a few times a week | 128 | 155 | 151 | 120 | 320 | 107 |
| 4. Only on special occasions | 263 | 274 | 314 | 152 | 570 | 182 |
| 5. Never | 308 | 388 | 362 | 425 | 291 | 181 |
| Total | 1186 | 1229 | 1392 | 1157 | 1453 | 952 |

Variable name: **rel2**

Variable label: **[L] How often do you go to a place of worship?**

Questionnaire name: R2.A + R2.B + R2.C [Generated variable]

| [L] How often do you go to a place of worship? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Daily | 41 | 25 | 46 | 27 | 47 | 32 |
| 2. Weekly | 254 | 207 | 333 | 254 | 216 | 250 |
| 3. Rarely / only on special occasions | 578 | 599 | 655 | 476 | 510 | 402 |
| 4. Never | 197 | 336 | 284 | 292 | 668 | 275 |
| Total | 1070 | 1167 | 1318 | 1049 | 1441 | 959 |

Variable name: **rel2a**

Variable label: **[L] How often do you go to the mosque or other place of worship?**

Questionnaire name: R2.A

| [L] How often do you go to the mosque or other place of worship? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Daily | 40 | 24 | 44 | 27 | 47 | 32 |
| 2. Weekly | 218 | 163 | 268 | 209 | 181 | 178 |
| 3. Rarely / only on special occasions | 360 | 375 | 451 | 305 | 419 | 313 |
| 4. Never | 177 | 299 | 260 | 250 | 410 | 237 |
| Total | 795 | 861 | 1023 | 791 | 1057 | 760 |

Variable name: **rel2b**

Variable label: **[L] How often do you go to the church or other place of worship?**

Questionnaire name: R2.B

| [L] How often do you go to the church or other place of worship? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Daily | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Weekly | 36 | 43 | 65 | 45 | 35 | 72 |
| 3. Rarely / only on special occasions | 218 | 223 | 206 | 170 | 91 | 89 |
| 4. Never | 20 | 37 | 26 | 42 | 258 | 38 |
| Total | 274 | 304 | 299 | 257 | 384 | 199 |

Variable name: **rel2c**

Variable label: **[L] How often do you go to the synagogue or other place of worship?**

Questionnaire name: R2.C

| [L] How often do you go to the synagogue or other place of worship? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 4. FR | Total |
| 1. Daily | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2. Weekly | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 3. Rarely / only on special occasions | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |

Variable name: **rel3a**
 Variable label: **[L] Shows religious beliefs by covering hair**
 Questionnaire name: R3_1)

| [L] Shows religious beliefs by covering hair | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 209 | 99 | 213 | 159 | 128 | 185 |
| 2. No | 923 | 1125 | 1179 | 1007 | 1354 | 720 |
| Total | 1132 | 1224 | 1392 | 1166 | 1482 | 905 |

Variable name: **rel3b**
 Variable label: **[L] Shows religious beliefs by wearing religious symbols**
 Questionnaire name: R3_2)

| [L] Shows religious beliefs by wearing religious symbols | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 151 | 130 | 216 | 178 | 140 | 129 |
| 2. No | 1039 | 1094 | 1184 | 985 | 1342 | 800 |
| Total | 1190 | 1224 | 1400 | 1163 | 1482 | 929 |

Variable name: **rel3c**
 Variable label: **[L] Expresses religious beliefs by abstaining from drinking alcohol**
 Questionnaire name: R3_3)

| [L] Expresses religious beliefs by abstaining from drinking alcohol | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 562 | 410 | 629 | 528 | 828 | 410 |
| 2. No | 630 | 822 | 777 | 640 | 656 | 530 |
| Total | 1192 | 1232 | 1406 | 1168 | 1484 | 940 |

Variable name: **rel3d**
 Variable label: **[L] Expresses religious beliefs by following dietary rules**
 Questionnaire name: R3_4)

| [L] Expresses religious beliefs by following dietary rules | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 691 | 610 | 822 | 678 | 854 | 581 |
| 2. No | 503 | 624 | 589 | 492 | 630 | 358 |
| Total | 1194 | 1234 | 1411 | 1170 | 1484 | 939 |

Variable name: **rel3e**
 Variable label: **[L] Expresses religious beliefs by observing holy days**
 Questionnaire name: R3_5)

| [L] Expresses religious beliefs by observing holy days | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 519 | 482 | 710 | 480 | 602 | 522 |
| 2. No | 664 | 728 | 685 | 674 | 878 | 389 |
| Total | 1183 | 1210 | 1395 | 1154 | 1480 | 911 |

Variable name: **rel4**

Variable label: **[L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim/Christian/Jew?**

Questionnaire name: R4.A + R4.B + R4.C [Generated variable]

| [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim/Christian/Jew? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 296 | 243 | 288 | 314 | 315 | 151 |
| 2. Strongly | 313 | 317 | 426 | 302 | 419 | 384 |
| 3. Somewhat | 281 | 387 | 427 | 257 | 361 | 258 |
| 4. Hardly | 108 | 104 | 93 | 85 | 251 | 106 |
| 5. Not at all | 54 | 90 | 66 | 66 | 51 | 52 |
| Total | 1052 | 1141 | 1300 | 1024 | 1397 | 951 |

Variable name: **rel4a**

Variable label: **[L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: R4.A

| [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 279 | 214 | 264 | 295 | 311 | 127 |
| 2. Strongly | 248 | 249 | 301 | 228 | 371 | 313 |
| 3. Somewhat | 165 | 240 | 315 | 160 | 311 | 178 |
| 4. Hardly | 44 | 65 | 67 | 46 | 86 | 90 |
| 5. Not at all | 40 | 67 | 58 | 41 | 13 | 42 |
| Total | 776 | 835 | 1005 | 770 | 1092 | 750 |

Variable name: **rel4b**

Variable label: **[L] To what extent do you see yourself as Christian?**

Questionnaire name: R4.B

| [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Christian? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Very strongly | 16 | 28 | 24 | 18 | 4 | 24 |
| 2. Strongly | 65 | 67 | 125 | 74 | 48 | 71 |
| 3. Somewhat | 116 | 147 | 112 | 97 | 50 | 80 |
| 4. Hardly | 64 | 39 | 26 | 39 | 165 | 16 |
| 5. Not at all | 14 | 23 | 12 | 25 | 38 | 11 |
| Total | 275 | 304 | 299 | 253 | 305 | 202 |

Variable name: **rel4c**

Variable label: **[L] To what extent do you see yourself as Jew?**

Questionnaire name: R4.C

| [L] To what extent do you see yourself as Jew? | [L] Host country | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 4. FR |
| 1. Very strongly | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Strongly | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Variable name: **rel5**

Variable label: **[S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim/Christian/Jew?**

Questionnaire name: R5.A + R5.B + R5.C [Generated variable]

| [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim/Christian/Jew? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very strongly | 529 | 453 | 562 | 333 |
| 2. Strongly | 233 | 260 | 292 | 431 |
| 3. Somewhat | 156 | 248 | 256 | 448 |
| 4. Hardly | 92 | 73 | 68 | 120 |
| 5. Not at all | 48 | 97 | 103 | 66 |
| Total | 1058 | 1131 | 1281 | 1398 |

Variable name: **rel5a**

Variable label: **[S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: R5.A

| [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very strongly | 502 | 427 | 533 | 331 |
| 2. Strongly | 162 | 197 | 198 | 335 |
| 3. Somewhat | 67 | 128 | 160 | 338 |
| 4. Hardly | 19 | 27 | 32 | 55 |
| 5. Not at all | 32 | 53 | 72 | 34 |
| Total | 782 | 832 | 995 | 1093 |

Variable name: **rel5b**

Variable label: **[S] To what extent are you proud of being a Christian?**

Questionnaire name: R5.B

| [S] To what extent are you proud of being a Christian? | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Very strongly | 26 | 25 | 29 | 2 |
| 2. Strongly | 71 | 62 | 94 | 96 |
| 3. Somewhat | 89 | 120 | 96 | 110 |
| 4. Hardly | 73 | 46 | 36 | 65 |
| 5. Not at all | 16 | 44 | 35 | 32 |
| Total | 275 | 297 | 290 | 305 |

Variable name: **rel5c**

Variable label: **[S] To what extent are you proud of being a Jew?**

Questionnaire name: R5.C

| [S] To what extent are you proud of begin a Jew? | [L] Host country | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH |
| 1. Very strongly | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Strongly | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 1 | 2 |

Variable name: **rel6a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion we can learn from Muslim/Western culture**

Questionnaire name: R6_1)

| [S] Opinion we can learn from Muslim/Western culture | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 259 | 382 | 279 | 171 |
| 2. Agree | 559 | 517 | 646 | 601 |
| 3. Disagree | 273 | 208 | 267 | 459 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 91 | 91 | 118 | 153 |
| Total | 1182 | 1198 | 1310 | 1384 |

Variable name: **rel6b**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion Western countries/Muslims trying to destroy Islam/Western culture**

Questionnaire name: R6_2)

| [S] Opinion Western countries/Muslims trying to destroy Islam/Western culture | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 130 | 158 | 171 | 93 |
| 2. Agree | 330 | 266 | 343 | 455 |
| 3. Disagree | 439 | 429 | 517 | 638 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 258 | 294 | 242 | 224 |
| Total | 1157 | 1147 | 1273 | 1410 |

Variable name: **rel6c**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion people in the west/Muslims have no respect of Muslim/Western values**

Questionnaire name: R6_3)

| [S] Opinion people in the west/Muslims have no respect of Muslim/Western values | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 129 | 135 | 148 | 77 |
| 2. Agree | 334 | 314 | 426 | 517 |
| 3. Disagree | 490 | 475 | 539 | 788 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 194 | 215 | 180 | 79 |
| Total | 1147 | 1139 | 1293 | 1461 |

Variable name: **rel6d**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion way people live in the West don't go together with way Muslims live**

Questionnaire name: R6_4)

| [S] Opinion way people live in the West don't go together with way Muslims live | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 165 | 199 | 222 | 118 |
| 2. Agree | 399 | 349 | 459 | 572 |
| 3. Disagree | 436 | 416 | 468 | 535 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 158 | 195 | 152 | 186 |
| Total | 1158 | 1159 | 1301 | 1411 |

OPINION

Variable name: **pol1a**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing Christian symbols in public schools**

Questionnaire name: OP1_1)

| [L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing Christian symbols in public schools | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 198 | 216 | 185 | 406 | 75 | 76 |
| 2. Agree | 294 | 224 | 281 | 200 | 388 | 234 |
| 3. Disagree | 422 | 406 | 505 | 158 | 661 | 573 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 240 | 303 | 354 | 298 | 302 | 245 |
| Total | 1154 | 1149 | 1325 | 1062 | 1426 | 1128 |

Variable name: **pol1b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion construction of minarets should be allowed on ORIGIN territory**

Questionnaire name: OP1_2)

| [L] Opinion construction of minarets should be allowed on ORIGIN territory | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 307 | 397 | 468 | 499 | 343 | 176 |
| 2. Agree | 513 | 356 | 582 | 297 | 608 | 678 |
| 3. Disagree | 222 | 225 | 200 | 107 | 402 | 195 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 117 | 178 | 90 | 148 | 75 | 57 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 1159 | 1156 | 1340 | 1051 | 1429 | 1106 |

Variable name: **pol1c**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing a veil in public schools**

Questionnaire name: OP1_3)

| [L] Opinion forbid teachers wearing a veil in public schools | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 243 | 292 | 271 | 434 | 362 | 97 |
| 2. Agree | 281 | 276 | 301 | 192 | 435 | 246 |
| 3. Disagree | 413 | 339 | 446 | 122 | 450 | 525 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 233 | 255 | 313 | 335 | 185 | 262 |
| Total | 1170 | 1162 | 1331 | 1083 | 1432 | 1130 |

Variable name: **pol1d**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion offer Christian religious education in public schools**

Questionnaire name: OP1_4)

| [L] Opinion offer Christian religious education in public schools | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 435 | 401 | 579 | 399 | 230 | 175 |
| 2. Agree | 576 | 458 | 629 | 271 | 965 | 615 |
| 3. Disagree | 121 | 186 | 109 | 110 | 203 | 287 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 51 | 149 | 53 | 336 | 55 | 61 |
| Total | 1183 | 1194 | 1370 | 1116 | 1453 | 1138 |

Variable name: **pol1e**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion offer Muslim religious education in public schools**

Questionnaire name: OP1_5)

| [L] Opinion offer Muslim religious education in public schools | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Agree strongly | 453 | 368 | 511 | 437 | 408 | 151 |
| 2. Agree | 553 | 397 | 667 | 236 | 752 | 576 |
| 3. Disagree | 125 | 213 | 113 | 92 | 293 | 293 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 62 | 213 | 92 | 356 | 25 | 109 |
| Total | 1193 | 1191 | 1383 | 1121 | 1478 | 1129 |

Variable name: **pol2**

Variable label: **[L] Knows the local Muslim representative council**

Questionnaire name: OP2

| [L] Knows the local Muslim representative council | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 241 | 151 | 320 | 258 | 131 | 79 |
| 2. No | 544 | 654 | 703 | 464 | 931 | 711 |
| Total | 785 | 805 | 1023 | 722 | 1062 | 790 |

Variable name: **pol3**

Variable label: **[L] Approves actions of the local Muslim representative council**

Questionnaire name: OP3

| [L] Approves actions of the local Muslim representative council | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 115 | 87 | 111 | 92 | 59 | 41 |
| 2. No | 70 | 27 | 75 | 54 | 52 | 18 |
| Total | 185 | 114 | 186 | 146 | 111 | 59 |

Variable name: **pol4**

Variable label: **[L] Religious views represented in the local Muslim representative council**

Questionnaire name: OP4

| [L] Religious views represented in the local Muslim representative council | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 113 | 71 | 80 | 74 | 38 | 27 |
| 2. No | 92 | 47 | 103 | 98 | 60 | 29 |
| Total | 205 | 118 | 183 | 172 | 98 | 56 |

Variable name: **pol5**

Variable label: **[L] Should COUNTRY OF ORIGIN have a role in local Muslim representative council?**

Questionnaire name: OP5

| [L] Should COUNTRY OF ORIGIN have a role in local Muslim representative council? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 281 | 287 | 175 | 304 | 311 | 29 |
| 2. No | 286 | 324 | 97 | 193 | 420 | 39 |
| Total | 567 | 611 | 272 | 497 | 731 | 68 |

INTERGROUP_CONTACT

Variable name: **att1**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion neighbour of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: AT1.A + AT1.B [Generated variable]

| [L] Opinion neighbour of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 146 | 123 | 155 | 138 | 312 | 93 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 39 | 40 | 46 | 27 | 72 | 51 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 993 | 1069 | 1206 | 997 | 1093 | 1022 |
| Total | 1178 | 1232 | 1407 | 1162 | 1477 | 1166 |

Variable name: **att1a**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim neighbour**

Questionnaire name: AT1.A

| [L] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim neighbour | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 10 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 4 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 30 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 64 | 45 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 341 | 329 | 324 | 339 | 310 | 333 |
| Total | 381 | 376 | 380 | 373 | 383 | 382 |

Variable name: **att1b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim neighbour**

Questionnaire name: AT1.B

| [L] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim neighbour | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 136 | 111 | 135 | 118 | 303 | 89 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 9 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 652 | 740 | 882 | 658 | 783 | 689 |
| Total | 797 | 856 | 1027 | 789 | 1094 | 784 |

Variable name: **att2**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion boss of OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: AT2.A + AT2.B [Generated variable]

| [S] Opinion boss of OTHER ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Pleasant | 75 | 80 | 81 | 235 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 103 | 79 | 118 | 140 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 1007 | 1047 | 1180 | 1096 |
| Total | 1185 | 1206 | 1379 | 1471 |
| Total | 797 | 856 | 1027 | 789 |

Variable name: **att2a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim boss**

Questionnaire name: AT2.A

| [S] Opinion ORIGIN Muslim boss | [L] Host country | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Pleasant | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 69 | 59 | 78 | 44 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 308 | 293 | 284 | 335 |
| Total | 380 | 359 | 364 | 381 |

Variable name: **att2b**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim boss**

Questionnaire name: AT2.B

| [S] Opinion MIGRANT-ORIGIN non-Muslim boss | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Pleasant | 72 | 73 | 79 | 233 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 34 | 20 | 40 | 96 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 699 | 754 | 896 | 761 |
| Total | 805 | 847 | 1015 | 1090 |

Variable name: **att3**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion attitude towards interethnic marriage**

Questionnaire name: AT3.A + AT3.B [Generated variable]

| [L] Opinion attitude towards interethnic marriage | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 75 | 80 | 66 | 83 | 201 | 31 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 357 | 246 | 383 | 284 | 328 | 270 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 751 | 870 | 903 | 757 | 933 | 829 |
| Total | 1183 | 1196 | 1352 | 1124 | 1462 | 1130 |

Variable name: **att3a**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion ORIGIN marriage close relative with Muslim**

Questionnaire name: AT3.A

| [L] Opinion ORIGIN marriage close relative with Muslim | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 8 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 4 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 92 | 81 | 110 | 48 | 96 | 106 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 284 | 275 | 259 | 298 | 286 | 267 |
| Total | 384 | 369 | 375 | 360 | 384 | 377 |

Variable name: **att3b**

Variable label: **[L] Opinion MIRROR-ORIGIN marriage close relative with non-Muslim**

Questionnaire name: AT3.B

| [L] Opinion MIRROR-ORIGIN marriage close relative with non-Muslim | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Pleasant | 67 | 67 | 60 | 69 | 199 | 27 |
| 2. Unpleasant | 265 | 165 | 273 | 236 | 232 | 164 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 467 | 595 | 644 | 459 | 647 | 562 |
| Total | 799 | 827 | 977 | 764 | 1078 | 753 |

Variable name: **att4**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion hypothetical employ Muslim or non-Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: AT4

| [S] Opinion hypothetical employ Muslim or non-Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK |
| 1. Muslim | 75 | 51 | 90 | 69 | 55 |
| 2. Non-Muslim | 74 | 87 | 77 | 23 | 98 |
| 3. Would not make a difference | 1035 | 1089 | 1226 | 1061 | 1301 |
| Total | 1184 | 1227 | 1393 | 1153 | 1454 |

Variable name: **att5a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion will not go to birthday party/marriage of Muslim/Non-Muslim**

Questionnaire name: AT5_1)

| [S] Opinion will not go to birthday party/marriage of Muslim/Non-Muslim | [L] Host country | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 34 | 69 | 46 | 77 | 23 |
| 2. Agree | 75 | 67 | 55 | 28 | 69 |
| 3. Disagree | 450 | 325 | 408 | 89 | 798 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 633 | 760 | 872 | 963 | 594 |
| Total | 1192 | 1221 | 1381 | 1157 | 1484 |

Variable name: **att5b**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion I try to avoid places with a lot of Muslims/Non-Muslims**

Questionnaire name: AT5_2)

| [S] Opinion I try to avoid places with a lot of Muslims/Non-Muslims | [L] Host country | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 53 | 57 | 55 | 70 | 44 |
| 2. Agree | 139 | 104 | 121 | 82 | 128 |
| 3. Disagree | 468 | 372 | 477 | 128 | 764 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 524 | 671 | 726 | 868 | 542 |
| Total | 1184 | 1204 | 1379 | 1148 | 1478 |

NETWORKS

Variable name: **son1**

Variable label: **[L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN1.A + SN1.B [Generated variable]

| [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 161 | 96 | 159 | 93 | 217 | 223 |
| 2. The majority | 255 | 359 | 383 | 263 | 214 | 245 |
| 3. Approximately half | 206 | 230 | 284 | 198 | 275 | 224 |
| 4. A minority | 254 | 289 | 289 | 368 | 451 | 384 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 204 | 194 | 247 | 126 | 227 | 55 |
| 6. I don't have any acquaintances | 30 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 49 | 17 |
| Total | 1110 | 1174 | 1371 | 1059 | 1433 | 1148 |

Variable name: **son1a**

Variable label: **[L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN1.A

| [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood of ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 160 | 96 | 158 | 92 | 217 | 220 |
| 2. The majority | 253 | 353 | 381 | 251 | 210 | 231 |
| 3. Approximately half | 189 | 222 | 276 | 178 | 212 | 152 |
| 4. A minority | 144 | 152 | 167 | 224 | 256 | 120 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 31 | 21 | 33 | 17 | 112 | 29 |
| 6. I don't have any acquaintances | 30 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 49 | 17 |
| Total | 807 | 850 | 1024 | 773 | 1056 | 769 |

Variable name: **son1b**

Variable label: **[L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood are Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: SN1.B

| [L] How many acquainted people in neighbourhood are Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 2. The majority | 2 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 14 |
| 3. Approximately half | 17 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 63 | 72 |
| 4. A minority | 110 | 137 | 122 | 144 | 195 | 264 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 173 | 173 | 214 | 109 | 115 | 26 |
| 6. I don't have any acquaintances | 80 | 51 | 42 | 78 | 8 | 3 |
| Total | 383 | 375 | 389 | 364 | 385 | 382 |

Variable name: **son2**

Variable label: **[L] How many good friends of OTHER ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN2.A + SN2.B [Generated variable]

| [L] How many good friends of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 94 | 67 | 91 | 45 | 80 | 141 |
| 2. The majority | 153 | 241 | 205 | 163 | 140 | 240 |
| 3. Approximately half | 198 | 203 | 253 | 186 | 211 | 250 |
| 4. A minority | 280 | 335 | 327 | 366 | 605 | 380 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 328 | 260 | 427 | 198 | 299 | 51 |
| 6. I don't have any friends | 58 | 29 | 50 | 85 | 98 | 26 |
| Total | 1111 | 1135 | 1353 | 1043 | 1433 | 1088 |

Variable name: **son2a**

Variable label: **[L] How many good friends are of ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN2.A

| [L] How many good friends of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 93 | 66 | 90 | 43 | 80 | 140 |
| 2. The majority | 150 | 238 | 205 | 153 | 139 | 235 |
| 3. Approximately half | 187 | 202 | 248 | 165 | 180 | 190 |
| 4. A minority | 207 | 248 | 280 | 245 | 315 | 90 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 114 | 60 | 150 | 83 | 237 | 24 |
| 6. I don't have any friends | 58 | 29 | 50 | 85 | 98 | 26 |
| Total | 809 | 843 | 1023 | 774 | 1049 | 705 |

Variable name: **son2b**

Variable label: **[L] How many good friends are Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: SN2.B

| [L] How many good friends are Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 2. The majority | 3 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 5 |
| 3. Approximately half | 11 | 1 | 5 | 21 | 31 | 60 |
| 4. A minority | 73 | 87 | 47 | 121 | 290 | 290 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 214 | 200 | 277 | 115 | 62 | 27 |
| 6. I don't have any friends | 83 | 89 | 60 | 101 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 385 | 381 | 390 | 370 | 385 | 383 |

Variable name: **son3**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN3.A + SN3.B [Generated variable]

| [L] How many people in neighbourhood of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 251 | 131 | 326 | 115 | 339 | 261 |
| 2. The majority | 278 | 362 | 400 | 298 | 355 | 266 |
| 3. Approximately half | 166 | 194 | 181 | 193 | 238 | 151 |
| 4. A minority | 240 | 259 | 228 | 330 | 381 | 216 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 255 | 239 | 271 | 186 | 145 | 261 |
| Total | 1190 | 1185 | 1406 | 1122 | 1458 | 1155 |

Variable name: **son3a**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in neighbourhood are of ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN3.A

| [L] How many people in neighbourhood are of ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 248 | 130 | 324 | 113 | 339 | 261 |
| 2. The majority | 270 | 360 | 393 | 286 | 336 | 262 |
| 3. Approximately half | 149 | 183 | 169 | 170 | 161 | 132 |
| 4. A minority | 120 | 133 | 118 | 187 | 181 | 104 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 56 | 16 |
| Total | 809 | 826 | 1021 | 774 | 1073 | 775 |

Variable name: **son3b**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in neighbourhood are Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: SN3.B

| [L] How many people in neighbourhood are Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. The majority | 8 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 4 |
| 3. Approximately half | 17 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 77 | 19 |
| 4. A minority | 120 | 126 | 110 | 143 | 200 | 112 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 233 | 219 | 254 | 168 | 89 | 245 |
| Total | 381 | 359 | 385 | 348 | 385 | 380 |

Variable name: **son4**

Variable label: **[L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of OTHER ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN4.A + SN4.B [Generated variable]

| [L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes, one | 227 | 191 | 239 | 199 | 196 | 176 |
| 2. Yes, several | 213 | 183 | 303 | 186 | 178 | 230 |
| 3. No, none | 751 | 854 | 870 | 404 | 1108 | 753 |
| Total | 1191 | 1228 | 1412 | 789 | 1482 | 1159 |

Variable name: **son4a**

Variable label: **[L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN4.A

| [L] Family members married or cohabitating with people of ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes, one | 191 | 190 | 204 | 199 | 174 | 154 |
| 2. Yes, several | 202 | 153 | 299 | 186 | 172 | 223 |
| 3. No, none | 414 | 510 | 520 | 404 | 751 | 399 |
| Total | 807 | 853 | 1023 | 789 | 1097 | 776 |

Variable name: **son4b**

Variable label: **[S] Family members married or cohabitating with Muslims?**

Questionnaire name: SN4.B

| [S] Family members married or cohabitating with Muslims? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK | 6. NL | Total |
| 1. Yes, one | 36 | 1 | 35 | 22 | 22 | 116 |
| 2. Yes, several | 11 | 30 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 58 |
| 3. No, none | 337 | 344 | 350 | 357 | 354 | 1742 |
| Total | 384 | 375 | 389 | 385 | 383 | 1916 |

Variable name: **son5**

Variable label: **[L] Meet how often with other non-close relatives?**

Questionnaire name: SN5

| [L] Meet how often with other non-close relatives? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Everyday | 126 | 65 | 116 | 130 | 71 | 105 |
| 2. Several times a week | 295 | 181 | 226 | 266 | 192 | 249 |
| 3. Once a week | 367 | 326 | 334 | 232 | 340 | 365 |
| 4. Once a month | 178 | 242 | 268 | 191 | 426 | 208 |
| 5. Less than once a month | 160 | 367 | 391 | 303 | 363 | 176 |
| 6. Never | 64 | 49 | 54 | 39 | 86 | 64 |
| 88. Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Total | 1190 | 1230 | 1389 | 1161 | 1484 | 1167 |

Variable name: **son6**

Variable label: **[L] Joined an association where other people are met?**

Questionnaire name: SN6

| [L] Joined an association where other people are met? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 545 | 454 | 625 | 295 | 202 | 639 |
| 2. No | 649 | 782 | 790 | 879 | 1277 | 544 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 1194 | 1236 | 1415 | 1174 | 1480 | 1183 |

Variable name: **son7**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in association(s) are of OTHER ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN7.A + SN7.B [Generated variable]

| [L] How many people in association(s) are of OTHER ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 84 | 36 | 91 | 32 | 31 | 118 |
| 2. The majority | 87 | 93 | 116 | 54 | 27 | 96 |
| 3. Approximately half | 83 | 56 | 74 | 38 | 40 | 79 |
| 4. A minority | 98 | 99 | 135 | 73 | 58 | 114 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 191 | 151 | 203 | 80 | 45 | 220 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 543 | 435 | 619 | 277 | 202 | 627 |

Variable name: **son7a**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in association(s) are of ORIGIN?**

Questionnaire name: SN7.A

| [L] How many people in association(s) are of ORIGIN? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. (Nearly) all | 84 | 36 | 91 | 32 | 31 | 118 |
| 2. The majority | 86 | 93 | 115 | 52 | 27 | 95 |
| 3. Approximately half | 75 | 54 | 67 | 31 | 37 | 75 |
| 4. A minority | 42 | 42 | 58 | 21 | 33 | 55 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 30 | 21 | 48 | 25 | 22 | 38 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 317 | 246 | 379 | 161 | 151 | 381 |

Variable name: **son7b**

Variable label: **[L] How many people in association(s) are Muslim?**

Questionnaire name: SN7.B

| [L] How many people in association(s) are Muslim? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 2. The majority | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 3. Approximately half | 8 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 4. A minority | 56 | 57 | 77 | 52 | 25 | 59 |
| 5. (Almost) none up to 1 | 161 | 130 | 155 | 55 | 23 | 182 |
| Total | 226 | 189 | 240 | 116 | 51 | 246 |

DISCRIMINATION

Variable name: **dis1**

Variable label: **[L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by OTHER ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: DC1.A + DC1.B [Generated variable]

| [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by people of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 401 | 356 | 502 | 296 | 263 | 353 |
| 2. No | 789 | 879 | 911 | 859 | 1213 | 817 |
| Total | 1190 | 1235 | 1413 | 1155 | 1476 | 1170 |

Variable name: **dis1a**

Variable label: **[L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by people of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: DC1.A

| [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by people of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 324 | 290 | 441 | 230 | 241 | 281 |
| 2. No | 481 | 565 | 583 | 548 | 851 | 506 |
| Total | 805 | 855 | 1024 | 778 | 1092 | 787 |

Variable name: **dis1b**

Variable label: **[L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by Muslims**

Questionnaire name: DC1.B

| [L] Ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment by Muslims | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 77 | 66 | 61 | 66 | 22 | 72 |
| 2. No | 308 | 314 | 328 | 311 | 362 | 311 |
| Total | 385 | 380 | 389 | 377 | 384 | 383 |

Variable name: **dis2a**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: DC2_1)

| [S] Perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Never | 243 | 350 | 310 | 493 |
| 2. Rarely | 440 | 390 | 487 | 644 |
| 3. Occasionally | 329 | 256 | 370 | 191 |
| 4. Frequently | 108 | 79 | 90 | 108 |
| Total | 1120 | 1075 | 1257 | 1436 |

Variable name: **dis2b**

Variable label: **[S] MIRGRANT ORIGIN perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: DC2_2)

| [S] MIRGRANT ORIGIN perceived discrimination to people of ORIGIN | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Never | 140 | 201 | 174 | 449 |
| 2. Rarely | 224 | 231 | 278 | 287 |
| 3. Occasionally | 283 | 202 | 281 | 246 |
| 4. Frequently | 119 | 105 | 188 | 96 |
| Total | 766 | 739 | 921 | 1078 |

Variable name: **dis2c**

Variable label: **[S] Perceived discrimination Muslims living in HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: DC2_3)

| [S] Perceived discrimination Muslims living in HOST-COUNTRY | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Never | 155 | 217 | 151 | 281 |
| 2. Rarely | 261 | 286 | 277 | 327 |
| 3. Occasionally | 469 | 365 | 487 | 584 |
| 4. Frequently | 239 | 213 | 369 | 251 |
| Total | 1124 | 1081 | 1284 | 1443 |

Variable name: **dis3a**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion Muslims/non-Muslims (want us to/should) give up way of life**

Questionnaire name: DC3_1) + DC3_1) (both groups) [Generated variable]

| [S] Opinion Muslims/non-Muslims want us to give up way of life | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 122 | 119 | 156 | 56 |
| 2. Agree | 316 | 244 | 294 | 313 |
| 3. Disagree | 497 | 427 | 600 | 758 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 231 | 348 | 253 | 320 |
| Total | 1166 | 1138 | 1303 | 1447 |

Variable name: **dis3a1**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion Muslims want us to give up way of life**

Questionnaire name: DC3_1)

| [S] Opinion Muslims want us to give up way of life | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 105 | 97 | 138 | 56 |
| 2. Agree | 241 | 200 | 249 | 254 |
| 3. Disagree | 292 | 259 | 394 | 489 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 147 | 210 | 148 | 263 |
| Total | 785 | 766 | 929 | 1062 |

Variable name: **dis3a2**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion non-Muslims should give up their way of life**

Questionnaire name: DC3_1)

| [S] Opinion non-Muslims should give up their way of life | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 17 | 22 | 18 | 0 |
| 2. Agree | 75 | 44 | 45 | 59 |
| 3. Disagree | 205 | 168 | 206 | 269 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 84 | 138 | 105 | 57 |
| Total | 381 | 372 | 374 | 385 |

Variable name: **dis3b**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion in HOST-COUNTRY Islam is talked about in negative way**

Questionnaire name: DC3_2)

| [S] Opinion in HOST-COUNTRY Islam is talked about in negative way | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 271 | 404 | 393 | 290 |
| 2. Agree | 493 | 425 | 571 | 626 |
| 3. Disagree | 305 | 214 | 273 | 378 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 82 | 91 | 90 | 15 |
| Total | 1151 | 1134 | 1327 | 1309 |

Variable name: **dis3c**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion in times of crisis everybody should stick together Muslim or not**

Questionnaire name: DC3_3)

| [S] Opinion in times of crisis everybody should stick together Muslim or not | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 692 | 841 | 972 | 603 |
| 2. Agree | 432 | 288 | 390 | 817 |
| 3. Disagree | 49 | 44 | 27 | 48 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 11 | 21 | 14 | 3 |
| Total | 1184 | 1194 | 1403 | 1471 |

Variable name: **dis3d**

Variable label: **[S] Opinion society is better off if Muslims and non-Muslims work together**

Questionnaire name: DC3_4

| [S] Opinion society is better off if Muslims and non-Muslims work together | [L] Host country | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Agree strongly | 607 | 726 | 817 | 594 |
| 2. Agree | 504 | 355 | 485 | 647 |
| 3. Disagree | 58 | 72 | 60 | 226 |
| 4. Disagree strongly | 17 | 35 | 22 | 1 |
| Total | 1186 | 1188 | 1384 | 1468 |

PLACE_OF_RESIDENCE

Variable name: **plr2**

Variable label: **[S] Rate income situation in neighbourhood as**

Questionnaire name: PR2

| [S] Rate income situation in neighbourhood as | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK |
| 1. Poor | 49 | 20 | 40 | 318 |
| 2. Medium | 578 | 575 | 664 | 495 |
| 3. Rich | 159 | 206 | 199 | 278 |
| 4. Mixed | 400 | 411 | 493 | 375 |
| Total | 1186 | 1212 | 1396 | 1466 |

PARTNERSHIP2

Variable name: **pts1**

Variable label: **[L] Partner lived in HOST-COUNTRY when getting married**

Questionnaire name: PAR1

| [L] Partner lived in HOST-COUNTRY when getting married | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 588 | 604 | 735 | 535 | 574 | 558 |
| 2. No | 299 | 350 | 331 | 295 | 463 | 310 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 887 | 954 | 1066 | 830 | 1038 | 868 |

Variable name: **pts2**

Variable label: **[L] Who chose marriage partner?**

Questionnaire name: PAR2

| [L] Who chose marriage partner? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. I myself | 659 | 827 | 853 | 697 | 607 | 726 |
| 2. My parents/other family members | 86 | 84 | 82 | 86 | 273 | 87 |
| 3. My parents/ other family members and I made the choice together | 141 | 47 | 128 | 45 | 162 | 64 |
| Total | 886 | 958 | 1063 | 828 | 1042 | 877 |

EDUCATION_PARENTS

Variable name: **pre1**

Variable label: **[L] Highest obtained education level father**

Questionnaire name: PS1

| [L] Highest obtained education level father | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. No diploma | 238 | 173 | 213 | 387 | 223 | 171 |
| 2. Primary school | 284 | 342 | 390 | 196 | 319 | 301 |
| 3. Secondary school | 346 | 290 | 473 | 249 | 320 | 387 |
| 4. Higher non university education | 139 | 194 | 131 | 129 | 195 | 179 |
| 5. University education | 103 | 170 | 128 | 82 | 276 | 65 |
| Total | 1110 | 1169 | 1335 | 1043 | 1333 | 1103 |

Variable name: **pre2**

Variable label: **[L] Highest obtained education level mother**

Questionnaire name: PS2

| [L] Highest obtained education level mother | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. No diploma | 374 | 310 | 381 | 526 | 273 | 326 |
| 2. Primary school | 318 | 402 | 435 | 186 | 380 | 357 |
| 3. Secondary school | 320 | 281 | 415 | 223 | 308 | 321 |
| 4. Higher non university education | 111 | 120 | 62 | 73 | 184 | 100 |
| 5. University education | 35 | 75 | 55 | 60 | 197 | 22 |
| Total | 1158 | 1188 | 1348 | 1068 | 1342 | 1126 |

HOUSEHOLD

Variable name: **hh1**

Variable label: **[L] How many children?**

Questionnaire name: HH1

| [L] How many children? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. 0 | 303 | 373 | 379 | 352 | 281 | 294 |
| 1. 1 | 142 | 164 | 181 | 147 | 231 | 132 |
| 2. 2 | 310 | 364 | 396 | 266 | 404 | 351 |
| 3. 3 | 243 | 233 | 266 | 194 | 278 | 262 |
| 4. 4 | 115 | 77 | 94 | 121 | 123 | 74 |
| 5. 5 | 35 | 17 | 42 | 47 | 29 | 28 |
| 6. 6 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 11 |
| 7. 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 6 |
| 8. 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 9. 9 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 10. 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 12. 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 20. 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1177 | 1238 | 1387 | 1163 | 1358 | 1159 |

Variable name: **hh2**

Variable label: **[S] How many siblings?**

Questionnaire name: HH2

| [S] How many siblings? | [L] Host country | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK | Total |
| 0. 0 | 69 | 72 | 82 | 122 | 345 |
| 1. 1 | 178 | 222 | 206 | 227 | 833 |
| 2. 2 | 208 | 278 | 255 | 324 | 1065 |
| 3. 3 | 191 | 158 | 230 | 320 | 899 |
| 4. 4 | 154 | 151 | 201 | 222 | 728 |
| 5. 5 | 120 | 114 | 153 | 172 | 559 |
| 6. 6 | 94 | 79 | 95 | 64 | 332 |
| 7. 7 | 73 | 63 | 74 | 28 | 238 |
| 8. 8 | 43 | 31 | 58 | 3 | 135 |
| 9. 9 | 38 | 25 | 24 | 0 | 87 |
| 10. 10 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 38 |
| 11. 11 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 15 |
| 12. 12 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| 13. 13 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| 14. 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 15. 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17. 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 18. 18 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 20. 20 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 1190 | 1217 | 1402 | 1483 | 5292 |

Variable name: **hh3**

Variable label: **[L] How many people live permanently in household including respondent**

Questionnaire name: HH3

| [L] How many people live permanently in household including respondent | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. 1 | 104 | 139 | 164 | 156 | 95 | 137 |
| 2. 2 | 189 | 259 | 301 | 217 | 275 | 235 |
| 3. 3 | 182 | 221 | 217 | 195 | 282 | 207 |
| 4. 4 | 297 | 319 | 320 | 251 | 349 | 273 |
| 5. 5 | 234 | 213 | 246 | 185 | 281 | 220 |
| 6. 6 | 111 | 55 | 101 | 91 | 152 | 65 |
| 7. 7 | 46 | 18 | 39 | 45 | 34 | 20 |
| 8. 8 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 9 |
| 9. 9 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| 10. 10 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12. 12 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 14. 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22. 22 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1189 | 1228 | 1407 | 1160 | 1485 | 1170 |

Variable name: **hh4a**

Variable label: **[L] Does partner live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_1)

| [L] Does partner live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 798 | 821 | 928 | 725 | 1024 | 779 |
| 2. No | 278 | 287 | 320 | 304 | 461 | 266 |
| Total | 1076 | 1108 | 1248 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4b**

Variable label: **[L] Do parent(s) live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_2)

| [L] Do parent(s) live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 235 | 185 | 284 | 228 | 286 | 166 |
| 2. No | 784 | 923 | 965 | 801 | 1199 | 879 |
| Total | 1019 | 1108 | 1249 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4c**

Variable label: **[L] Do parent(s)-in-law live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_3)

| [L] Do parent(s)-in-law live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 16 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 106 | 2 |
| 2. No | 1000 | 1096 | 1233 | 1017 | 1379 | 1043 |
| Total | 1016 | 1108 | 1249 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4d**

Variable label: **[L] Do grandparents live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_4)

| [L] Do grandparents live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 13 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 67 | 4 |
| 2. No | 1003 | 1100 | 1242 | 1023 | 1418 | 1041 |
| Total | 1016 | 1108 | 1249 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4e**

Variable label: **[L] Do other children of respondent or partner/spouse live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_5)

| [L] Do other children of respondent or partner/spouse live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 685 | 612 | 709 | 553 | 814 | 644 |
| 2. No | 391 | 496 | 540 | 476 | 671 | 401 |
| Total | 1076 | 1108 | 1249 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4f**

Variable label: **[L] Do other children live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_6)

| [L] Do other children live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 55 | 30 | 16 | 82 | 54 | 41 |
| 2. No | 969 | 1078 | 1232 | 947 | 1431 | 1004 |
| Total | 1024 | 1108 | 1248 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4g**

Variable label: **[L] Do brother(s)/sister(s) (in-law) live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_7)

| [L] Do brother(s)/sister(s) (in-law) live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 88 | 109 | 205 | 21 | 311 | 114 |
| 2. No | 933 | 999 | 1044 | 1008 | 1174 | 931 |
| Total | 1021 | 1108 | 1249 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4h1**

Variable label: **[L] Do others live in household?**

Questionnaire name: HH4_8)

| [L] Do others live in household? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 58 | 22 | 15 | 71 | 76 | 29 |
| 2. No | 965 | 1081 | 1298 | 958 | 1409 | 1016 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 88. Don't know | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1023 | 1108 | 1313 | 1029 | 1485 | 1045 |

Variable name: **hh4h2**

Variable label: **[L] Do others live in household? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: HH4_8)

Others living in household string variable, 172 values in total

POLITICAL_PARTICIPATION

Variable name: **pp1a**

Variable label: **[S] Allowed to vote in national elections**

Questionnaire name: PP1a

| [S] Allowed to vote in national elections | [L] Host country | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 3. DE | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 690 | 531 | 773 | 723 |
| 2. No | 122 | 483 | 327 | 80 |
| Total | 812 | 1014 | 1100 | 803 |

Variable name: **pp1b**

Variable label: **[S] Did vote in last national election**

Questionnaire name: PP1

| [S] Did vote in last national election | [L] Host country | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 986 | 524 | 691 | 670 | 896 |
| 2. No | 89 | 532 | 222 | 477 | 197 |
| 77. Refused | 0 | 171 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Total | 1075 | 1227 | 913 | 1160 | 1093 |

Variable name: **pp2DE**

Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last national election DE**

Questionnaire name: PP2

| [L] Party voted for in last national election DE | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| | 3. DE |
| 1. Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen | 91 |
| 2. CDU | 106 |
| 3. Die Linke | 21 |
| 4. FDP | 24 |
| 5. SPD | 245 |
| 6. Other, namely | 11 |
| Total | 498 |

Variable name: **pp2CH**

Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last Eidgenössischen Wahlen CH**

Questionnaire name: PP2

| [L] Party voted for in last Eidgenössischen Wahlen CH | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| | 2. CH |
| 1. Les Verts | 30 |
| 3. Parti chrétien-social (PCS) | 3 |
| 4. Parti démocrate-chrétien (PDC) | 29 |
| 5. Parti évangélique (PEV) | 5 |
| 6. Parti libéral-radical (PLR) | 12 |
| 7. Parti Radical (ancien PRD) | 27 |
| 8. Parti Socialiste (S) | 135 |
| 9. Parti Suisse du Travail (PdT) | 2 |
| 10. Parti Vert-libéral (PVL) | 18 |
| 11. Parti bourgeois démocratique | 2 |
| 12. Union démocratique du centre (UDC) | 67 |
| 13. Union démocratique fédérale (UDF) | 1 |
| 50. Other Party | 45 |
| Total | 376 |

Variable name: **pp2UK**

Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last national election UK**

Questionnaire name: PP2

| | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| [L] Party voted for in last national election UK | 5. UK |
| 1. Labour | 215 |
| 2. Conservatives | 175 |
| 3. Lib Dem | 180 |
| 4. Respect Party | 9 |
| 5. Scottish National party (SNP) | 8 |
| 9. Other (please specify) | 11 |
| 77. Refused | 42 |
| 88. Don't know | 15 |
| Total | 655 |

Variable name: **pp2BE**

Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last federal election BE**

Questionnaire name: PP2

| | [L] Host country |
|--|-------------------------|
| [L] Party voted for in last federal election BE | 1. BE |
| 1. N-VA | 98 |
| 2. CD&V | 81 |
| 3. Vlaams Belang | 12 |
| 4. Open VLD | 51 |
| 5. sp.a | 164 |
| 6. Lijst Dedecker | 5 |
| 7. Groen! | 40 |
| 8. MR | 53 |
| 9. PS | 191 |
| 10. cdH | 52 |
| 11. Ecolo | 57 |
| 12. FN | 1 |
| 13. Other, namely | 36 |
| 77. Refused | 62 |
| 88. Don't know | 73 |
| Total | 976 |

Variable name: **pp2NL**
 Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last national election NL**
 Questionnaire name: PP2

| [L] Party voted for in last national election NL | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| | 6. NL |
| 1. GroenLinks | 85 |
| 2. SP | 56 |
| 3. PvdA | 366 |
| 4. D66 | 73 |
| 5. CDA | 67 |
| 6. VVD | 87 |
| 7. SGP | 10 |
| 8. ChristenUnie | 20 |
| 10. PVV | 31 |
| 11. Partij voor de Dieren | 6 |
| Total | 801 |

Variable name: **pp2FR**
 Variable label: **[S] Party voted for in last national election FR**
 Questionnaire name: PP2
 Values are missing (question has been dropped for France)

Variable name: **pp2o**
 Variable label: **[L] Party voted for in last national election [Other/STRING]**
 Questionnaire name: PP2
 Other party voted for in last national election string value, 57 values in total

INCOME

Variable name: **inc**
 Variable label: **[L] Monthly net household income (all inclusive) [in CURRENCY]**
 Questionnaire name: I1 + I2 + I3 + I4 + I5 + I6 + I7 [Generated variable]

| [L] Monthly net household income (all inclusive) [in CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. 0 - 500 | 5 | 45 | 16 | 42 | 7 | 8 |
| 2. 501 - 750 | 14 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 19 | 12 |
| 3. 751 - 1500 | 350 | 35 | 283 | 236 | 410 | 263 |
| 4. 1501 - 2500 | 420 | 37 | 393 | 193 | 440 | 358 |
| 5. 2501 - 4000 | 280 | 119 | 301 | 150 | 225 | 261 |
| 6. 4001 - 6000 | 75 | 192 | 76 | 57 | 19 | 74 |
| 7. 6001 - or more | 19 | 297 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 24 |
| Total | 1163 | 726 | 1109 | 704 | 1120 | 1000 |

Variable name: **inc1**
 Variable label: **[L] Total net household income per month after taxes**
 Questionnaire name: I1
 Total net household income per month after taxes open question, values ranging from 0 to 80.000, 4368 values in total

Variable name: **inc2**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 1500 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I2

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 1500 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 1.500 | 142 | 625 | 219 | 380 | 441 | 150 |
| 2. Less than 1.500 | 80 | 35 | 70 | 213 | 275 | 49 |
| Total | 222 | 660 | 289 | 593 | 716 | 199 |

Variable name: **inc3**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 750 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I3

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 750 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 750 | 71 | 26 | 44 | 153 | 245 | 33 |
| 2. Less than 750 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 56 | 32 | 7 |
| Total | 78 | 33 | 60 | 209 | 277 | 40 |

Variable name: **inc4**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 500 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I4

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 500 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 500 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 36 | 24 | 1 |
| 2. Less than 500 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 5 | 5 |
| Total | 7 | 7 | 14 | 56 | 29 | 6 |

Variable name: **inc5**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 2500 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I5

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 2500 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 2.500 | 58 | 588 | 110 | 205 | 140 | 53 |
| 2. Less than 2.500 | 83 | 31 | 73 | 171 | 299 | 56 |
| Total | 141 | 619 | 183 | 376 | 439 | 109 |

Variable name: **inc6**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 4000 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I6

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 4000 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 4.000 | 15 | 474 | 26 | 73 | 11 | 11 |
| 2. Less than 4.000 | 43 | 110 | 71 | 126 | 129 | 28 |
| Total | 58 | 584 | 97 | 199 | 140 | 39 |

Variable name: **inc7**

Variable label: **[L] Total net household income more or less than 6000 [CURRENCY]**

Questionnaire name: I7

| [L] Total net household income more or less than 6000 [CURRENCY] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. More than 6.000 | 6 | 289 | 6 | 22 | 0 | 2 |
| 2. Less than 6.000 | 9 | 184 | 17 | 50 | 11 | 7 |
| Total | 15 | 473 | 23 | 72 | 11 | 9 |

RELATIVES

Variable name: **rela1**

Variable label: **[S] Do you have relatives in other European countries?**

Questionnaire name: RL1

| [S] Do you have relatives in other European countries? | [L] Host country | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 850 | 862 | 662 | 452 | 757 |
| 2. No | 397 | 527 | 523 | 1033 | 415 |
| Total | 1247 | 1389 | 1185 | 1485 | 1172 |

Variable name: **rela2a**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in Belgium?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in Belgium? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1137 | 1163 | 1180 | 1069 | 1445 | 916 |
| 1. Mentioned | 60 | 84 | 238 | 116 | 40 | 272 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2b**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in France?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in France? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 850 | 920 | 1044 | 980 | 1409 | 888 |
| 1. Mentioned | 347 | 327 | 374 | 205 | 76 | 300 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2c**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in the Netherlands?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in the Netherlands? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 954 | 1171 | 1123 | 1083 | 1444 | 1188 |
| 1. Mentioned | 243 | 76 | 295 | 102 | 41 | 0 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2d**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in Germany?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in Germany? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 791 | 765 | 1184 | 875 | 1379 | 767 |
| 1. Mentioned | 406 | 482 | 234 | 310 | 106 | 421 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2e**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in Switzerland?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in Switzerland? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1101 | 1058 | 1194 | 1072 | 1452 | 1129 |
| 1. Mentioned | 96 | 189 | 224 | 113 | 33 | 59 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2f**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in United Kingdom?**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in United Kingdom? | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1094 | 1144 | 1286 | 1092 | 1433 | 1096 |
| 1. Mentioned | 103 | 103 | 132 | 93 | 52 | 92 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2g**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [Other]**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [Other] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 889 | 755 | 987 | 856 | 1381 | 762 |
| 1. Mentioned | 308 | 492 | 431 | 329 | 104 | 426 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2h**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [Other/STRING]**

Questionnaire name: RL2

Relatives in other European countries string values, 1404 values in total

Variable name: **rela2j**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [DON'T KNOW]**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [DON'T KNOW] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1195 | 1247 | 1406 | 1185 | 1485 | 1185 |
| 1. Mentioned | 2 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **rela2i**

Variable label: **[L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [REFUSED ANSWER]**

Questionnaire name: RL2

| [L] Do you have relatives in other European countries? [REFUSED ANSWER] | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 0. Not mentioned | 1195 | 1242 | 1410 | 1177 | 1481 | 1186 |
| 1. Mentioned | 2 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| Total | 1197 | 1247 | 1418 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

INTERVIEW

Variable name: **int1**

Variable label: **[L] Would like to participate in future studies**

Questionnaire label: F1

| [L] Would like to participate in future studies | [L] Host country | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Yes | 442 | 501 | 704 | 426 | 225 | 701 |
| 2. No | 370 | 746 | 697 | 759 | 1260 | 487 |
| Total | 812 | 1247 | 1401 | 1185 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **int2**

Variable label: **[S] Language interview was conducted in**

Questionnaire name: N/A

| [S] Language interview was conducted in | [L] Host country | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2. CH | 3. DE | 4. FR | 5. UK | 6. NL |
| 1. Completely in language of host country | 849 | 905 | 953 | 858 | 1051 |
| 2. Predominantly in language of host country | 37 | 50 | 37 | 0 | 27 |
| 3. Completely in language of country of origin | 273 | 403 | 156 | 431 | 64 |
| 4. Predominantly in language of country of origin | 29 | 33 | 22 | 0 | 13 |
| 5. Completely in another language, namely: | 1 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 31 |
| 6. Predominantly in another language, namely | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| 7. Partly in language of host country | 3 | 6 | 0 | 130 | 0 |
| 8. Partly in language of country of origin | 4 | 8 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| 9. Completely in another language, namely: | 51 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Total | 1247 | 1418 | 1179 | 1485 | 1188 |

Variable name: **int3**

Variable label: **[S] How well did respondent understand language of HOST-COUNTRY**

Questionnaire name: N/A

| [S] How well did respondent understand language of HOST-COUNTRY | [L] Host country | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1. BE | 2. CH | 4. FR |
| 1. 1 Very good | 705 | 36 | 926 |
| 2. 2 | 94 | 9 | 115 |
| 3. 3 | 59 | 14 | 87 |
| 4. 4 | 10 | 3 | 32 |
| 5. 5 Deficient | 5 | 1 | 14 |
| 11. Does not apply, did not speak ... language of HOST-COUNTRY | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| Total | 873 | 63 | 1185 |

Variable name: **int4**

Variable label: **[S] How well did respondent understand language of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

Questionnaire name: N/A

| [S] How well did respondent understand language of COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | [L] Host country |
|---|-------------------------|
| | 1. BE |
| | 22 |
| 1. 1 Very good | 196 |
| 2. 2 | 67 |
| 3. 3 | 24 |
| 4. 4 | 10 |
| 5. 5 Deficient | 5 |
| Total | 324 |

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Appendix

EURISLAM Questionnaire

Note on the questionnaire: In the short version of the questionnaire (used in France and the Netherlands) several questions have been omitted from the questionnaire. This is indicated in the questionnaire with an [L] for long questionnaire and a [S] for short questionnaire in which the marked question has been omitted. The editor of the codebook also added for each question the variable name which is used in the dataset. Apart from this small additions original questionnaire is included as it was used in the survey.

Orange comments = programmer details

Red comments = Interviewer details for further information of the respondents

Red comments in brackets = Interviewer details which should not be read out

Please note, that answers should be read out, if it is not explicitly mentioned in the questioned, but please leave out the categories "Refused/ Don't know".

Screening:

Good morning/afternoon/evening, you are speaking to...

We are conducting a scientific survey for the European Union on the living situation and opinions of people of various origins living in <host country>

Read only to immigrants:

One of the groups we are interested in, are people of <ethnicity of country of origin> descent. To make sure that you can be part, may I please ask you whether you or anybody else in your household over 18 years have/has

- a. a <ethnicity of country of origin> and
- b. a Muslim background?

With <ethnicity of country of origin> and Muslim background we mean that a person or at least one of the parents was born in <country of origin> and has a Muslim background.

q No > end interview: Then unfortunately you do not belong to the group we are looking for.

Sorry for the disturbance and thank you for your collaboration

q Yes > next question

To reach all the required types of people to be represented in our survey, may I please speak to the person who fulfils these criteria and who last had her or his birthday?

Ask only immigrants

q No > if respondent person is not at home, make an appointment.

q Yes > continue the questionnaire with the person who fulfils the criteria and last had birthday.

Read only to host society:

One of the groups we are interested in, are people of <ethnicity of host country> descent. To make sure that you can be part, may I please ask you whether you or anybody else in your household over 18 years have/has

- c. a <ethnicity of host country> origin

With <ethnicity of host country> origin we mean that a person and both parents were born in <host country>.

q No > end interview: Then unfortunately you do not belong to the group we are looking for.

Sorry for the disturbance and thank you for your collaboration

q Yes > next question

To reach all the required types of people to be represented in our survey, may I please speak to the person who fulfils these criteria and who last had her or his birthday?

Ask only host society

q No > if respondent person is not at home, make an appointment.

q Yes > continue the questionnaire with the person who fulfils the criteria and last had birthday.

Introduction

We would like to ask you some questions about your life and your viewpoints. You have been selected through a strictly random procedure. We guarantee that your answers will be fully anonymous and used only for scientific purposes. The survey will last about 25 minutes. Are you willing to collaborate?

q Yes

q Yes, but I would prefer to do it some other time [make an appointment; day/time]

q No -> I understand, but could I just ask you one question then?

Would you like to conduct the survey in <language of host country> or in <language of country of origin>? Later we can also switch the language.

q <language of host country>

q <language of country of origin>

Why don't you want to participate?

Ask only if respondent does not want to participate. If technically possible, ask every 10th person or so

[Do not read out]

[Write down the answer and then tick the corresponding box]

q No time, too busy

q No interest

q Thinks this research is a waste of money

q Does not want to give personal information q Never participates in research

q Too often participates in research q Bad experience with research

q Has resistance to the subject of research

q Other reason: specify

q Person does not want to give a reason or hung up the phone

Block 1: Socio-demographic variables part I

What is the gender of the respondent?

[Answer written down by interviewer; ask only if respondents' sex is not obvious]

q Male

q Female

1.1 Origin

01. When were you born?

____ (Year) -> [if born 1992/January 1993 at latest go on otherwise ask for somebody older in the household or call again later]

02. In which country were you born?

Single-choice

[Do not read out; if person answers "Yugoslavia" ask for specification]

- 1) Bangladesh
- 2) Belgium
- 3) Bosnia-Herzegovina
- 4) Croatia
- 5) France
- 6) Netherlands
- 7) Germany
- 8) India
- 9) Morocco
- 10) Montenegro
- 11) Pakistan
- 12) Serbia
- 13) Switzerland
- 14) Turkey
- 15) United Kingdom
- 16) Algeria
- 17) Tunisia
- 18) Slovenia
- 19) Macedonia
- 20) Kosovo
- 21) Vojvodina
- 22) Other (please specify _____)

Refused

03. How old were you when you came to <host country>?

Ask if respondent wasn't born in <host country>; open question

04. In which country was your father born?

Single-choice

[Do not read out; if person answers "Yugoslavia" ask for specification]

- 1) Bangladesh
- 2) Belgium
- 3) Bosnia-Herzegovina
- 4) Croatia
- 5) France
- 6) Netherlands
- 7) Germany
- 8) India

- 9) Morocco
- 10) Montenegro
- 11) Pakistan
- 12) Serbia
- 13) Switzerland
- 14) Turkey
- 15) United Kingdom
- 16) Algeria
- 17) Tunisia
- 18) Slovenia
- 19) Macedonia
- 20) Kosovo
- 21) Vojvodina
- 22) Other (please specify _____)

- Refused

05. Did he ever live in <host country>?

Ask if father wasn't born in <host country>; single-choice

- q* Yes
- q* No

06. How old was he when he came to <host country>?

Ask if father wasn't born in <host country>, but lived in <country of origin>; open question

—

07. In which country was your mother born?

Single-choice

[Do not read out; if person answers "Yugoslavia" ask for specification]

- 1) Bangladesh
- 2) Belgium
- 3) Bosnia-Herzegovina
- 4) Croatia
- 5) France
- 6) Netherlands
- 7) Germany
- 8) India
- 9) Morocco
- 10) Montenegro
- 11) Pakistan
- 12) Serbia
- 13) Switzerland
- 14) Turkey
- 15) United Kingdom
- 16) Algeria
- 17) Tunisia
- 18) Slovenia
- 19) Macedonia
- 20) Kosovo
- 21) Vojvodina
- 22) Other (please specify _____)

- Refused

08. Did she ever live in <host country>?

Ask if mother wasn't born in <host country>; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No

O9. How old was she when she came to <host country>?

Ask if mother wasn't born in <host country>, but lived in <country of origin>; open question

—

1.2 Religious denomination

RD1. What is your religious faith denomination?

Single-choice [Do not read out]

- q Protestant
- q Roman Catholic
- q Orthodox
- q Jewish
- q Islam / Muslim denomination **is Muslim then specify**
- q Hinduism
- q Buddhist
- q Sikh
- q atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination

- q Other
- q Refused

RD2. To which branch of Islam do you belong?

Ask only respondents who are Muslim

- q Sunnite
- q Shiite
- q Alevi
- q Sufi
- q Ahmadiyya
- q Other___

RD3. What is your mother's religious faith denomination?

Single-choice [Do not read out]

- q Protestant
- q Roman Catholic
- q Orthodox
- q Jewish
- q Islam / Muslim denomination **specify**
- q Hinduism
- q Buddhist
- q Sikh
- q atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination

- q Other
- q Refused
- q Don't know

RD4. To which branch of Islam does or did your mother belong?

Ask only respondents whose mother is Muslim

- q Sunnite
- q Shiite
- q Alevi

- q Sufi
- q Ahmadiyya
- q Other___

RD5. What is your father's religious faith denomination?

Single-choice [Do not read out]

- q Protestant
- q Roman Catholic
- q Orthodox
- q Jewish
- q Islam / Muslim denomination Specify
- q Hinduism
- q Buddhist
- q Sikh
- q atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination

- q Other
- q Refused
- q Don't know

RD6. To which branch of Islam does or did your father belong?

Ask only respondents whose father is Muslim

- q Sunnite
- q Shiite
- q Alevi
- q Sufi
- q Ahmadiyya
- q Other___

Respondent belongs to the target group of immigrants if he/she or at least one of the parents is Muslim from Pakistan, Morocco, Turkey or ex-Yugoslavia.

1.3 Partnership

P1. What is your marital status?

Single-choice

- q Married
- q Cohabiting/living with partner (unmarried)
- q Divorced
- q Widowed
- q Single (never married)

P2. Do you have a partner?

Ask only respondents who answered 'Divorced/Widowed/Singles' before; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No

P3.A Is your partner of <ethnicity of country of origin> [for ex-Yugoslavians insert 'ex-Yugoslavian']> descent?

Ask only immigrants who answered 'Married/Cohabiting' or 'Singles/Divorced/Widowed' who have a partner

P3.A Was your partner of <ethnicity of country of origin> [for ex-Yugoslavians insert 'ex-Yugoslavia']> descent?

Ask only immigrants who answered 'Divorced/Widowed' and do not have a partner; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No, of <ethnicity of host country> descent
- q No, of other _____ descent

P3.B Is your partner of <ethnicity of host country> descent?

Ask only host society members who answered 'Married/Cohabiting' or 'Singles/Divorced/Widowed' who have a partner

P3.B Was your partner of <ethnicity of host country> descent?

Ask only host society members who answered 'Divorced/Widowed' and do not have a partner; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No, of other _____ descent

P4.A Was your partner born in <country of origin> [for ex-Yugoslavians insert 'ex-Yugoslavia']?

Ask only immigrants whose partner is of <ethnicity of country of origin> descent; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No

P4.B Was your partner born in the country of origin?

Ask only host society members whose partner is of other descent; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No

P5. When did your partner immigrate to <host country>?

Ask if respondents' partner was born in <country of origin>

_____ (approximate year)
 () partner never lived in <host country>

P6. What is your partner's religious faith denomination?

Ask only respondents who answered 'Married/Cohabiting' or 'Singles/Divorced/Widowed' who have a partner

P6. What was your partner's religious faith denomination?

Ask only respondents who answered 'Divorced/Widowed' and do not have a partner; single-choice
 [Do not read out]

- q Protestant
- q Roman Catholic
- q Orthodox
- q Jewish
- q Islam / Muslim denomination Specify
- q Hinduism
- q Buddhist
- q Sikh
- q atheist/agnostic/Do not belong to any denomination

- q Other
- q Refused
- q Don't know

P7. To which branch of Islam does or did your partner belong?

Ask only if respondent has/had a partner who is Muslim

- q Sunnite
- q Shiite

- q Alevi
- q Sufi
- q Ahmadiyya
- q Other____

1.4 Citizenship

CIT. Of what country, or countries, are you a citizen?

Multiple-choice [Do not read out]

- 1) Bangladesh
 - 2) Belgium
 - 3) Bosnia-Herzegovina
 - 4) Croatia
 - 5) France
 - 6) Netherlands
 - 7) Germany
 - 8) India
 - 9) Morocco
 - 10) Montenegro
 - 11) Pakistan
 - 12) Serbia
 - 13) Switzerland
 - 14) Turkey
 - 15) United Kingdom
 - 16) Algeria
 - 17) Tunisia
 - 18) Slovenia
 - 19) Macedonia
 - 20) Kosovo
 - 21) Vojvodina
 - 22) Other (please specify _____)
- Refused

1.5 Education

ED1. Did you attend school or kindergarten between the age of 4 and 5?

Single-choice

- q Yes -> follow up question
- q No

ED2. Was this in <country of origin> or in <host country>?

Single-choice; ask only if immigrant attended kindergarten or pre-school

- q <country of origin>
- q <host country>
- q neither nor

ED3. Where did you attend primary school?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

- q <country of origin>
- q <host country>
- q neither nor
- q never attended primary school
- q <country of origin> and <host country>

ED4. Where did you attend secondary school?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

- q <country of origin>
- q <host country>
- q neither nor
- q never attended secondary school
- q <country of origin> and <host country>

ED5. What is the highest education level you have achieved in <country of origin>?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants who attended school in country of origin

- q No diploma
- q Primary school
- q Secondary school
- q Higher non university education
- q University education

ED6. What is the highest educational level that you have attained in <host country>? Ask all host society members and only immigrant respondents who attended primary or secondary school in <host country>, single-choice

[Read out if respondent can't specify]

UK:

- q didn't complete compulsory primary schooling
- q completed compulsory primary schooling
- q completed secondary education (GCSE level)
- q completed advanced secondary education (A levels)
- q completed post-secondary education, vocational training or professional training
- q first phase of higher education (undergraduate)
- q second phase of higher education (postgraduate)

- q refuse to answer
- q don't know

Germany:

- q von der Schule abgegangen ohne Hauptschulabschluss (Volksschulabschluss)
- q Hauptschulabschluss (Volksschulabschluss)
- q Realschulabschluss (Mittlere Reife)
- q Abschluss der Polytechnischen Oberschule 10. Klasse (vor 1965: 8. Klasse)
- q Fachhochschulreife, den Abschluss einer Fachoberschule
- q Allgemeine oder fachgebundene Hochschulreife/ Abitur (Gymnasium bzw. EOS, auch EOS mit Lehre)
- q einen anderen Schulabschluss? und zwar welchen

- q Verweigert
- q Weiß nicht

Switzerland:

- q Primar-Schulabschluss (Pflichtschulzeit) nicht abgeschlossen
- q Primar-Schulabschluss (Pflichtschulzeit) abgeschlossen
- q Mittlere Reife/Sekundarschulabschluss
- q Hochschulreife (Gymnasium)
- q nachgymnasialer Schulabschluss (nicht universitär)
- q Erste Stufe universitärer Ausbildung (ohne direkte Forschungsqualifikation)
- q Zweite Stufe universitärer Ausbildung (direkte Forschungsqualifikation)
- q Verweigert
- q Weiß nicht

Suisse/France :

- q pas achevé la scolarité obligatoire niveau primaire
- q achevé la scolarité obligatoire niveau primaire
- q scolarité obligatoire niveau secondaire
- q Niveau supérieur de l'éducation secondaire – collège -maturité
- q post secondaire, formation ou école professionnelle supérieure
- q première phase de l'enseignement supérieur
- q seconde phase de l'enseignement supérieur

q Refuse de répondre q Ne sait pas

Belgium (FLA):

- q Lager onderwijs
- q Lager secundair beroeps onderwijs
- q Lager secundair technisch onderwijs
- q Lager secundair algemeen vormend onderwijs
- q Hoger secundair leercontract
- q Hoger secundair beroepsonderwijs
- q Hoger secundair technisch onderwijs
- q Hoger secundair algemeen vormend onderwijs
- q Hoger niet universiteit onderwijs
- q Universitair onderwijs

Belgium (WAL):

- q N'a pas achevé la scolarité obligatoire niveau primaire
- q A achevé l'enseignement primaire
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire inférieur professionnel
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire inférieur technique
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire inférieur général
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire supérieur professionnel
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire supérieur technique
- q A achevé l'enseignement secondaire supérieur général
- q A achevé l'enseignement supérieur non-universitaire
- q A achevé l'enseignement universitaire

q Refuse de répondre

q Ne sait pas

Netherlands:

- q Pre-primair onderwijs
- q Primair onderwijs
- q Lager secundair onderwijs (Lager voortgezet onderwijs)
- q Hoger secundair onderwijs (Hoger voortgezet onderwijs)
- q Post-secundair niet-tertiair onderwijs
- q Tertiair onderwijs (type A) (Hoger onderwijs, type A)
- q Tertiair onderwijs (type B) (Hoger onderwijs, type B)
- q Voortgezette onderzoekskwalificatie

q Verweigert

q Weiß nicht

ED7. Welchen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss in Deutschland haben Sie?

Multiple-choice; ask only German respondents [Read out if respondent can't specify]

- q keinen beruflichen Abschluss und sind nicht in beruflicher Ausbildung
- q eine beruflich-betriebliche Berufsausbildung (Lehre) abgeschlossen
- q eine beruflich-schulische Ausbildung (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule) abgeschlossen
- q eine Ausbildung an einer Fachschule, Meister-, Technikerschule, Berufs- oder Fachakademie abgeschlossen

q einen Fachhochschulabschluss
q einen Hochschulabschluss
q einen anderen beruflichen Abschluss

q weiß nicht
q verweigert

ED8.A How many of your classmates at primary and secondary [depending on what he answered in ED3/4: primary and secondary/ only primary/ only secondary school in host country] **school were of <ethnicity of host country> origin** [immigrants]? Ask only if respondent went to a primary/secondary school in <host country>

ED8.B How many of your classmates at primary and secondary school were Muslims [host society]?

q (Nearly) all
q The majority
q Approximately the half
q A minority
q (Almost) none up to 1 person

q Refused
q Don't know

1.6 Employment

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your occupation.

EP1. Do you currently do paid work for more than 12 hours per week?

Single-choice

q Yes
q No

EP2. Does your partner currently do paid work for more than 12 hours per week?

Ask if respondent is cohabiting, married or has a partner; single-choice Except vacation job

q Yes
q No

EP3. Are you an employee, or do you own a business, or work freelance?

Multiple-choice; ask only if person is employed

Except sideline job or vacation job

q _1) Employee
q _2) Own business
q _3) Freelance

EP4. A. How many of your close colleagues are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

EP4. B. How many of your close colleagues are Muslims [ask host society]? Single-choice; ask only if respondent is an employee

By colleagues I mean persons with whom you work every day/talk to regularly

q (Nearly) all
q The majority
q Approximately the half
q A minority
q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

OWN BUSINESS

EP5. Do you have employees?

Single-choice; ask only if person has own business

- q Yes
- q No [go on to customer question EP 7]

EP6. A. How many of your employees are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

EP6. B. How many of your employees are Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice; ask only if respondent has employees

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

EP7. A. How many of your customers are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

EP7. B. How many of your customers are Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice; ask only if person is an employer or freelancer

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

NOT-WORKING

EP8. What is the reason you do not do paid work currently or that you work less than 12 hours?

Single-choice; ask only if person does not work for more than 12 hours

- q Housewife/ househusband [only if the other categories do not apply]
- q Retired/ invalidity pensioner
- q ill health/disability
- q unemployed/ seeking work
- q Student (full-time)
- q Parental leave
- q Caring for family member

EP9. A. How many of the fellow students you regularly talk to are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

EP9. B. How many of the fellow students you regularly talk to are Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice; ask only if respondent is a student

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

EP10. Have you ever done paid worked in <host country> for more than 12 hours per week?
Single-choice; ask only if person is currently not working for more than 12 hours

- q Yes
- q No

EP11. Did you last work as an employee, own a business, or work freelance?
Multiple-choice; ask only if person has ever done paid work for more than 12 hours per week

- q _1) Employee
- q _2) Own business
- q _3) Freelance

EP12. A. How many of your close colleagues were of <ethnicity of host country> origin
[ask immigrants]?

EP12. B. How many of your close colleagues were Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice; ask only if person was not a freelancer in the last job or had an own business By
colleagues I mean persons with whom you work every day/talk to regularly

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

OCCUPATIONAL BACKGROUND OF OWN BUSINESS

EP13. Did you have employees?

Single-choice; ask only persons who worked last in their own business If this changed over time, we
mean at the time you stopped working

- q Yes
- q No [go on to questions about customers EP 15]

EP14. A. How many of your employees were of <ethnicity of host country> origin
[ask immigrants]?

EP14. B. How many of your employees were Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice; ask only if respondent had employees

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1 person

- q Refused
- q Don't know

EP15. A. How many of your customers were of <ethnicity of host country> origin
[ask immigrants]?

EP15. B. How many of your customers were Muslims [ask host society]?
Single-choice; ask only former employers and freelancer

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none **up to 1 person**

- q Refused
- q Don't know

Block 2: Perceived distance to outgroup

PDA1. A. How different or similar do you think most people of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants] are compared to you on the following topics? Are they very similar, quite similar, quite different, or very different to you?

PDA1. B. How different or similar do you think most Muslims living in <host country> [ask members of the host society] are compared to you on the following topics? Are they very similar, quite similar, quite different, or very different to you?

Randomize

| | Very similar | Quite similar | Quite different | Very different | Refused | Don't know |
|---|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|------------|
| _1) In the values they teach their children | | | | | | |
| _2) In the way roles are divided between men and women in households? | | | | | | |
| _3) In how they think about the role of religion in society | | | | | | |
| _4) In the way they think about sexual abstinence before marriage? | | | | | | |
| _5) In the way they think about the freedom of speech? | | | | | | |

Block 3: Cultural norms, values, identities and behaviour

3.1 Democracy

D1. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? Please answer on a scale from 1 = 'Agree strongly' to 5 'Strongly disagree'.

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|--|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) Everybody has the right to say whatever he or she wants in public. | | | | | | | |
| _2) It would be better for <host country> if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office. | | | | | | | |

D2. For the following one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

| | Very good | Fairly good | Fairly Bad | Very bad | Refused | Don't know |
|---|-----------|-------------|------------|----------|---------|------------|
| It is better to have a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections. | | | | | | |

D3. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) Democracies aren't good at maintaining order. | | | | | | |
| _2) Democracy may have problems, but it's better than any other form of government. | | | | | | |

3.2 Identity

Some people feel connected with one or several groups in the society. I would like to know to what extent you feel connected with certain groups. You can choose an answer between 1 and 5. 1 means 'very strongly', 2 'strongly', 3 'somewhat', 4 'hardly' and 5 means 'not at all'.

[Repeat categories, if asked for it, otherwise simply note the numbers]

ID1. To what extent do you see yourself as <person from the host country>?

Single-choice

q Very strongly

q Strongly

q Somewhat

q Hardly

q Not at all

q Refused

q Don't know

ID2. To what extent are you proud of being a <person from the host country>? Single- choice

q Very strongly

q Strongly

q Somewhat

q Hardly

q Not at all

q Refused

q Don't know

ID3. To what extent do you see yourself as a <person from the country of origin>?

Ask only immigrants; single-choice

q Very strongly

q Strongly

q Somewhat

q Hardly

q Not at all

q Refused

q Don't know

ID4. To what extent are you proud of being a <person from the country of origin>?

Ask only immigrants; single-choice

q Very strongly

q Strongly

q Somewhat

q Hardly

q Not at all

q Refused

q Don't know

ID5. To what extent do you regard migrants who permanently live in <host country> as <person from the host country>?

Ask only host society; single-choice

q Very strongly

q Strongly

q Somewhat

q Hardly

q Not at all

q Refused

q Don't know

ID6. To what extent do people of <ethnicity of host country> origin regard you as a <person from the host country>?

Ask only immigrants; single-choice

- q Very strongly
- q Strongly
- q Somewhat
- q Hardly
- q Not at all

- q Refused
- q Don't know

3.3 Language use

Furthermore I would like to ask you some questions about the languages you use and how frequently you speak these languages.

L1. What is the mother tongue of your father?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

[Do not read out; if person has several, reply:]

If your father has more than one mother tongue, please choose the one he speaks or spoke more often

- q Arabic
- q Berber
- q Bosnian
- q Croatian
- q Dutch
- q English
- q Flemish
- q French
- q German
- q Moroccan-Arabic
- q Punjabi
- q Serbian
- q Sindhi
- q Turkish
- q Kurdish
- q Urdu
- q Other, please specify: _____

L2. What is the mother tongue of your mother?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

[Do not read out; if person has several, reply:]

If your mother has more than one mother tongue, please choose the one she speaks or spoke more often

- q Arabic
- q Berber
- q Bosnian
- q Croatian
- q Dutch
- q English
- q Flemish
- q French
- q German
- q Moroccan-Arabic

- q Punjabi
- q Serbian
- q Sindhi
- q Turkish
- q Kurdish
- q Urdu
- q Other, please specify: _____

L3. A. How often do you have problems with your parents' language in a conversation? Single-choice; ask only immigrants; if the parents of the respondent have the same mother tongue

L3. B. How often do you have problems with your mother's language in a conversation? Single-choice; ask only immigrants; if the mother's mother tongue of the respondent is not <language of host country> or not the same like the father's mother tongue

L3. C. How often do you have problems with your father's language in a conversation? Single-choice; ask only immigrants; if the father's mother tongue of the respondent is not <language of host country> or not the same like the mother's mother tongue

- q Never
- q Rarely
- q Sometimes
- q Often
- q Always

- q Refused
- q Don't know

L4. How often do you have problems with the <language of host country> language in a conversation?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

- q Never
- q Rarely
- q Sometimes
- q Often
- q Always

- q Refused
- q Don't know

L5. How frequently do you use the <language of host country> language with the following people in <host country>? Ask only immigrants except for Belgian and Swiss immigrants

How frequently do you use one of the Belgian/ Swiss languages with the following people? Ask only immigrants from Belgium oder Switzerland

Randomize

| | Always | Often | Some-times | Rarely | Never | Not applicable (no contact; don't live in host country, don't have ...) | Refused | Don't know |
|--|--------|-------|------------|--------|-------|---|---------|------------|
| _1) <ethnicity of country of origin> friends | | | | | | | | |
| _2) Children | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3) Partner | | | | | | | | |
| 4) Siblings | | | | | | | | |

L6. When you read newspapers or watch television, in which language is that?

Ask only immigrants

- q Always in <language of host country> [go on to questions about FG: Family and gender values]
- q Mostly in <language of host country>
- q About equally often in <language of host country> and my parents' mother tongue
- q Mostly my parents' mother tongue
- q Always in my parents' mother tongue

L7. Which newspaper in your parents' mother tongue do you read most often (also online)?

Ask only immigrants who read newspaper or watch TV mostly in <language of host country>, in both languages equally or mostly or always in the mother tongue; open question

L8. What is the name of the television channel you watch in your parents' mother tongue most often?

Ask only immigrants who read newspaper or watch TV mostly in <language of host country>, in both languages equally or mostly or always in the mother tongue; open question

3.4 Family and gender values:

FG1. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each?

Randomize

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused |
|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|
| 1) A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl | | | | | |
| 2) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do | | | | | |
| 3) The worst thing one can do is to bring disgrace to one's family reputation | | | | | |
| 4) Children should never contradict their parents. | | | | | |
| 5) One of the most important things to teach children is obedience and respect for authority. | | | | | |
| 6) Children should take their parents into their home when they can no longer care for themselves. | | | | | |
| 7) One of the most important goals in life is to make one's parents proud. | | | | | |
| 8) Young women should decide for themselves who they want to marry | | | | | |

FG2. For the following statement I read out, can you tell me if you agree, neither agree nor disagree or disagree with it?

| | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Refused | Don't know |
|---|-------|----------------------------|----------|---------|------------|
| When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women. | | | | | |

FG3. Please tell me for each of the following statements on a 10-point scale whether you think it is 1 = 'never justifiable' to 10 = 'always justifiable' or something in between.

Randomize

| | 1 Never justifiable | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 Always justifiable | Refused | Don't know |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) Divorce | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _2) Abortion | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _3) Homosexuality | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _4) Sex before marriage | | | | | | | | | | | | |

FG4. Imagine the situation of a household consisting of a mother, a father and children. A number of tasks have to be carried out. According to you who should take care of them?

| | Mostly the mother | Mostly the father | Both equally | Refused | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|------------|
| _1) Take care of children | | | | | |
| _2) Do the routine household chores | | | | | |
| _3) Earn money | | | | | |

3.6 Religion

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about faith.

R1. How often do you pray?

Single-choice

- q Several times a day
- q Once a day
- q Once or a few times a week
- q Only on special occasions
- q Never

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

R2. A. How often do you go to the Mosque or another place of worship [ask immigrants, if either the respondent or one of the parents is Muslim] for religious reasons?

R2. B. How often do you go to Church or another place of worship [ask Protestants, Catholics, Eastern Orthodox, if no Muslim mother/father] for religious reasons?

R2. C. How often do you go to a Synagogue or another place of worship [ask Jews, if no Muslim mother/father] for religious reasons?

Single-choice

- q Daily
- q Weekly
- q Rarely / only on special occasions
- q Never

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

R3. Do you express or show your religious beliefs in any of the following visible ways?

Randomize

| | Yes | No | Refused | Don't know |
|---|-----|----|---------|------------|
| _1) By covering your hair | | | | |
| _2) By wearing other religious symbols (such as jewellery, beard) | | | | |
| _3) By abstaining from drinking alcohol | | | | |
| _4) By following certain dietary rules (e.g. Halal, eating kosher, no meat on certain days [specify for each religious group], observing fasting periods) | | | | |
| _5) By refraining from certain activities on religious holidays and days of rest | | | | |

R4. A. To what extent do you see yourself as Muslim [ask immigrants, if either the respondent or one of the parents is Muslim]?

R4. B. To what extent do you see yourself as Christian [ask Protestants, Catholics, Eastern Orthodox, if no Muslim mother/father]?

R4. C. To what extent do you see yourself as Jew [ask Jews, if no Muslim mother/father]?

Single-choice

[If respondent is confused because he sees himself as somebody else, reply:] Although you might not consider yourself as a person from this group, you are related to this group through your parents. If you do not see yourself as a person from that religion, please answer "not at all".

- q Very strongly
- q Strongly
- q Somewhat
- q Hardly
- q Not at all

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

R5. A. To what extent are you proud of being a Muslim [ask immigrants, if either the respondent or one of the parents is Muslim]?

R5. B. To what extent are you proud of being a Christian [ask Protestants, Catholics, Eastern Orthodox, if no Muslim mother/father]?

R5. C. To what extent are you proud of being a Jew [ask Jews, if no Muslim mother/father]?

Single-choice

- q Very strongly
- q Strongly
- q Somewhat

q Hardly
q Not at all

q Refused answer
q Don't know

R6. I will read some more statements to you. Can you indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Randomize

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) We can learn a lot from Muslim [host society]/Western [immigrants] culture. | | | | | | |
| _2) Western countries [immigrants]/ Muslims [host society] are trying to | | | | | | |
| _3) People in the West [immigrants]/ Muslims [host society] have no | | | | | | |
| _4) The way people live in the West and how Muslims live don't go together | | | | | | |

Block 4: Opinions on policies towards religion

OP1. Several aspects of state-religion relations have recently been under discussion in <host country>. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Randomize

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to wear visible Christian symbols such as a cross or a nun's habit | | | | | | |
| _2) The construction of minarets should be allowed on the <ethnicity of host country> territory | | | | | | |
| _3) Teachers in public schools should not be allowed to wear a veil. | | | | | | |
| _4) Public schools should offer Christian religious education for those who want it. | | | | | | |
| _5) Public schools should offer Muslim religious education for those who want it. | | | | | | |

OP2. Are you aware of the

Ask only immigrants

Conseil français du culte musulman (CFCM)? Ask in France

l'Exécutif des Musulmans de Belgique/ Executief van de Moslms van Belgie (EMB)? Ask in Belgium

Deutsche Islam Konferenz (DIK)? Ask in Germany

Mosques and Imams National Advisory Board (MINAB)? Ask in UK

Rat der Religionen/ Conseil Suisse des Religions? Ask in Switzerland

Contactorgaan Moslms en Overheid or the Contactgroep Islam? Ask in the Netherlands

q Yes

q No

q Refused

q Don't know

OP3. Do you approve of its actions?

Ask only if person knew the association in OP2

q Yes

q No

q Refused

q Don't know

OP4. Are your religious views represented? Ask only if person knew the association in OP2

q Yes

q No

q Refused

q Don't know

OP5. Do you think <country of origin> should have a role in this [Board [ask in UK]/Council [ask in France/CH]/ Executive [ask in Belgium]/ Conference [ask in Germany]/ organisatie [ask in Netherlands]]?
Ask only immigrants

q Yes

q No

q Refused

q Don't know

Block 5: Attitudes toward intergroup contact

AT1. A. Imagine that you got a Muslim [ask host society] neighbour, would you find that pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

AT1. B. Imagine that you got a non-Muslim [ask immigrants] neighbour, would you find that pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

AT2. A. And what about having a Muslim [ask host society] boss? Would it be pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

AT2. B. And what about having a non-Muslim [ask immigrants] boss? Would it be pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

AT3. A. If a Muslim [ask host society] married a close relative of yours, would you find that pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

AT3. B. If a non-Muslim [ask immigrants] married a close relative of yours, would you find that pleasant, unpleasant or would it not make a difference to you?

Single-choice; randomize AT1-3

- q Pleasant
- q Unpleasant
- q Would not make a difference

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

AT4: Imagine that you are an employer and have to choose between two applicants with exactly the same qualifications. Which one should be employed according to you: the Muslim, the non-Muslim or would it not make a difference to you?

Single-choice

- q Muslim
- q Non-Muslim
- q Would not make a difference

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

AT5. What is your personal opinion about the following statements?

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) I would not go to a birthday party or marriage of a non-Muslim [ask only immigrants] / Muslim [ask only host society] if I were to be invited | | | | | | |
| _2) I try to avoid places where there are a lot of non- Muslims [ask only immigrants] / Muslims [ask only host society] | | | | | | |

Block 6: Intergroup contact, social networks and discrimination

6.1 Social networks

Now I'm going to ask you a question about all the people that you are acquainted with in your neighbourhood, meaning that you know their name and would stop and talk at least for a moment if you ran into the person on the street.

SN1.A How many of these acquaintances are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]? Are they...

SN1.B How many of these acquaintances are Muslims [ask host society]? Are they...

Single-choice

[If respondents ask what we mean by "neighbourhood" reply:] By neighbourhood we mean the area surrounding your home within 10 minutes' walking distance

[If respondents ask what we mean by "Muslim" look read from the list of FAQs]

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1
- q I don't have any acquaintances

- q Refused
- q Don't know

What about people who you trust, for example good friends who you discuss important matters with and meet frequently.

SN2.A. How many of them are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]? Are they...

SN2.B. How many of them are Muslims [ask host society]? Are they...

Single-choice

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1
- q I don't have any friends

- q Refused
- q Don't know

SN3. A. How many people in your neighbourhood are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

SN3. B. How many people in your neighbourhood are Muslims [ask host society]?

Single-choice

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1
- q Refused
- q Don't know

SN4. A. Are there any people in your family who are married to or cohabitating with people of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants]?

SN4. B. Are there any people in your family who are married to or cohabitating with Muslims [ask host society]?
Single-choice

- q Yes, one
- q Yes, several
- q No, none

- q Refused
- q Don't know

SN5. How often do you meet with relatives other than those living with you? By relatives, we mean, for example, parents, brothers and sisters, grandparents, aunts, uncles, and cousins, in-laws.
Single-choice

- q Everyday
- q Several times a week
- q Once a week
- q Once a month
- q Less than once a month
- q Never

- q Refused
- q Don't know

SN6. Do you join any associations such as sports clubs, religious organizations, labour unions, parents associations etc. in <host country> where you meet other people?

- q Yes
- q No

- q Refused
- q Don't know

SN7. A. How many of the people you meet in the association/ these associations are of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask immigrants].

SN7. B. How many of the people you meet in the association/ these associations are Muslims [ask host society]?

[If respondent asks which association is meant:] The average of all associations is meant Ask if respondent is a member of at least 1 organisation; single-choice

- q (Nearly) all
- q The majority
- q Approximately the half
- q A minority
- q (Almost) none up to 1

- q Refused
- q Don't know

6.2 Discrimination

DC1. A. Have you ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment towards you by people of <ethnicity of host country> origin [ask only immigrants]?

DC1. B. Have you ever experienced hostility or unfair treatment towards you by Muslims [ask only the host society]?

- q Yes

q No

q Refused

q Don't know

DC2. In general, how often do you think the following groups experience hostility or unfair treatment because of their ethnic origin or religious faith in <host country>?

| | never | rarely | occasionally | frequently | Refused | Don't know |
|---|-------|--------|--------------|------------|---------|------------|
| _1) people of <ethnicity of host country> origin | | | | | | |
| _2) people of <ethnicity of country of origin> origin [ask only immigrants] | | | | | | |
| _3) Muslims living in <host country> | | | | | | |

DC3. What is your personal opinion about the following statements? Please answer on a scale from 1 'agree strongly' to 4 'disagree strongly'.

Randomize

| | Agree strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Refused | Don't know |
|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| _1) I think non- Muslims want us to give up our own way of life. [ask only immigrants]/ I think Muslims should give up their own way of life. [ask only host society]/ | | | | | | |
| _2) In <ethnicity of host country> public debate Islam is talked about mostly in a too negative way. | | | | | | |
| _3) It makes no difference whether you are a Muslim or not, in times of crisis everyone should stick together | | | | | | |
| _4) Our society would do better if Muslims and non-Muslims took more action together | | | | | | |

Block 7: Socio-demographic variables part II

Now we are almost at the end of the interview. We have only a few more questions.

7.1 Place of residence

PR1. What is your postal code?

Open question

- q Refused answer
- q Don't know

PR2. How would you rate the income situation in the neighbourhood you currently live in?

Single-choice

- q Poor
- q Medium
- q Rich
- q Mixed

- q Refused
- q Don't know

7.2 Partnership

PAR1. Did your partner live in <host country> when you got married?

If respondent is married, widowed or divorced; single-choice

- q Yes
- q No

- q Refused
- q Don't know

PAR2. Who chose your marriage partner?

If respondent is married, widowed or divorced; single-choice

- q I myself
- q My parents/other family members
- q My parents/ other family members and I made the choice together

- q Refused
- q Don't know

7.3 Parents

Then I would like to ask you two questions about your parents.

PS1. BNSIM: What is the highest education level your father has obtained?

Single-choice [Do not read out]

- q No diploma
- q Primary school
- q Secondary school
- q Higher non university education
- q University education

- q Refused

q Don't know

PS2. BNSIM: What is the highest education level your mother has obtained?

Single-choice [Do not read out]

- q No diploma
- q Primary school
- q Secondary school
- q Higher non university education
- q University education

- q Refused
- q Don't know

7.4 Household

HH1. How many children do you have?

Open question

HH2. How many siblings do you have?

Open question

HH3. How many people live permanently in your household including yourself? Please think also of all children living in the household.

Open question

Please do not count housemates in flat shares

HH4. Apart from yourself, who is living with you [in your household]?

Ask if household consists of more than 1 person

Yes No

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| _1) Partner | 1 | 2 |
| _2) Parent(s) | 1 | 2 |
| _3) Parent(s)-in-law | 1 | 2 |
| _4) Grandparents..... | 1 | 2 |
| _5) Children (of you or of your spouse/partner) | 1 | 2 |
| _6) Other children | 1 | 2 |
| _7) Brother(s)/sister(s) (in-law) | 1 | 2 |
| _8) Others, specify: _____ | 1 | 2 |

7.4 Political Participation

PP1a. Are you allowed to vote in national elections?

Single-choice; ask only immigrants

- q Yes
- q No

PP1. Did you vote in the last national election in <host country>? Did you vote in the last federal election in Belgium?

Did you vote in the last eidgenössischen Wahlen in Switzerland?

Single-choice; ask only host country members and immigrants who are allowed to vote (PP1a)

- q Yes
- q No

- q Refused
- q Don't know

PP2. Which party did you vote for in the last national election? [Germany, UK, France, Netherlands]

PP2. Which party did you vote for in the last federal election? [Belgium]

PP2. Which party did you vote for in the last eidgenössischen Wahlen? [Switzerland] Single-choice; ask only people who voted (PP1)

UK:

- q Labour
- q Conservatives
- q Lib Dem
- q Respect Party
- q Scottish National party (SNP)
- q BNP
- q National Front
- q Unionist Party of Northern Ireland

Netherlands

- q Groen Links
- q SP
- q PvdA
- q D66
- q CDA
- q VVD
- q SGP
- q ChristenUnie
- q LPF/Leefbaar
- q PVV
- q Partij voor de Dieren
- q EénNL (Marco Pastors & Joost Eerdmans)

Belgium:

- q N-VA
- q CD&V
- q Vlaams Belang
- q Open VLD
- q sp.a
- q Lijst Dedecker
- q Groen!
- q MR
- q PS
- q cdH
- q Ecolo
- q FN

France:

- q Parti Communiste Français (PCF)
- q Mouvement Républicain et Citoyen (MRC)
- q Parti de Gauche (PG)
- q Parti Socialiste (PS)
- q Parti Radical de Gauche (PRG)
- q Les Verts (LV)
- q Mouvement Démocrate (MODEM)
- q Alliance Centriste
- q La Gauche Moderne (LGM)
- q Le Nouveau Centre (LNC)
- q Union pour un Mouvement Populaire (UMP)
- q Centre National des Indépendants et Paysans (CNIP)
- q Debout la République (DLR)

- q Mouvement pour la France (MPF)
- q Front National
- q Lutte Ouvrière (LO)
- q Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste (NPA)
- q Parti Ouvrier Indépendant (POI)
- q Mouvement Écologiste Indépendant (MEI)
- q Génération Écologie (GE)
- q Alternative Libérale (AL)
- q Chasse Pêche Nature Traditions (CPNT)
- q Rassemblement pour l'Indépendance et la Souveraineté de la France (RIF)
- q Mouvement National Républicain (MNR)
- q Parti Radical «valoisien»
- q Parti Chrétien-démocrate (PCD)
- q Citoyenneté Action Participation pour le 21^e siècle' (CAP 21)
- q Union pour la Démocratie Française (UDF)

Switzerland:

- q Les Verts
- q Lega dei Ticinesi
- q Parti chrétien-social (PCS)
- q Parti démocrate-chrétien (PDC)
- q Parti évangélique (PEV)
- q Parti libéral-radical (PLR)
- q Parti Radical (ancien PRD)
- q Parti Socialiste (S)
- q Parti Suisse du Travail (PdT)
- q Parti Vert-libéral (PVL)
- q Parti bourgeois démocratique
- q Union démocratique du centre (UDC)
- q Union démocratique fédérale (UDF)

Germany:

- q Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
- q CDU
- q Die Linke
- q FDP
- q SPD
- q Other, namely _____
- q Refused
- q Don't know

7.5 Income

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the monthly net household income of all members of your household taken together (meaning the income you have after tax).

11. What is the approximate total net income (all inclusive) of your household per month after tax?

Open question

q Refuse to answer -> Go to 2.

12. Is it more or less than 1.500 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice

- q more than 1.500
- q less than 1.500

I3. And is it more or less than 750 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice; ask if income is less than 1.500

q more than 750

q less than 750

I4. And is it more or less than 500 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice; ask if income is less than 750

q more than 500

q less than 500

I5. And is it more or less than 2.500 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice; ask if income is more than 1.500

q more than 2.500

q less than 2.500

I6. And is it more or less than 4.000 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice; ask if income is more than 2.500

q more than 4.000

q less than 4.000

I7. And is it more or less than 6.000 [Euro/CHF/GBP]?

Single-choice; ask if income is more than 4.000

q more than 6.000

q less than 6.000

RL1. Do you have any relatives living in other European countries?

Single-choice

q Yes

q No

RL2. In which European countries do your relatives live? Ask if respondent has relatives in other European countries [Do not read out]

I Belgium

I France

I Netherlands

I Germany

I Switzerland

I United Kingdom

I Other (please specify _____)

I Refused

I Don't know

F1. I have a last question. Would you like to participate in further studies where you can mention further experiences and thoughts related to this topic? We guarantee fully anonymity.

q Yes

q No

[Please write down name, phone number and address if respondent is interested] Thank you very much for your time and collaboration.

Interviewer:

End time:.....

In which language was the interview conducted?

- Completely in [<language of host country>]
- Predominantly in [<language of host country>]

- Completely in [<language of country of origin>]
- Predominantly in [<language of country of origin>]

- Completely in another language, namely _____
- Predominantly in another language, namely _____
- Partly in
 - q <language of host country>
 - q <language of country of origin>
 - q another language, namely _____

How well did the respondent understand [<language of host country>]?

(1-very good, 5-deficient)
1 2 3 4 5

[11, does not apply, did not speak <language of host country>]

How well did the respondent understand [<language of country of origin>]?

(1-very good, 5-deficient)
1 2 3 4 5

[11, does not apply, did not speak <language of country of origin>]

How well did the respondent understand the other language, namely _____?

(1-very good, 5-deficient)
1 2 3 4 5

[11, does not apply, did not speak the other language]