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A breast-on-a-chip as a model system for studying cancer growth and metastasis



## Background

Breast cancer imposes the highest healthcare costs ( $\leq 6.7$  billion, 13%) and second highest economic burden ( $\leq 15$  billion, 12%) of all cancers. Cancer metastasis causes 90% of all cancer deaths. However, the biology behind it is not clear because the standard two-dimensional cell culture does not represent the real *in-vivo* microenvironment crucial for metastasis.

## **Goal of the project**

To overcome this technological bottleneck, we will combine Lebanon-made organoid (Mhanna Group) and an electrochemical tool developed in Switzerland (Sugihara Group) for fabricating the first prototype of a "breast-on-a-chip". The novelty is that we carefully mimic the shape and the mechanics of the milk duct structure using non-traditional circular porous membranes where metastasis is allowed. We also couple the visually assessable ducts to electrochemical measurement to obtain quantitative outcomes of cell metastasis.

## How to apply

Please contact Kaori Sugihara if you are interested in the project for your internship or Master thesis.